



Mr. Leonard Shapiro is affiliated with the University of Cape Town, South Africa. He has a keen interest in Anatomy Education and has developed a number of art-derived exercises to address and improve students' three-dimensional (3D) spatial awareness and observation ability. His courses and online workshops are in collaboration with lecturers who are actively engaged in improving education methodology in Anatomy. These are offered to Medical students and lecturers in South Africa and abroad. Leonard has developed a multi-sensory observation method that crucially employs the sense of touch (haptics) coupled with the simultaneous act of drawing. It is called the Haptico-visual observation and drawing (HVOD) method. Leonard contributes to the Anatomy Education discourse by presenting at Anatomy conferences as well as via publications and articles. Leonard graduated in BSocSc and in BA Fine Art (Hons) from the University of Cape Town.