## INTERNATIONAL WILDLAND FIRE CONFERENCE

#### **GOVERNANCE PRINCIPLES:**

Towards an International Framework

Porto - Portugal | May 16-19th, 2023

FIND OUT MORE AND REGISTER AT:

www.wildfire2023.pt

LOCAL ORGANIZER







INTERNATIONAL LIAISON COMMITTEE FOR THE IWEC.





























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### The elephant (not) in the room: Absentee landholders, bushfire preparedness and community resilience in a changing landscape

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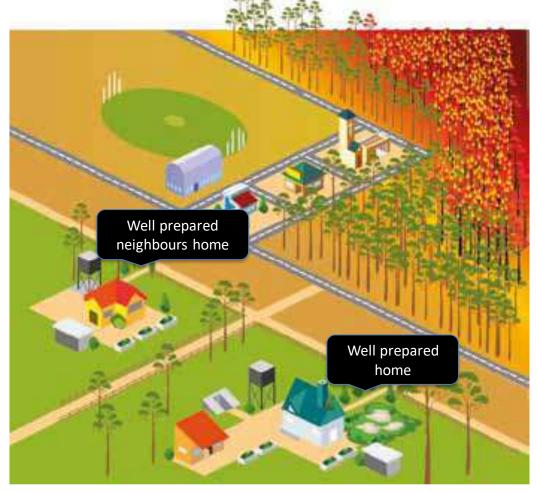




## The problem

How can we understand and build community resilience to wildfire in changing landscapes?

- Who/what is 'community'?
- What could this mean for fire agencies supporting bushfire preparedness and response?



Source: Halls Gap Community Bushfire Information Guide



**Locating 'Community' in Community Resilience** 

- Bushfire Research and Policy

'Community' is not singular (Mulligan 2015)

Excessive focus on **communities of** *place* (Harrington 2008)

Absentee landholders are the great 'unknown'

Identifying *social values* of 'absent' community members



The Victorian Government identified **Community Resilience characteristics** in its *Community Resilience Framework for Emergency Management* 



## Methodology & Methods



Community based case study



Co-designed with local council



Semi-structured interviews with 30 absentee landholders\*



Facilitated workshop with 8 absentee and resident landholders

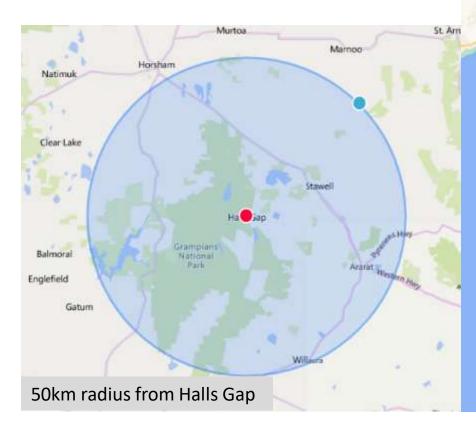


Theoretical thematic analysis

<sup>\*</sup> Landholders who's primary place of residence is >50km radius of town



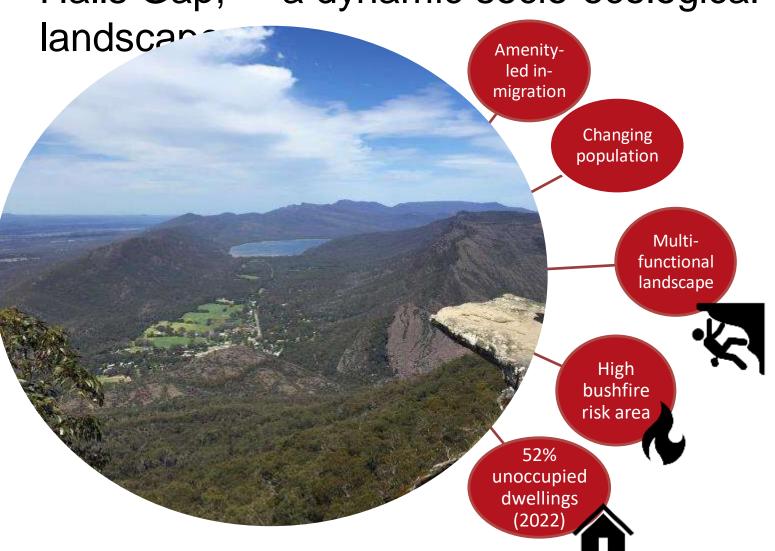
# The study area: Halls Gap, Gariwerd/Grampians







Halls Gap, – a dynamic socio-ecological





#### Population change in a post Covid-landscape: Most interview participants were new property owners



**Figure 3.** How many years participants have owned their property in Halls Gap. The numerical value is the number of participants (source: Miller 2021).



Dispelling the assumption of 'disengaged, hard-to-reach'

absentee landholders

#### What is important to AL?

- community connections
- environmental values
- responsibility for place

Engagement limited by opportunity and capacity to be brought into conversations, rather than interest

**Social networks** important for learning about local environment, bushfire history and appropriate **preparedness actions** 



Grampians Fire burns behind the Halls Gap Hotel on January 18, 2014. Source: CAS Hamish Blair



### We need to find new ways to...

- Think about 'community'
  - communities of place → communities of practice?
- Engage with non-place-based groups
- Link networks of communication and learning







## Bringing the elephant into the conversation...

