

Efficacy of Instagram Influencer Marketing along the Customer Journey – An Analysis of Equestrian e-Commerce in Germany

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Background & Purpose of the Study:

Social media has become a powerful marketing tool, especially in visually-driven industries like equestrian sports. Influencers play a crucial role in promoting products and building brand trust. Instagram is a key platform for influencer marketing, aiding in increasing awareness, attracting customers, a nd fostering loyalty. However, research on influencer marketing in the equestrian industry is limited. This study aims to analyze the effectiveness of Instagram influencers in equestrian e-commerce in Germany, focusing on their impact on customer (buying) behavior and loyalty.

Findings & Implications:

Overall, the study showed that Instagram influencer marketing is *less effective* than expected with equestrians in Germany.



• influencer marketing seems to be less effective, as most participants already know well-established e-commerce retailers.

Methodology & Approach:

The methodology comprised two main components:

- Firstly, an extensive review of pertinent literature concerning ecommerce, the customer journey, Instagram influencer marketing, and the consumer behavior of equestrians, particularly in Germany, was conducted.
- Secondly, a quantitative study was carried out through a selfcompletion questionnaire aimed at equestrians who actively follow influencers on Instagram. This survey utilized a convenience sampling method.
- Survey conducted from 30.08.2023 to 12.09.2023 in German and in Germany
- After filtering incomplete data, 108 fully completed questionnaires were included for analysis



Conside a-tion

Purchase

Retention

Advocacy

• informative content is relatively effective, while the influencer's opinion is less impactful.

• certain tactical approaches, such as discount codes or direct links to online shops, are slightly more effective.

• influencer marketing can increase the inclination to purchase again

• participants are more likely to recommend e-commerce retailers than influencers

Recommendations for improving influencer

marketing effectiveness:



Limitations:

- Generalizability may be limited due to sample size and profile restrictions, as well as convenience sampling.
- Brief research window and limited budget might affect study depth and comprehensiveness.
- Results could be influenced by social desirability bias, self-report bias, memory distortion, and unwillingness to share personal information.
- Despite limitations, the research provides valuable insights into Instagram influencer marketing in equestrian e-commerce in Germany.

Originality / Value:

• Generalization of importance of product quality and safety

- Collaborating with respected personalities within the equestrian \bullet community for enhanced credibility.
- Providing influencers with training to deliver more informed recommendations tailored to the specificity of the industry.
- Incorporating authentic and informative content while ensuring transparency in sponsored content to foster trust.
- Encouraging user-generated content to strengthen customer relationships.

References:

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Noémier, Q., Valerio, C., & William, L. (2019). The Impact of Social Media on E-Commerce Deci-sion Making Process. In International Journal of Technology for Business, 1(1), pp. 1-9.

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- Emphasizing influencer credibility
- Highlighting the role of authenticity and transparency in influencer collaborations

Transfer to Conference Topic:

- Germany's AND Portugal's strong historical connection to equestrian sports.
- Influence of visual arts on Instagram marketing, especially within the equestrian industry.
- Impact of cultural factors affecting the customer journey.
- Impact of artistic depictions of horses and equestrianism on the consumers' decision-making process in the equestrian e-commerce industry