

# EUROPEAN CONFERENCE ON QUALITY IN OFFICIAL STATISTICS 2024 ESTORIL - PORTUGAL



# Household Budget Survey within a new EU legal framework

Towards higher quality and more harmonization, promoting innovative approaches.

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The conference is partly financed by the European Union

#### Outline



The Household Budget Survey

Three paths toward higher quality



Regulation (EU) 2019/1700 Modernisation of the production process

Innovative tools and sources toward smart HBS

Q

#### The HBS



- Calculate weights for HICP and national CPI.
- National accounts.
- Private HHs' total consumption expenditure data linked to HH characteristics: income, housing and other demographic and socioeconomic attributes.
- Since 1988, every 5 years. Last in 2020. Next in 2026.
- Methodological guidelines & recommendations.

- Complex and costly survey.
- High burden on respondents and NSIs (2-week diary).
- Declining resp. rates in several countries.
- Voluntarily data transmission.
- Guidelines, deadlines, formats and file content (often) not respected.
- Hampering data validation & processing and Eurobase indicators production.



### Paths towards higher Q



The Regulation (EU) 2019/1700
The modernisation path
The innovation path

Improved relevance, accuracy, precision, timeliness, accessibility, harmonisation and comparability of <u>HBS data!</u>

The new legal basis specifies:

- Content of the data and metadata.
- Precision requirements for each dataset.
- Reference years, deadlines for data and metadata transmission (periodicity remains at 5-year intervals).
- Fundamental quality requirements.
- Detailed arrangements on content, structure and quality criteria for the <u>national quality reports</u>.
- Obligation for Eurostat: to assess the quality and inform users; to publish aggregated data.
- Envisages anonymised microdata access for scientific purposes.
- Feasibility and pilot studies.



#### Paths towards higher Q



The Regulation (EU) 2019/1700

The modernisation path

The innovation path

Improved efficiency in HBS data validation, processing and dissemination.

Improved quality, timeliness, cross-country comparability and relevance of consumption expenditure indicators.

- Data and metadata transmission through EDAMIS only. Standardised data format and structure (no country-specific differences).
- New validation tools: structural-STRUVAL and content validation-CONVAL (no manual preprocessing).
- New production tool GSAST Generic SAS Tool (no manual production steps).
- Additional validation of the data, missing data imputation & new derived variables, thus improved analytical power.
- An increased portfolio of indicators.
- (Where possible) processing of historical microdata and aggregated data to produce comparable time-series.



#### Paths towards higher Q



The Regulation (EU) 2019/1700
The modernisation path

The innovation path

Higher data quality at national level, lower respondent & NSI burden, reduced post-fieldwork processing time.

Improved accuracy, reliability, timeliness,...

- Financial support to modernise HBS data collection at national level.
- Improve the methodology and develop innovative and shareable solutions.
- Reduce burden on respondent, reverse declining of response rates.
- Available data collection tools (web/mobile diaries/questionnaires).
- Including innovative (smart) features: geotriggered reminders, receipt scanning and processing, automatic COICOP classification – smart HBS!
- Privacy and confidentiality preservation.

## Thank you!

#### **ENIEL NINKA (he/him)**

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Innovative tools and sources for HBS and TUS



#### **European Commission**

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