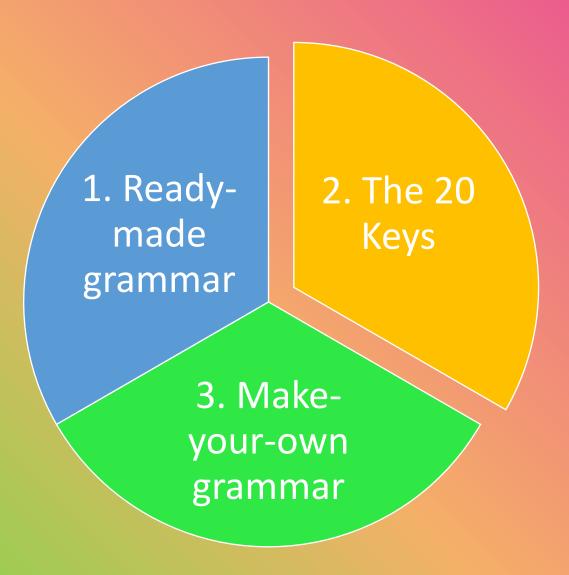


### Elena Díaz

#### @TeacheryDiaz

https://thinkingediaz.wordpress.com/

# The 20 Keys: giving grammar a new lease of life



## Teaching grammar

## Ready-made grammar



Preterit		Time expression	Preterit	Time expression	Imperfect
Hice mis prácticas laborales en I did my work experience in Pasé quince días trabajando en I spent two weeks working in	un polideportivo a sports centre una agencia de viajes a travel agency una granja a farm una escuela a school una oficina an office una fábrica de juguetes a toy factory una tienda benéfica una tienda solidaria a charity shop la empresa de mi madre my mum's company	El primer día The first day	llegué a las ocho larrived at eight arreglé los estantes/los folletos. Itidied the shelves/the brochures. ayudé en las clases de educación física. I helped in PE classes. contesté el teléfono. lanswered the phone. mandé correos electrónicos I sent emails. pinté y leí libros. I painted and read books. saqué fotocopias. I did photocopying. trabajé en el gimnasio I worked in the gym. vendí ropa I sold clothes conocí a mi jefa/jefe I met my boss atendí a los clientes. I served the customers. di clases de natación. I gave swimming lessons. escribí cartas. I wrote letters. hice reservas.	Cada día Todos los días Every day	empezaba a las nueve I started at terminaba a las cinco I finished at salía de casa a las ocho I left the house at cogía el autobús I caught the bus cogía el metro I caught the metro iba en transporte público I went by public transport Iba a pie I went on foot  hacía una variedad de tareas I did a variety of tasks archivaba documentos I filed documents ayudaba I helped ponía folletos en los estantes I put brochures on the shelves sacaba fotocopias I made photocopies

#### Reading

- Reading races (standing up, side vs side, pairs)
- How many sentences in a minute

#### Repetition

- Mind reading, Guessing game
- X Factor

#### Manipulation

- Pairs test, 3-part translation (ask answer translate), , Quiz, quiz, trade
- Translation race, Showdown translation

#### Supported creation

- Stimulus turns into a sentence image, one word, a sentence.
- Scenario both translated by the person who doesn't produce them.

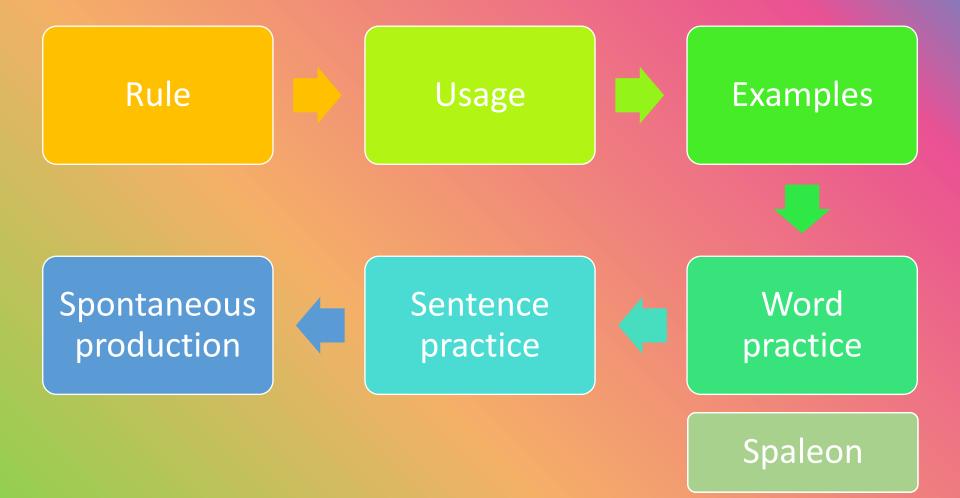
#### Creation

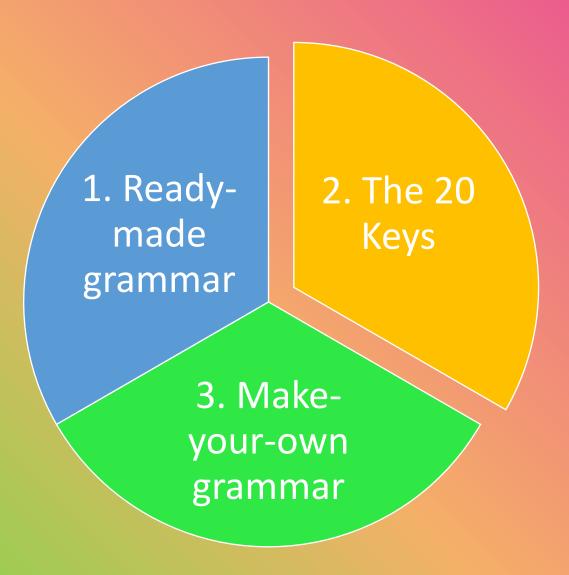
- Keep the structure
- Break the structure

## Creation outside topic

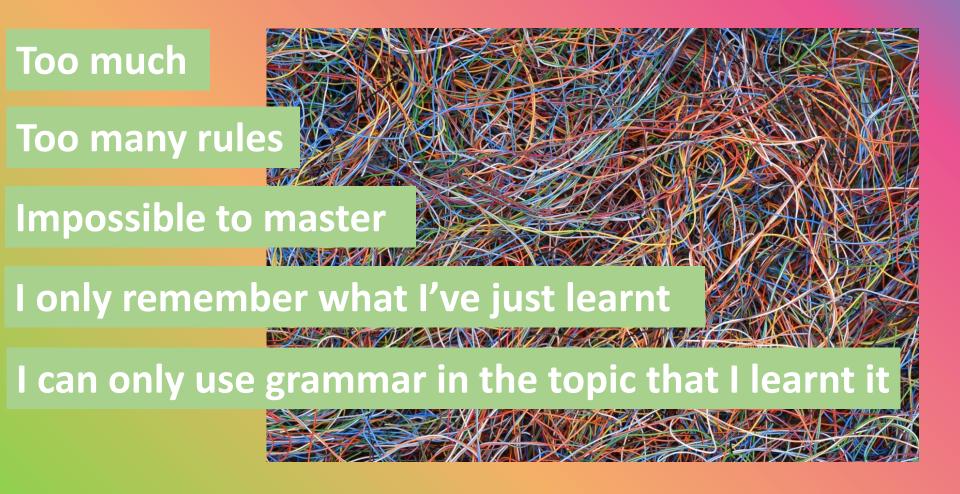
- Guided translation
- Free creation

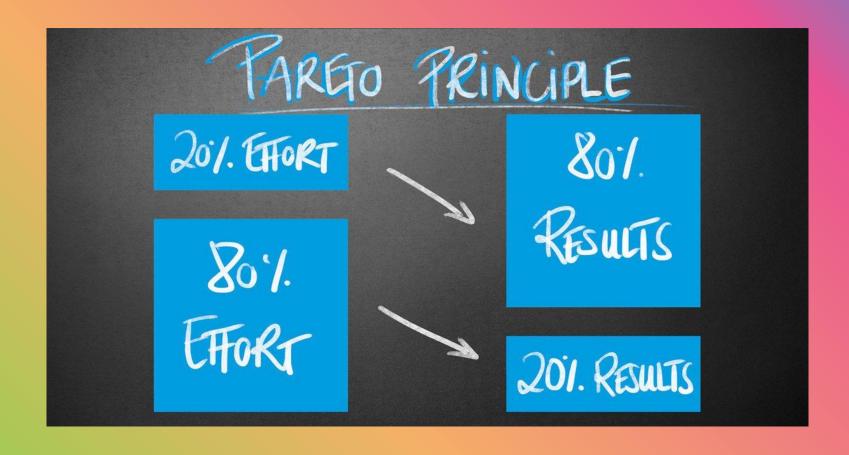
## Make-your-own grammar





## Teaching grammar





Too much | ble amount

**Too many rules** 

Impossible to master



I only remember what I've just learnt II the time

I can only use grammar in the topic that I learnt it and spontaneously in any topic

## System

- ✓ Complex language
- ✓ Resources
- ✓ Planning and marking
- ✓ Cognitive load friendly
- ✓ Retrieval practice
- ✓ Metacognition

# The 20 keys in practice

Keys

Marksheets

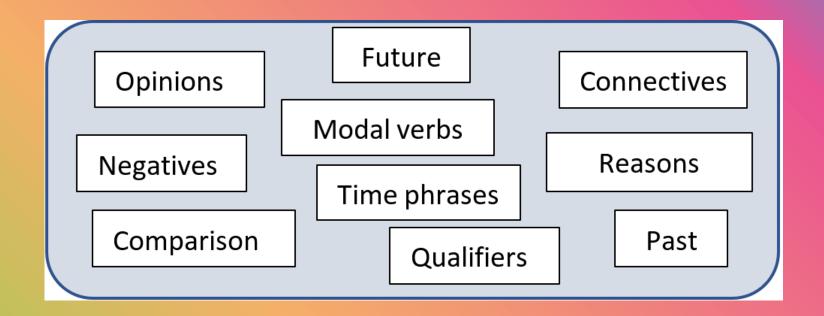
20 Keys

5 examples

Retrieval practice



1	Qualifiers	11	Variety of persons
2	Adverbs	12	Infinitive phrases
3	Connectives	13	Preterit
4	Comparisons	14	Imperfect
5	Superlatives	15	Immediate future
6	Sequencers	16	Simple future
7	Negatives	17	Conditional
8	Opinions with reasons	18	Si clauses
9	Time expressions	19	Subjunctive
10	Variety of pronouns	20	Idiom



## Marksheets



Target	Grade		WW: green I: pink
Grade	Communication	Accuracy	Range Grammar
7-8-9	Well organised, linked paragraphs. Lots of extra detail.	Very accurate.	17-20
6	Extra detail.	Quite accurate.	13-16
5	All required information.	Accurate in simple language.	9-12
4	Most required information.	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	6-8
3	Paragraphs, some information	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	4-5
2	Short paragraph	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	3
1	Sentences	Difficult to understand at times	2
0	Short sentences	Difficult to understand at times	1
E	Words	Difficult to understand	0

1	Qualifiers
2	Adverbs
3	Connectives
4	Comparisons
5	Superlatives
6	Sequencers
7	Negatives
8	Opinions with reasons
9	Time expressions
10	Variety of pronouns

11	Variety of persons
12	Infinitive phrases
13	Preterit
14	Imperfect
15	Immediate future
16	Simple future
17	Conditional
18	Si clauses
19	Subjunctive
20	ldiom

Add detail.	0	Check I haven't missed out words.
Include all information.	0	Eliminate repetition.
Check spellings.	0	Use what I have learnt in previous topics.
Check verb/adjective endings.	0	Add variety of grammar.

#### Response to EBI

EBI sentences	
Correct	
Perfect	

Targe	et Grade		/WV BI: F	/: Green ink	KEY TASK 2: MI VIDA  Write a paragraph about yourself. Include:  What you like and dislike doing.
Level	Communication	Accuracy	R/G		How often you do your hobbies.
5	All required information.	Accurate in simple language.	9-12		What you do in different types of weather.
4	Most required information.	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	6-8		What you do in different seasons.
3	Paragraphs, some information	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	4-5		
2	Short paragraph	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	3		
1	Sentences	Difficult to understand at times	2		
0	Short sentences	Difficult to understand at times	1		
E	Words	Difficult to understand	0		
Includ	etail. — Check	Connectives			

Target	Target Grade www						
Grade	Communication	Accuracy	Range Grammar				
7-8-9	Well organised, linked paragraphs. Lots of extra detail.	Very accurate.	17-20				
6	Extra detail.	Quite accurate.	13-16				
5	All required information.	Accurate in simple language.	9-12				
4	Most required information.	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	6-8				
3	Paragraphs, some information	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	4-5				
2	Short paragraph	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	3				
1	Sentences	Difficult to understand at times	2				
0	Short sentences	Difficult to understand at times	1				
E	Words	Difficult to understand	0				

Level	Communication	Accuracy	R/G
5	All required information.	Accurate in simple language.	9-12
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3	Paragraphs, some information	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	4-5
2	Short paragraph	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	3
1	Sentences	Difficult to understand at times	2
0	Short sentences	Difficult to understand at times	1
E	Words	Difficult to understand	0

Grade	Communication	Accuracy	Range
			Grammar
7-8-9	Well organised, linked paragraphs. Lots of extra detail.	Very accurate.	17-20
6	Extra detail.	Quite accurate.	13-16
5	All required information.	Accurate in simple language.	9-12
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3	Paragraphs, some information	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	4-5
2	Short paragraph	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	3
1	Sentences	Difficult to understand at times	2
0	Short sentences	Difficult to understand at times	1
E	Words	Difficult to understand	0

Add detail. Check adjective endings. Include all information.	000	Check	Check I haven't missed out words. Check there are no words in English. Check spellings.		000	
Add detail.				Check I haven't missed out words.		
Include all information.				Eliminate repetition.		
Check spellings.			Use what I have learnt in previous t	opics.		
Check verb/adjective ending	s.			Add variety of grammar.		

General class feedback	
Correct	
Perfect	

Response to EBI
EBI sentences
Correct
Perfect

Communication  Accuracy  Refinition  Figure 2  Accurate Communication  Accuracy  Refinition  Accuracy  Refinition  Accuracy  Refinition  Accuracy  Refinition  Accurate  Cuite accurate.  Inaccuracies, easy to understand  Inaccuracies, easy to un	7-8-9 Well organised, linked paragraphs. Lots of extra detail.  6 Extra detail.  5 All required information.  4 Most required information.  3 Paragraphs, some information.  1 Inaccuracies, easy to understand inaccuracies, easy to u	Grade				www:g
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4 Comparisons 5 Superlatives 6 Sequencers 7 Negatives 8 Opinions with reasons 9 Time expressions 10 Variety of pronouns  Add detail.  Include all information.  Check spellings.  Check verb/adjective endings.  13 Preterit 14 Imperfect 15 Immediate future 16 Simple future 17 Conditional 18 Si clauses 19 Subjunctive 20 Idiom  Add variety of grammar.  Check I haven't missed out words.  Eliminate repetition.  Use what I have learnt in previous topics.  Add variety of grammar.  Response to EBI	4 Comparisons 5 Superlatives 6 Sequencers 7 Negatives 8 Opinions with reasons 9 Time expressions 10 Variety of pronouns  Add detail.  Include all information.  Check spellings.  Check verb/adjective endings.  13 Preterit 14 Imperfect 15 Immediate future 16 Simple future 17 Conditional 18 Si clauses 19 Subjunctive 20 Idiom  Add variety of grammar.  Check I haven't missed out words.  Eliminate repetition.  Use what I have learnt in previous topics.  Add variety of grammar.  Response to EBI	- CIDS			variety of persons	
Superlatives  6 Sequencers  7 Negatives  8 Opinions with reasons  9 Time expressions  10 Variety of pronouns  Add detail.  Include all information.  Check spellings.  Check verb/adjective endings.  14 Imperfect  15 Immediate future  16 Simple future  17 Conditional  18 Si clauses  19 Subjunctive  20 Idiom  Check I haven't missed out words.  Eliminate repetition.  Use what I have learnt in previous topics.  Add variety of grammar.  Response to EBI	Superlatives  5 Superlatives  6 Sequencers  7 Negatives  8 Opinions with reasons  9 Time expressions  10 Variety of pronouns  Add detail.  Include all information.  Check spellings.  Check verb/adjective endings.  Check verb/adjective endings.  14 Imperfect  15 Immediate future  16 Simple future  17 Conditional  18 Si clauses  19 Subjunctive  20 Idiom  Check I haven't missed out words.  Eliminate repetition.  Use what I have learnt in previous topics.  Add variety of grammar.  Response to EBI	connectives			Protesit Protesit	
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Response to EBI	Response to EBI	Check spellings.		Use w	hat I have learnt in province to	
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	que sea	Check verb/adjective endings.  Respo		Use w	hat I have learnt in previous tonic	cs.
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as your health like in the past?	as your health like in the past?	Responsences	onse to	Use wi Add va	hat I have learnt in previous topic riety of grammar.	255.

KEY TASK - HEALTHT LIVING lbiendo en tu blog. Menciona:

que hay que comer para estar sano

nos hábitos de salud

os hábitos de salud

de aproximadamente 90 palabras en español. Responde a todos los aspectos de la pregunta.

Ahora, suela come mucha comida rapida y bebe demariados regrescos, dado que no tengo tiempo para cociniar en casa, y prefixor el sabor En el getero, espero combior nu dieta y comer más verduras, questo que son sara. Ademas, quiero witar repressos porque continen micho asucar.

Para estar saro, es importante como alimentas baradad variados y acostames temprano porque es esercial donnie bier wands sea mayor, esperate llevar una vida tranquila y una dieta

Jengo bresos algo bresos habitos. A menudo, dijuto del deportes dado que te elquita el estrés. También, a veces beho alcohol. No cro que en moy perijudical y es divertido.

Por otro lado, de vez en wardo, guno purnos. En ni opinion, son bastante & mal dada que tieren muchos viercos y es ilegal No obstarte, todos mis arrigos lo hacer. Ojala prdiera jumar nerros, pero es muy adictivo.

#### **KEY TASK 4: HOBBIES AND SPORTS**

Tu amigo español te escribe para preguntarte sobre tu vida. Menciona:

- Tus pasatiempos y recientemente
- Los deportes en el presente y en el pasado

Escribe aproximadamente 150 palabras en español. Responde a los dos aspectos de la pregunta.

32/50marks

I Jengo muchos paratiempos! Cuando eva pequeña, & jugaba balancesto. Era un niembro de alub y garanos nuchos trogeos. Adémas hace tres años regulamente visite aire. Aire divertido! En el escuela primaría, salge con mis anigos todos los días despues del instico Me a excantar.

Sin enbargo, ahora, veo la tele cada día Mu Sulo, gosta ver me gustan las noticias porque es muy inform informativa. Es ni favorita. Admas esta mes, vez en avando. Esta semana he leído modos libros. Son barbarte interesantes.

Doy muy directida. El on En el pasado, hire equitación con ni madre a pero por me gesta. Have dos anos, jugue al hockey con nies anigor. Ea denariado abunido. Alma, ya no hago equitación ya so. Por

Ahora, hago equitación ya no Por otro lado.

Target Grade WWW: green EBI: pink Grade Communication Accuracy Range Grammar Well organised, linked paragraphs. Lots of extra detail Very accurate. 17-20 Extra detail. Quite accurate. 13-16 All required information. Accurate in simple language. 9-12 Most required information Inaccuracies, easy to understand 6-8 Paragraphs, some information Inaccuracies, easy to understand 4-5 Short paragraph Inaccuracies, easy to understand 3 Sentences Difficult to understand at times Short sentences Difficult to understand at times

1	Qualifiers /
2	Adverbs
3	Connectives
4	Comparisons
5	Superlatives
6	Sequencers
7	Negatives
8	Opinions with reasons
9	Time expressions /
10/	Variety of pronouns

Words

11	Variety of persons
12	Infinitive phrases
13	Preterit
14	Imperfect/
15	Immediate future
16	Simple future
17	Conditional
18	Si clauses
19	Subjunctive
20	Idiom

Difficult to understand

Reads beautifully!

1

Add detail.	Check I haven't missed out words.
Include all information.	Eliminate repetition.
Check spellings.	Use what I have learnt in previous topics.
Check verb/adjective endings.	Add variety of grammar.

#### Response to EBI

EBI sentences Ava Nunca ver la tele porque van no es intererantes.
Correct salia salia 9 west out.
ganamos-ganamos/ganamos/we won.
Use espero que sea: con nu himano. En el potiro, quiero jugar al hockey. Gove Espero que sea simpatico.
Use todavía + yapo: Ahora, ya no hago equitación, pero, todavía juego al hochez cari todos los días.

Target	Grade 6		WWW: green
Grade	Communication	Accuracy	Range Grammar
7-8-9	Well organised, linked paragraphs. Lots of extra detail.	Very accurate.	17-20
6	Extra detail.	Quite accurate.	13-16
5	All required information.	Accurate in simple language.	9-12
4	Most required information.	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	
3	Paragraphs, some information	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	
2	Short paragraph	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	
1	Sentences	Difficult to understand at times	2
0	Short sentences	Difficult to understand at times	
E	Words	Difficult to understand	0

1	Qualifiers /	
2	Adverbs	
3	Connectives	
4	Comparisons	
5	Superlatives	
6	Sequencers	
7	Negatives	
8	Opinions with reasons	
9	Time expressions /	
10	Variety of pronouns	

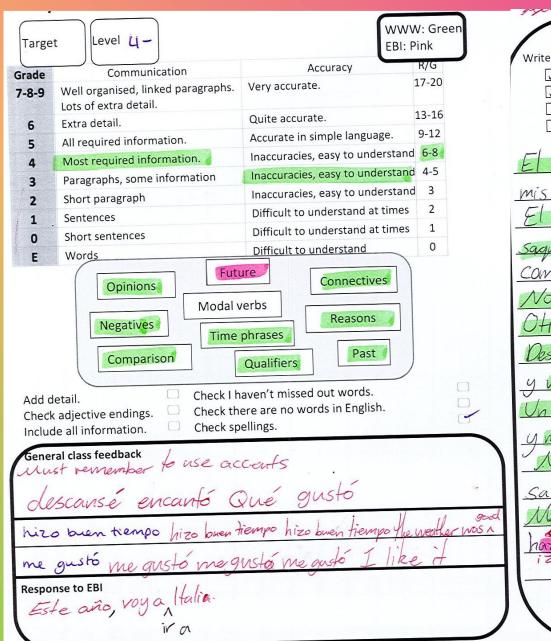
11	Variety of persons			
12	Infinitive phrases			
13	Preterit			
14	Imperfect/			
15	Immediate future			
16	Simple future			
17	Conditional			
18	Si clauses			
19	Subjunctive			
20	Idiom			

Reads beautifully!

_		
	Add detail.	Check I haven't missed out words.
	Include all information.	Eliminate repetition.
	Check spellings.	
	Check verb/adjective endings.	Use what I have learnt in previous topics.  Add variety of grammar.
	801	Add variety of graffillar.

#### Response to EBI

EBI sentences Avre Nunca neo la teleporque intererantes.	was not es
Correct salía - salía salía d went out.	
ganamos-ganamos/ganamos/we won.	
Perfect	
En el juturo, quiero jugar al hockey. Too sea simpatico	himaro. Espero que
Use todavía + yaho: Ahora, ya no hago equitación, per	, todavia jvego
al hochey care todos los dias.	v



MODULE 2 ASSESSMENT: MIS VACACIONES
Write a paragraph about yourself. Include:  Where you went on holiday, who with and how  Activities that you did and didn't do on the first day  Activities that you did and didn't do on other days  Your opinion of the holiday and why
El verano pasado, fui en escocia. Fui con
mis padres y mi hermano. Fui en coche. El primer día, visitamos un castillo interesante,
Sagré muchos fotos. I One gray. Por la terde, Compré una limonada y descansé en la playa.
No nadé en el mar.
Otro d'a, vi un monument i Que interesante! Después, florantainos en mante, comí algo
y vomité. illo me gusta! Un día, fin nadé en el piscina por la mañana
in mas fordé comi de paella. Que rico:
No desse compré una comiseta peron sali con mi madre. Fire divertide.
Me encanto mi vocaciones porque
haze buen tiempo.



preguntarte sobre tus vacaciones	
Tu amigo español te escribe para preguntarte sobre tus vacacioneses Escríbele sobre tus actividades y tus vacaciones pasadas.	
Menciona:	-
• qué haces en verano	
• qué haces en invierno	
• adónde fuiste el año pasado	
• qué hiciste durante tus vacaciones	
En verano cuando hace sol fun a la parque todos los dias con mis	
amigo i Que diverndo Me gusta mucho porque sati con mi mejor amigo.	
En murcoles fui a un restaurante con mis padres. Commos un	-
Bebimos unas limonadas. No me gusta limonada parque es harrible.	
9 , have ,	-
En invurno cuando hay turismo normalmente hacer deberes.	
Aunqué prefiéro jugamos video juegos porque sat con mis	
amigos porque es muy emocionante que deberes + cuando	
9 7	
Livevé na Salgo ·	-112
en avion (on mi familia.	
El año pasado fui a Grecial Scul con mi heran hermand y	
divertido que Francia. No me gusta Francia parque es no	
attractiones.	-
Fn vacciones vicin	200
En vacaciones visitio muchas monumentos luego fui a la playa.	-
A La playa: descanse en la playa, comi muchas helado 5 8	-
y tome el sol. No me gusta nada compramos porque es abourido.	
Los tunes for you all and it comes and	
Los tunes fue voy al cine y como muchos caramellos. I Nam Nam!	

	Communication		pink	
rade		Accuracy	Range Grammar	
8-9	Well organised, linked paragraphs. Lots of extra detail.	Very accurate.	17-20	
6	Extra detail.	Quite accurate.	13-16	
5	All required information.	Accurate in simple language.	9-12	
4	Most required information.	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	6-8	
3	Paragraphs, some information	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	4-5	
2	Short paragraph	Inaccuracies, easy to understand	3	
1	Sentences	Difficult to understand at times	2	
0	Short sentences	Difficult to understand at times	1	
E	Words	Difficult to understand	0	

Qualifiers

Adverbs

Connectives

Comparisons

Superlatives

Check spellings.

Check verb/adjective endings.

	6	Sequencers		16	Simple future	
	7	Negatives		17	Conditional	
	8	Opinions with reasons	131111	18	Si clauses	
	9	Time expressions		19	Subjunctive	
	10	Variety of pronouns		20	Idiom	
44	detail.		TO	Che	ck I haven't missed out words.	
nclude all information.			Eliminate repetition.			
Chack spellings			Use what I have learnt in previous topics.			

Variety of persons Infinitive phrases

Immediate future

Preterit

Imperfect

Add variety of grammar.

#### Response to EBI

EBI sentences me encanta la playa porque es muy divertido

petiero jugar-pretiero jugar, pretiero jugar, pretiero jugar I prefer to plau

	-	
D	-	

use an if sentence to say where you would go it you've

Si fuero rica iria a Nueva York porqui, muymuchas super-rich attractiones y con mi familia y mispamigo.

		EBI: Paragraph redrapt				
		El año pasado eme quede en un hotel de cinco estrellas. Estaba en el centro de la ciudad era que estrellas. Estaba en el centro de la ciudad era que				
		El año pasado é me que la la ciudad era que				
		estrellas. Estaba en el centro de la como poco ruidoso.				
		1010CA PRICECINES COMMON DATE				
		Library Diccinc Ciplina (Estatute				
		4 muchas de hacer. Aunque, no tenia 420 ni				
		gimnasio ni biblioteca.				
		Reflection: my redraft is better because				
		nificulty indicates				
		1 used more adjectives				
	1.	and a construction of the				
1	2.	my speuing is more accurate.				
/	3.	1 used more qualifiers				
V	4.	I used time phrases				
	5.	I said what there was not.				

	WHAT I WILL SAY	HOW I WILL ADD COMPLEXITY
PARAGRAPH 1 Description of your personality and appearance		
PARAGRAPH 2 Description of your best friend	2 A/3 C/4 C/5 5 5/6 Se 7 N/8 O/9 Ti	tualifiers  diverbs  connectives  comparisons  uperlatives  equencers  equencers  epinions with reasons  mile expressions  ariety of persons  12 Infinitive phrases  13 Preterit  14 Imperfect  15 Immediate future  16 Simple future  17 Conditional  18 Si clauses  19 Subjunctive  ariety of persons  19 Subjunctive
PARAGRAPH 3 How you get on with your family		
PARAGRAPH 4 In your opinion, what is a good friend like		

#### Planning



	UN POCO a bit	
	MUY/MUCHO very/a lot	
Qualifiers	BASTANTE quite	Time .
	DEMASIADO too/too much	expressions
	ALGO somewhat	
	TODOS LOS DÍAS every day	
	SIEMPRE always	
Adverbs	NUNCA never	
	A VECES sometimes	Variety of
	CONSTANTEMENTE constantly	pronouns
	A PESAR DE TODO nonetheless	Pronouns
	NO OBSTANTE however	
Connectives	POR ESO because of that	
	GRACIAS A thanks to	
	POR EJEMPLO for example	
	MÁS/MENOS QUE more/less than	Variety of
	MEJOR/PEOR QUE better/worse than	persons
Comparisons	EL MÁS/EL MENOS the most/least	
Superlatives	EL MEJOR/PEOR the best/worst	
	LO QUE MÁS/MENOS ME GUSTA what I	
	like the most/least	Infinitive
	PRIMERO firstly	phrases
	LUEGO then	Pilituses
Sequencers	ENTONCES then	
	DESPUÉS afterwards	
	FINALMENTE finally	
	NUNCA never	Preterit
	YA NO no longer	
Negatives	NO NI NI neither nor	
regulives	TAMPOCO neither	
	JAMÁS never, ever	
	Creo que ya que I believe that as	Imperfect
	Pienso que puesto que I think that since	
Oninions	Opino que aunque I think that although	
Opinions	Me parece que porque It seems to me	
with reasons	that because	
	Estoy convencido de que dado que I am	
	convinced that given that	

l		EL AÑO PASADO last year
l		HACE DOS AÑOS two years ago
l	Time	CUANDO ERA PEQUEÑO/A when I was
l	expressions	little
l		EL AÑO QUE VIENE next year
1		DENTRO DE DOS AÑOS in two years' time
l		A ANA LE GUSTA Ana likes
l		LO QUE MÁS/MENOS ME GUSTA What I
l		like the most/least
l	Variety of	LO BUENO/MALO the good/bad thing
1	pronouns	LO MEJOR/LO PEOR the best/worst
l		NOS LLEVAMOS BIEN/MAL we get on
l		well/badly
l		TIENE she/he/it has
l		HACE she/he/it does/makes
$\mathbf{I}$	Variety of	ESTÁ Is (location)
l	persons	VISITAMOS we visit/visited
l		LO PASAMOS BIEN we have/had a good
l		time
l		QUIERO I want to
l	1-6-11	TENGO QUE I have to
1	Infinitive phrases	PUEDO I can
l		SOLÍA I used to
l		PREFIERO I prefer
		FULLwent
l		FULLwas
$\mathbf{I}$	Preterit	TUVE I had
l		HICE I did/made
l		VISITÉ I visited
		IBA I used to go
		ERA I used to be
$\mathbf{I}$	Imperfect	TENÍA I used to have
	perreet	HACÍA I used to do/make
		VISITABA I used to visit
1		VIOLINGA I USCU IV VISIC

	VOY A IR I'm going to be
	VOY A SER I'm going to be
Immediate	VOY A TENER I'm going to be
future	VOY A HACER I'm going to do
	VOY A VISITAR I'm going to visit
	IRÉ I will go
	SERÉ I will be
Simple	TENDRÉ I will have
future	HARÉ I will do/make
	VISITARÉ I will visit
	IRÍA I would go
	SERÍA I would be
Conditional	TENDRÍA I would have
	HARÍA I would do/make
	VISITARÍA I would visit
	Si ganara la lotería, iría a Nueva York If I
	won the lottery, I would go to New York
	Si pudiera, trabajaría de médico If I
	could, I would work as a doctor
	Si pudiera, estudiaría español en la
Si clauses	universidad If I could, I would study
	Spanish at university
	Si fuera rico/a, compraría una mansión
	If I were rich, I would buy a mansion
	Si tuviera dinero, viviría en España If I
	had money, I would live in Spain
	OJALÁ PUDIERA I wish I could
	OJALÁ HUBIERA I wish there were
Subjunctive	CUANDO SEA MAYOR when I am older
	NO CREO QUE SEA I don't think it is
	PUEDE QUE TENGA I/it may have
	ES UN SOL he/she is a star
	HABLANDO CON LA MANO EN EL
	CORAZÓN being honest
Idiom	ESTOY EN MI SALSA I am in my element
	ME HACE ILUSIÓN I am excited about
	CUESTA UN OJO DE LA CARA it's
	expensive

	Definition	Examples
Connectives	A word that connectives two shorter sentences together	Pero but Y and Sin embargo however Aunque although Además also
Comparison	When you compare two things using an adjective to say if something "more" or "less" than the other	Más + adjective + que morethan Menos + adjective + que lessthan e.g. más emocionante que more excitios than
Future	The tense which describes action that "are going to" happen in the future	Voy a + infinitive verb / am going to Vamos a + infinitive verb we are going to e.g. voy a comer / am going to eat
Negatives	When "no" or another negative word is used in front of a verb to describe when something doesn't happen	No mando <i>i don't send</i> No fui <i>i didn't go</i> Nunca juego <i>i never play</i>
Opinions	To express whether you like or dislike something or describe your feelings towards it	Me gusta I like No me gusta I don't like Me encanta I love ¡Qué bien! How good
Past	The tense used to describe something that has happened previously or in the past	Fui I went Hice I did Vi I saw Sali I went out Descansé I rested
Qualifiers	A word used before an adjective to alter the intensity	Muy very Un poco a bit Bastante quite Demasiado too
Reasons	To explain your opinion	Porque es <i>because it is</i> Porque fue <i>because it was</i> Porque me gusta <i>because I like</i>
Time expressions	A phrase usually used before different tenses to tell you when something takes place	El verano pasado last summer El próximo año <i>next year</i> Los lunes <i>On Mondays</i>
Modal verbs	Verbs that need an infinitive verb to follow them	Quiero + infinitive verb / want to Tengo que + infinitive verb / have to Puedo + infinitive verb / can e.g. quiero comer / want to eat

Connective	A sentence to justify an opinion	Y, pero, también, o
Qualifier	A sentence that expresses how you feel about something	El verano pasado, el año pasado, este fin de semana, por la tarde
Future tense	The tense used to indicate what has happened previously	Voy a tomar el sol, vamos a comer
Past tense	A sentence that expresses what didn't happen	Porque es interesante
Time expression	The tense used to indicate something that is going to happen	Descansé, compré, fuimos, comí
Negative	A word used before an adjective which changes the intensity	Me gusta, no me gusta, qué rollo, qué divertido
Opinion	A word or phrase that indicates a certain period of time	No fui, no compré, no voy a ir
Reason	A word that connect two shorter sentences together	Muy, bastante, un poco

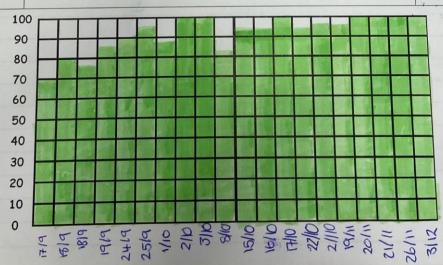
Y, pero, también, o	1.Fui a Grecia
El verano pasado, el año pasado, este fin de semana, por la tarde	O
Voy a tomar el sol, vamos a comer	2.Fui en barco
Porque es interesante	3.Compré una
Descansé, compré, fuimos, comí	camiseta
Me gusta, no me gusta, qué rollo, qué divertido	
No fui, no compré, no voy a ir	4.Bebí una limonada
Muy, bastante, un poco	5.Fui con mi clase







Fecha	/100
17/9 HT	69
COLO THE	750
1019 HTHY HAT HATHATHAT WHT HAT HAT WAT WAT WAT WAT WAT	76
1575 HAT SMITH WELLT HE WAS AND THE WAT THE WAY THAT I	86
24 19 Union thought but the late ( v 2 )	90
25/9 IM HILLIH LAT LAT LAT LAT (1) (x2) 96	
(10 JULY LITERIT LAT HAT (11) (X2)	88
2110 LITH HICHTHICHT HIT LHT (X2)	100
3/10 WILHT HIT HIT HIT HIT HIT HT (x2)	100
8/10 wr HT HT HT HT HT HT (x2)	92
5/10 HIT HIT HITHT HITH HIT (X2)	97
6/10 fr mint ut in for her let 1 (x2)	92
HIO WITHHIM THE	100
2110 WE HAT HAT HAT WHI HAT 1HT 1 (x2)	92
3)10 Ht H H H H H H H (x2)	94
1/11 We the the the the the in 1/1 (x2)	94
0/11 Lift let let let let let let let (x2)	
111 mm my	100
6/11 HH HT HT HT HT HT HT HT HT (x2)	100
12 In HI HT HT HT HT HT (x2)	100
I IN HIT HIT HIT HIT HIT HIT III (x2)	100
WI HIT HIT HIT HIT HIT HIT HET (x2)	
HI HE HE HE HE HE HE HE (x2)	100
+/)	100
5/1 HT INT IHT INT INT INT INT INT (x2)	100
Star with the the the the the the (x2)	100
3/1 M W WITHHIM WHI WHI WHI (x 2)	100
512 LIT HIT HIT HIT HIT HET HET HET HET (X2)	100







#### The 20 keys SPANISH

IR

To be

VOY

I go

FUI

Iwent

IBA

I used to go

18 terms



### Senoritadi

### GCSE Key language 20 keys Miss Diaz

#### Preterite

FUI - I went... FUI - I was... TUVE - I had... HICE - I did/made... VISITÉ...

#### Imperfect

IBA - I used to go... ERA - I used to be... TENÍA - I used to have... H...

#### Future

IRÉ - I will go... SERÉ - I will be... TENDRÉ - I will have... HARÉ - I

#### Conditional

IRÍA - I would go... SERÍA - I would be... TENDRÍA - I would have... HA...

30 terms



#### Senoritadi

### 20 Keys tenses Spanish Miss Díaz

VOY		
I go		

SOY Lam TENGO

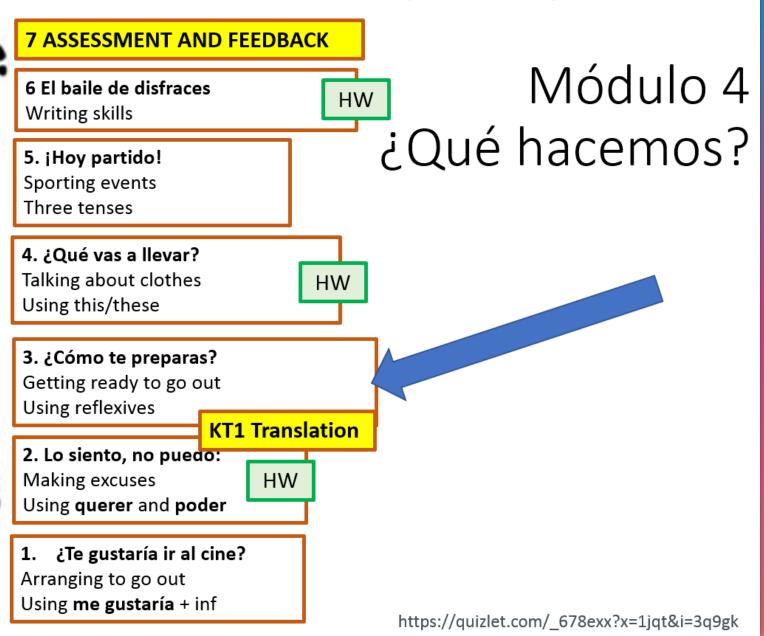
I have

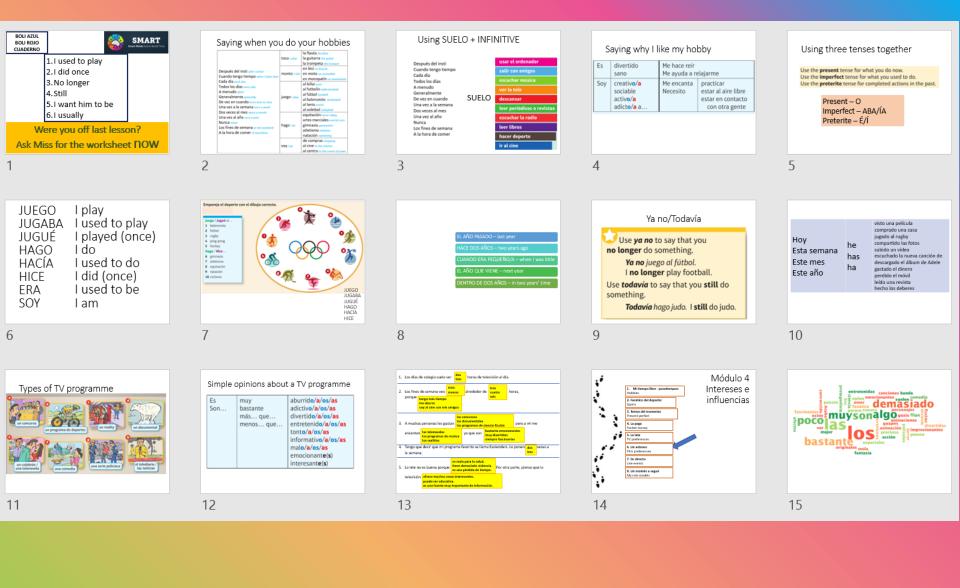
HAGO

I do/make

Hice mis prácticas laborales en la dim ywork experience in Pasé quince difast rabajando en I spent two weeks working in  Hice mis prácticas laborales en la dim ywork experience in Pasé quince difast rabajando en I spent two weeks working in  Hice mis prácticas laborales en la dim ywork experience in Pasé quince difast rabajando en I spent two weeks working in  Hice mis prácticas laborales en la dim ywork experience in Pasé quince difast rabajando en I spent two weeks working in  Hice mis prácticas laborales en la dim ywork experience in Pasé quince difast rabajando en I spent two weeks working in  Hice mis prácticas laborales en la dim ywork experience in Pasé quince difast rabajando en I spent two weeks working in  Hice mis prácticas laborales en la dim ywork experience in La dim ywork experi
I made reservations

## lunes, 28 de septiembre de 2





## **MAKING CONNECTIONS**

- 1. I am a chef. I work in a hotel. I prepare different dishes. It's a very stressful job.
- 2. My brother is quite funny but he is neither intelligent nor hardworking. He is a sales person in an office. My brother doesn't like his job.

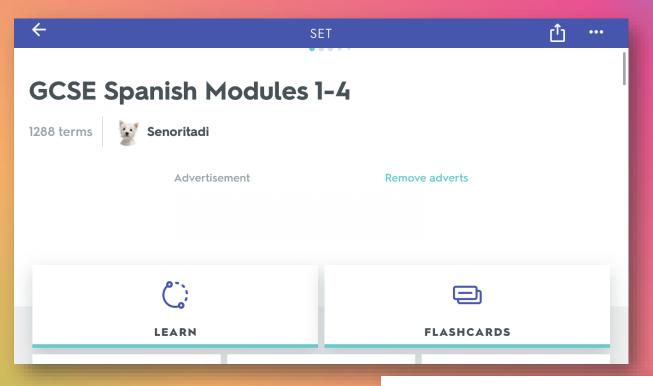
## **MAKING CONNECTIONS**

1.I am a chef. I work in a hotel. He prepares different dishes. It's a very stressful job.

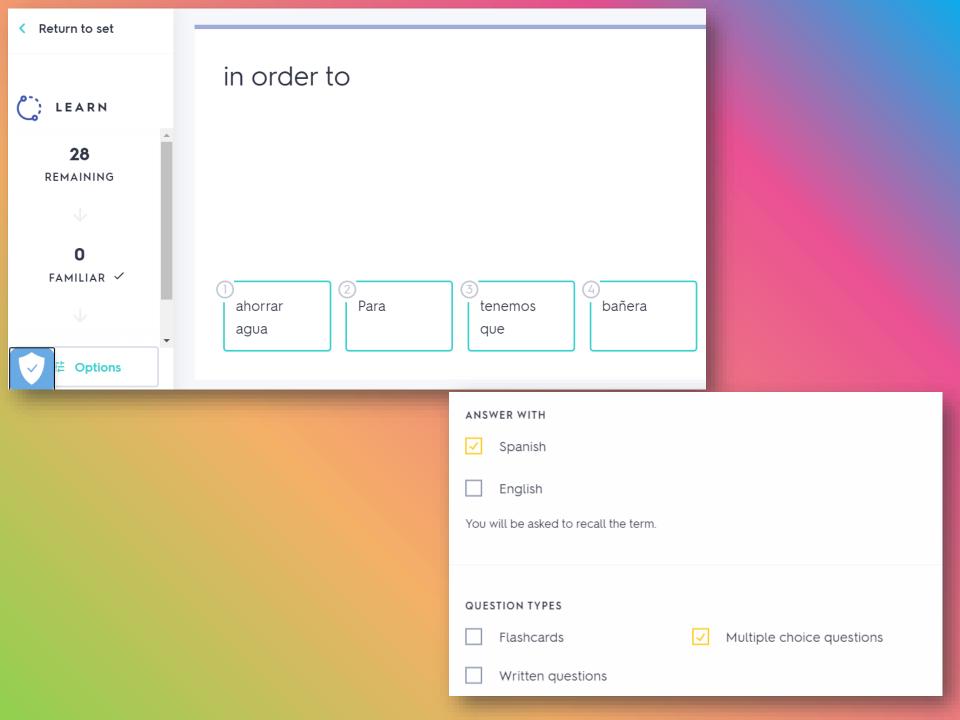
# Soy cocinero. Trabajo en un hotel. Preparo platos distintos. Es un trabajo muy estresante.

2. My brother is quite funny but he is neither intelligent nor hardworking. He is a sales person in an office. My brother doesn't like his job.

Mi hermano es bastante divertido pero no es ni inteligente ni trabajador. Es vendedor en una oficina. A mi hermano no le gusta su trabajo.











## Elena Díaz

## @TeacheryDiaz

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