

# Advances in Imaging for Ischemic Heart Disease



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# **Research Support and Disclosures**

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- NIH R01-HL1711377
- NASA: 18-18HCFBP\_1\_009
- Lantheus Medical Imaging (IIT research grant)

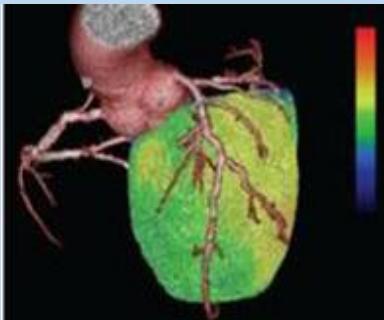
## **Scientific Advisory Board:**

- BioMarin Pharma Inc.
- Regeneron

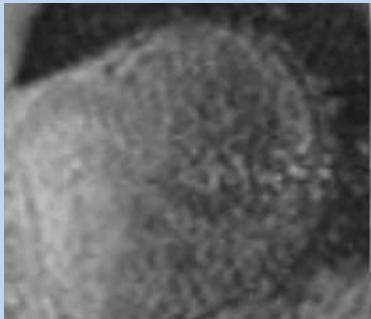
# Multimodality Imaging in Ischemic Disease

## Functional: Perfusion

PET/  
SPECT



CMR

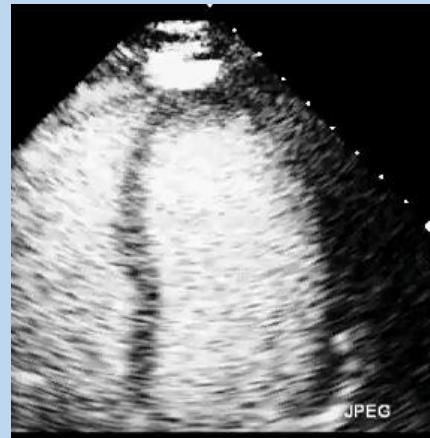


MCE

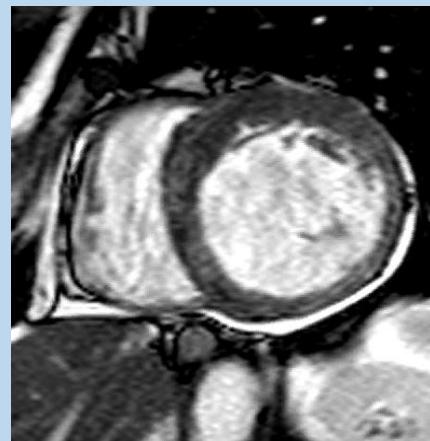


## Functional: Contractile Reserve

Stress  
Echo

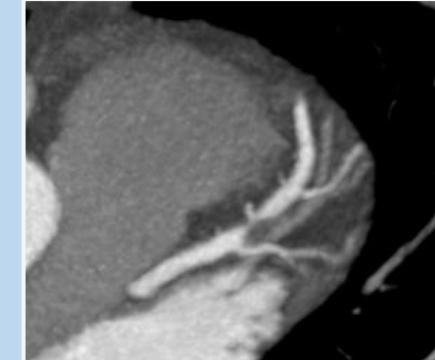


Stress  
CMR

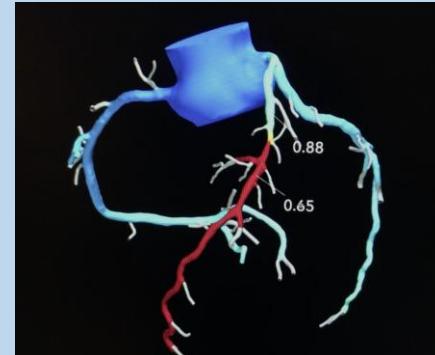


## Anatomic

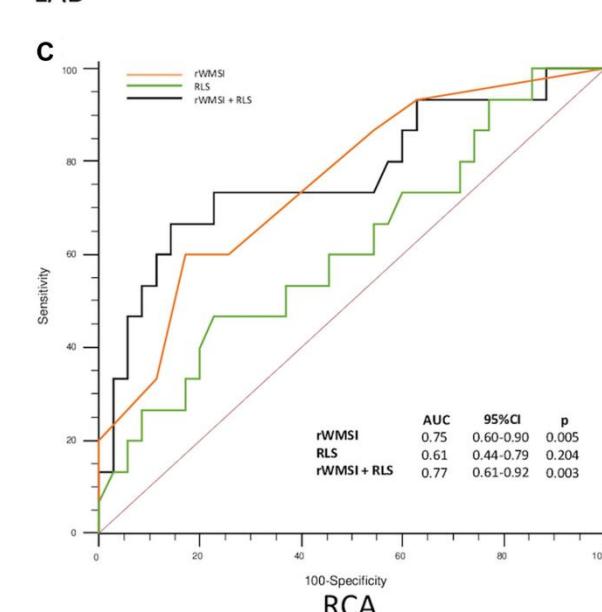
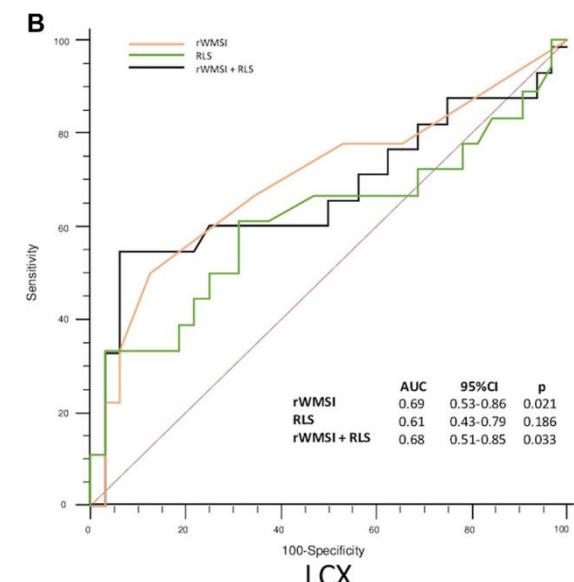
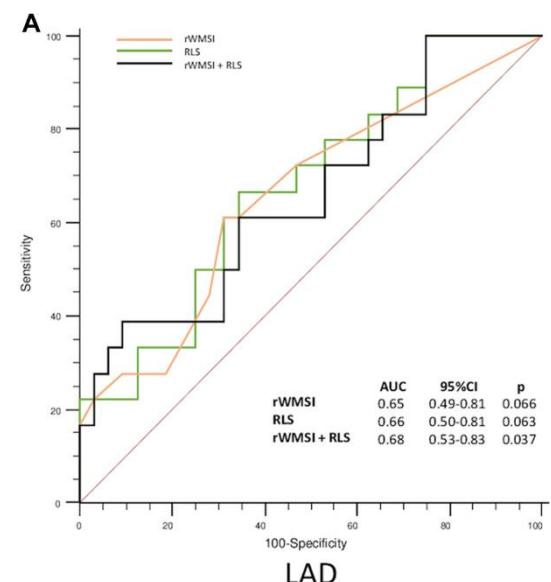
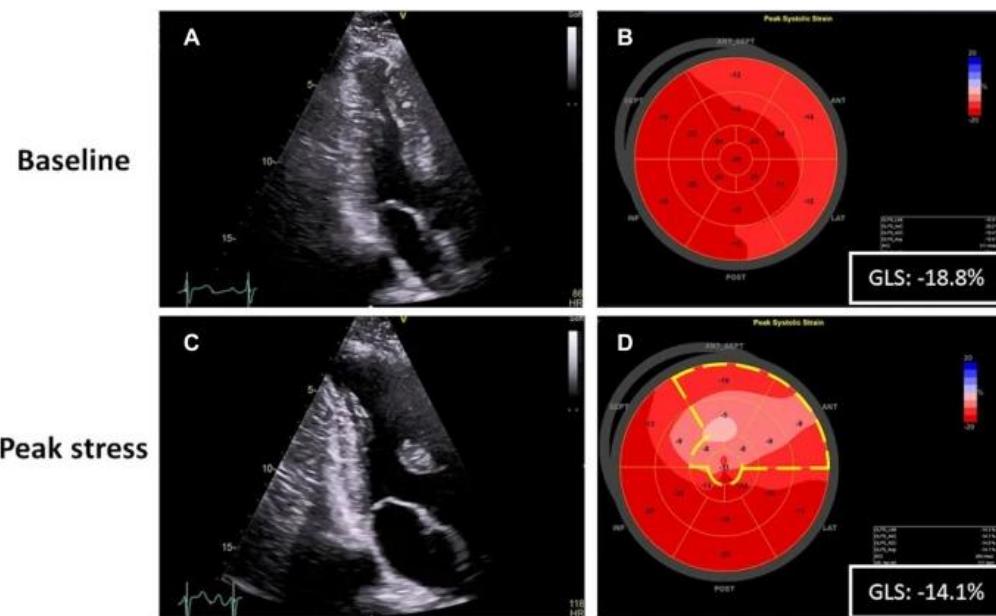
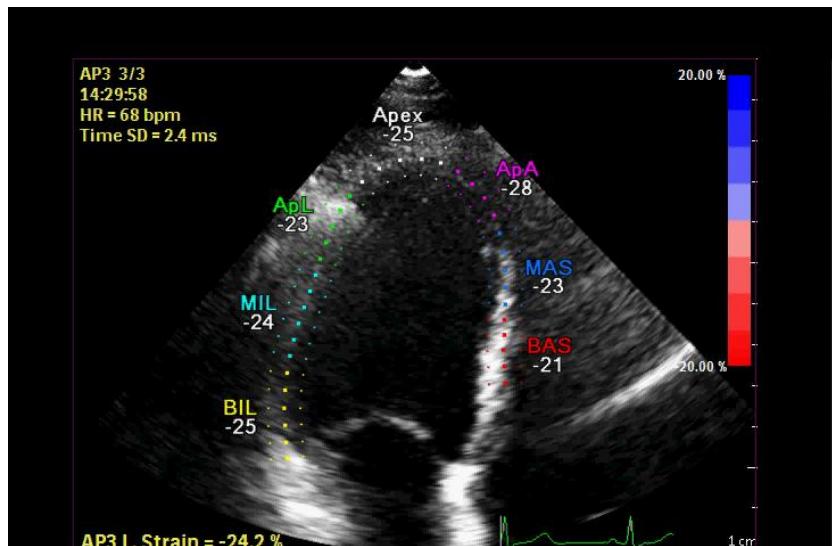
CTA



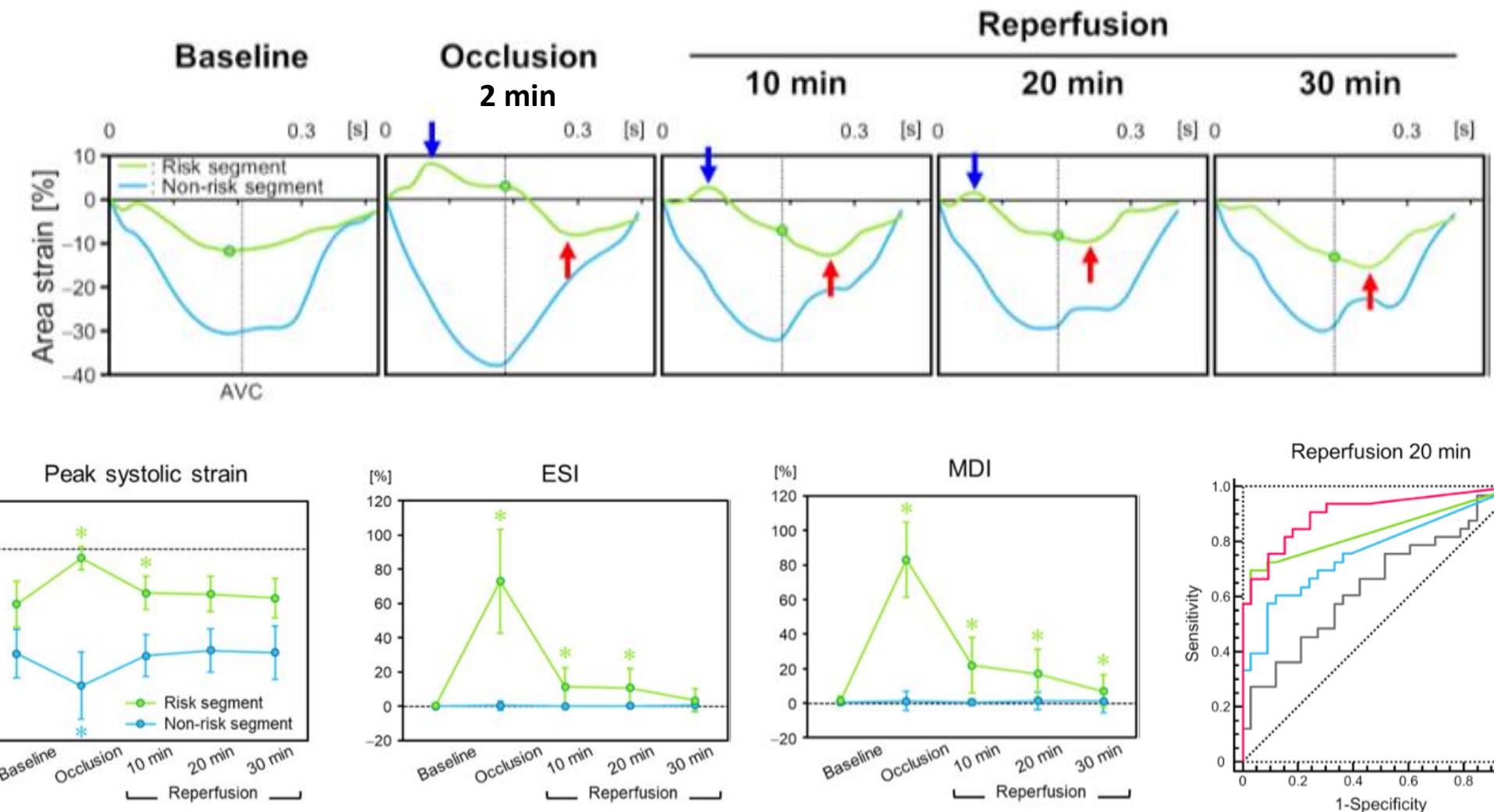
CT  
FFR



# Speckle Strain Imaging During Stress echo



# Speckle Strain Imaging For Recent Ischemia (Sensitive Stunning Imaging)

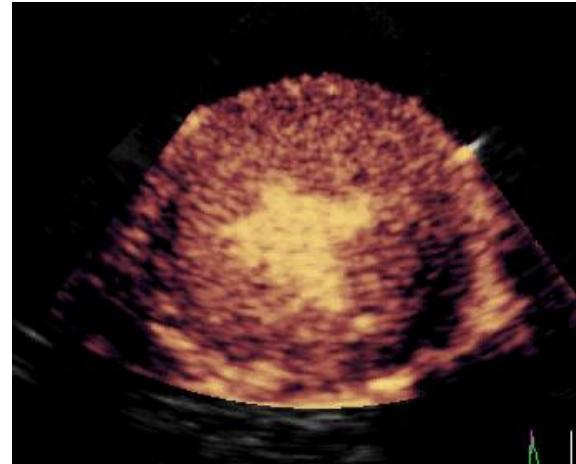


# MCE Perfusion Imaging

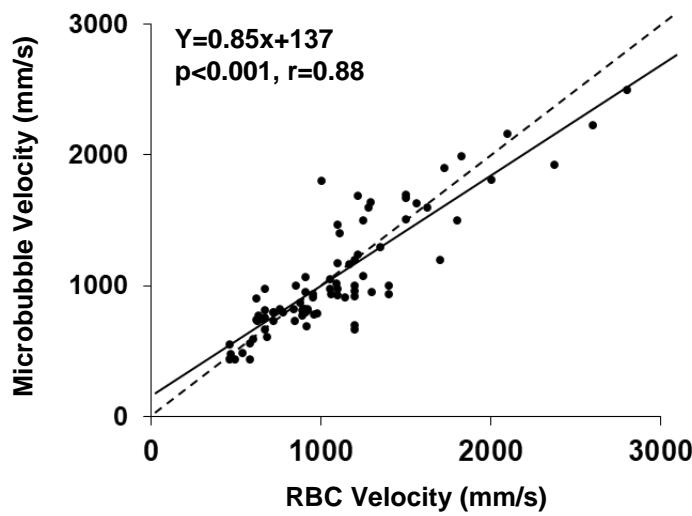
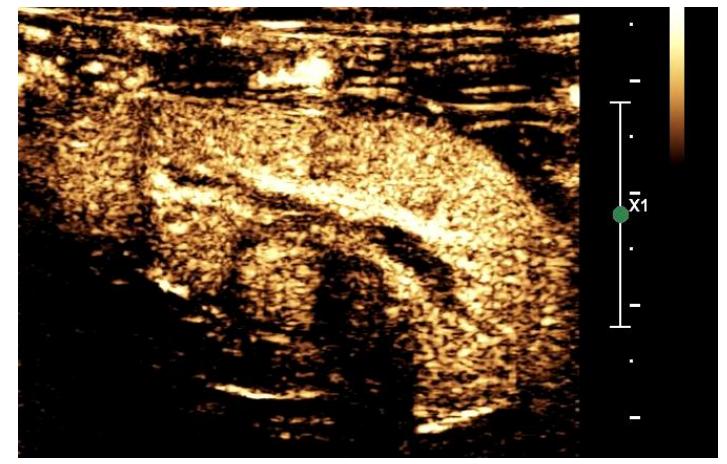
## Intravital Microscopy



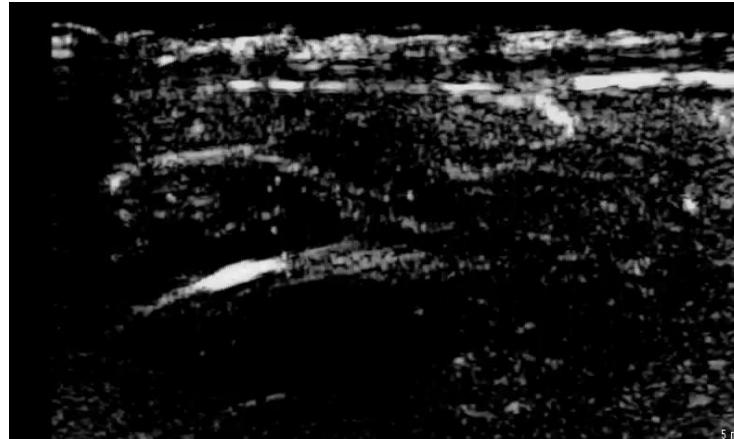
## Myocardial Perfusion



## Renal Perfusion

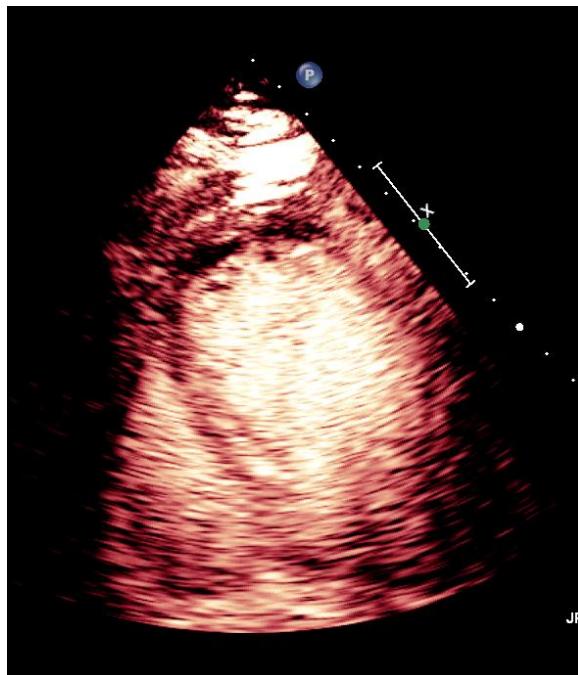


## Skel Muscle Perfusion

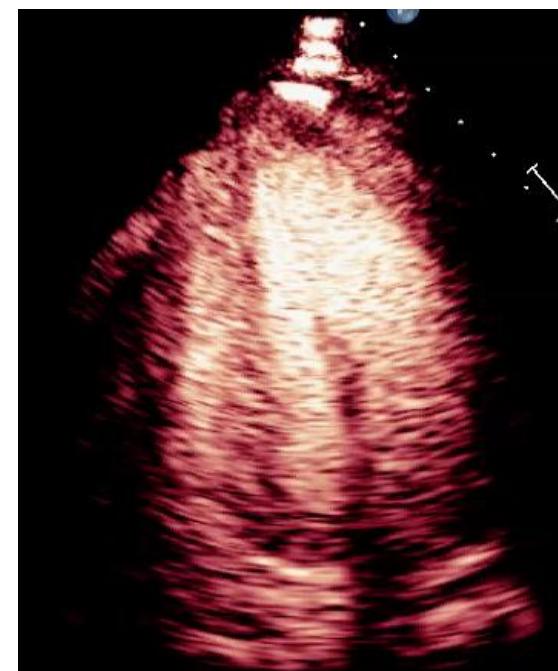


# POC Perfusion Imaging in Chest Pain: Opportunities for Precision Medicine

Lack of perfusion



Regional hypoperfusion

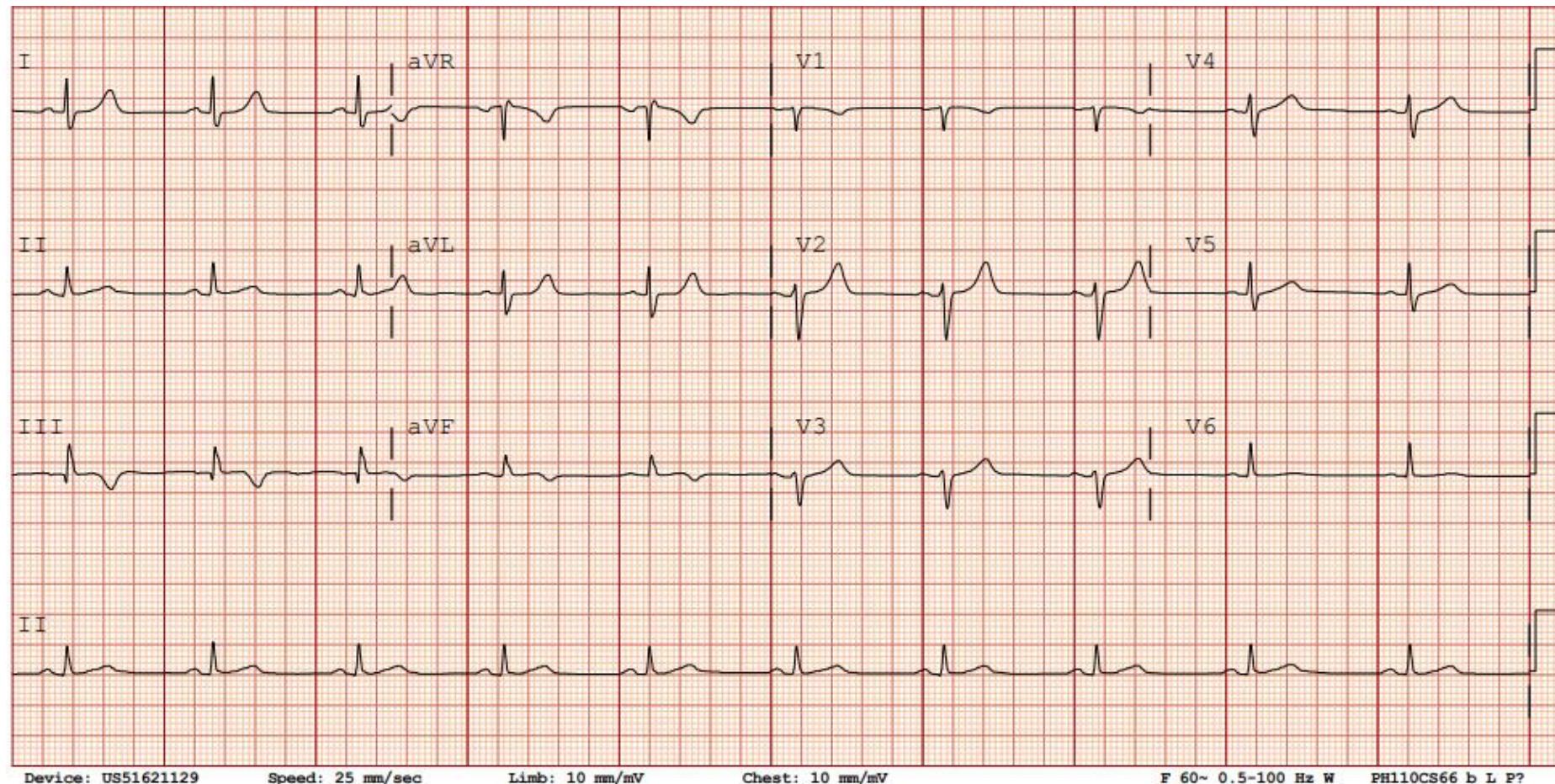


Hyperemia with stunning

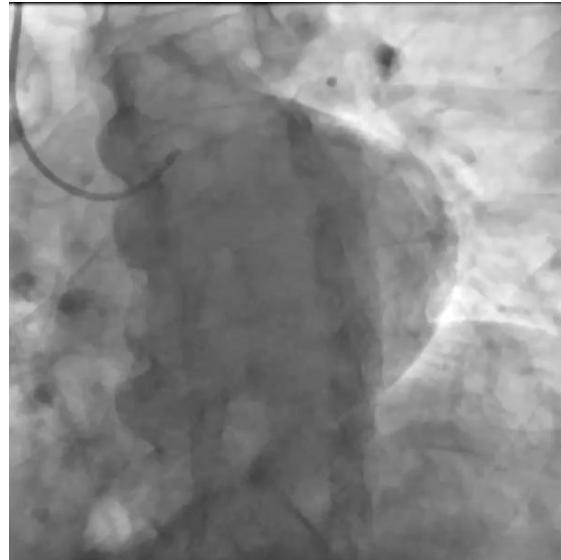


# Patient 1: NSTEMI

- 63 y.o. male with history of non-treated HLD and past tobacco use
- Presents to ED with CP and hsTroponin 1,716 ng/L

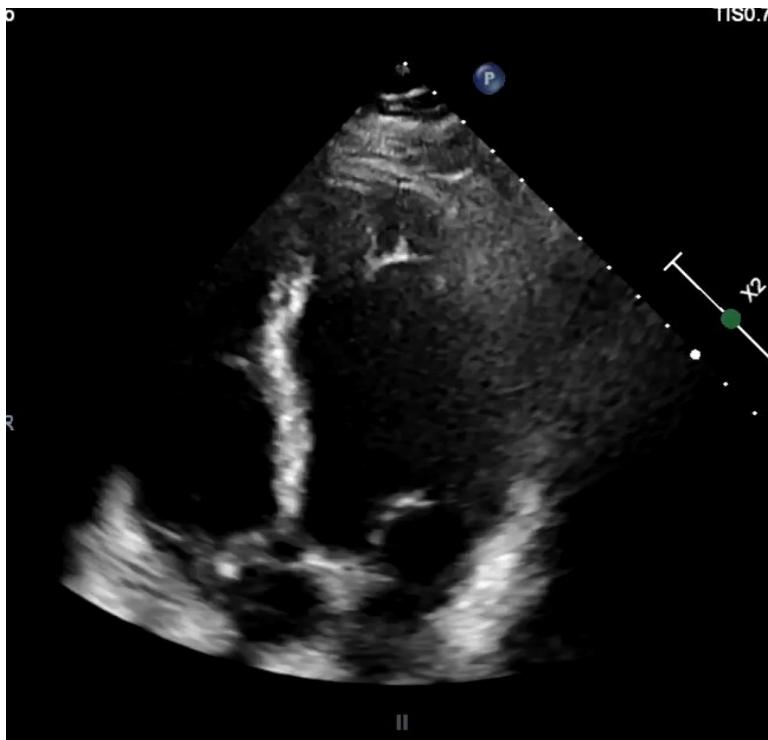


- Urgent angiography performed
- RCA occluded with extensive thrombus; tight stenosis of OM1

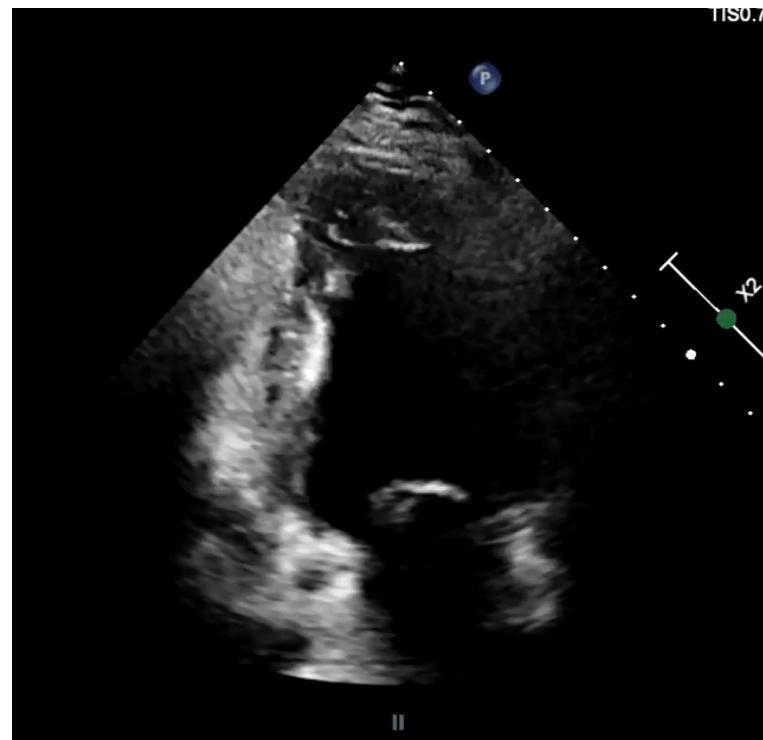


- PCI deferred to allow “some resolution or stabilization of RCA thrombus”

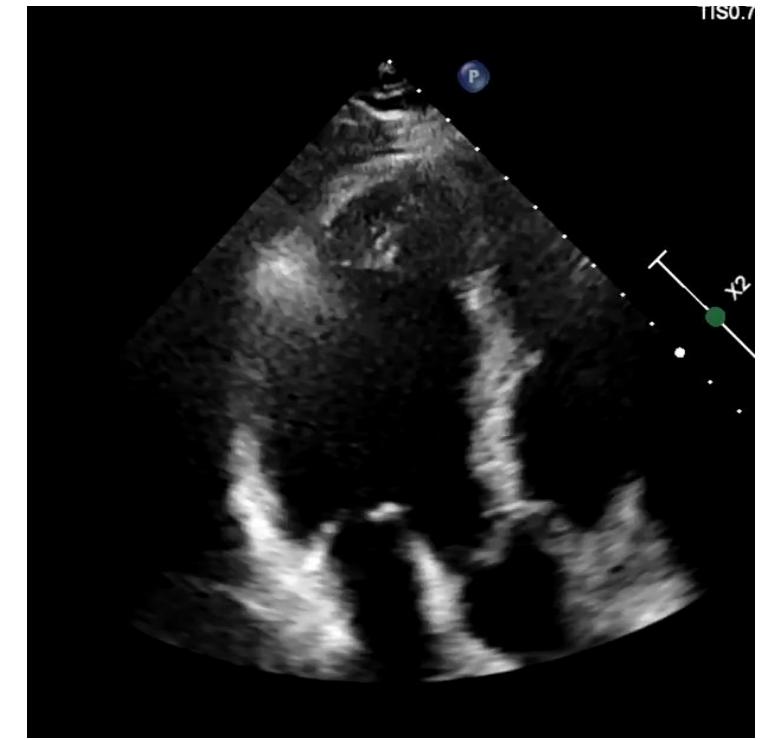
Apical 4ch



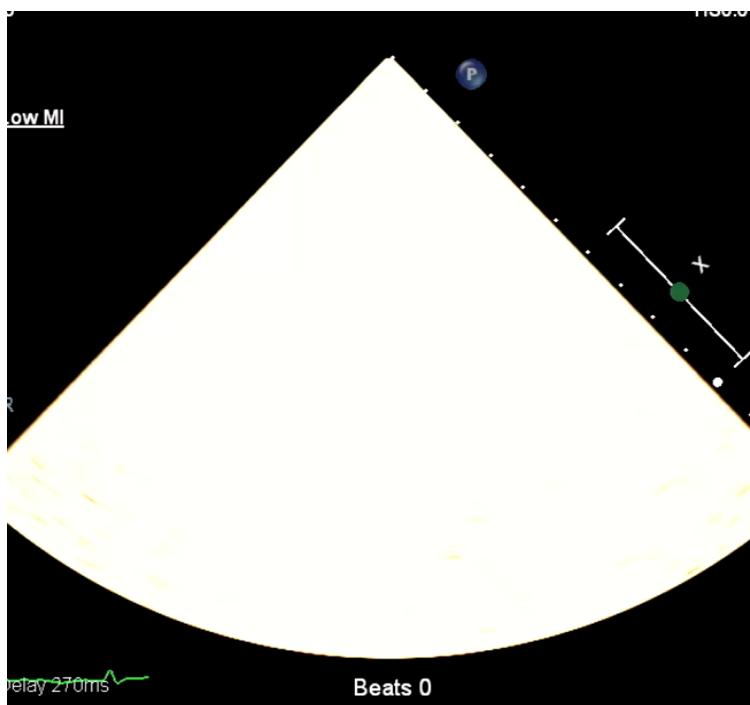
Apical 2ch



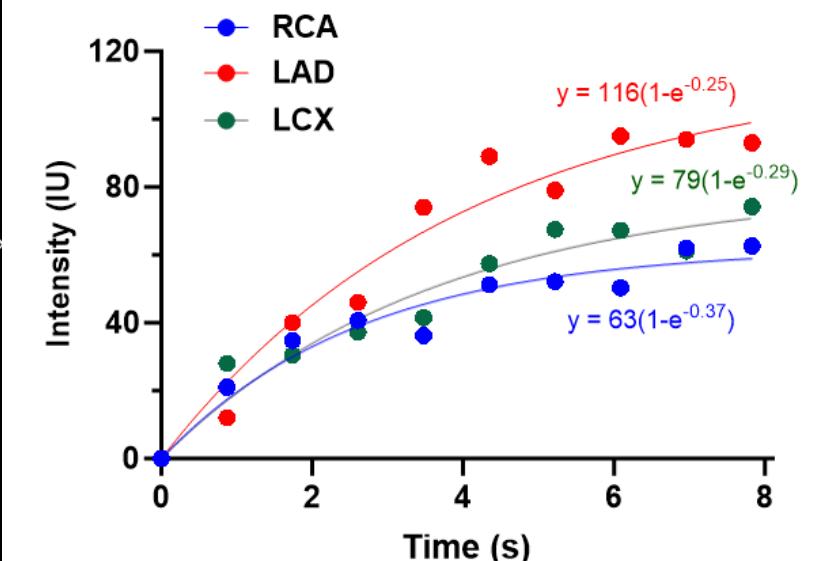
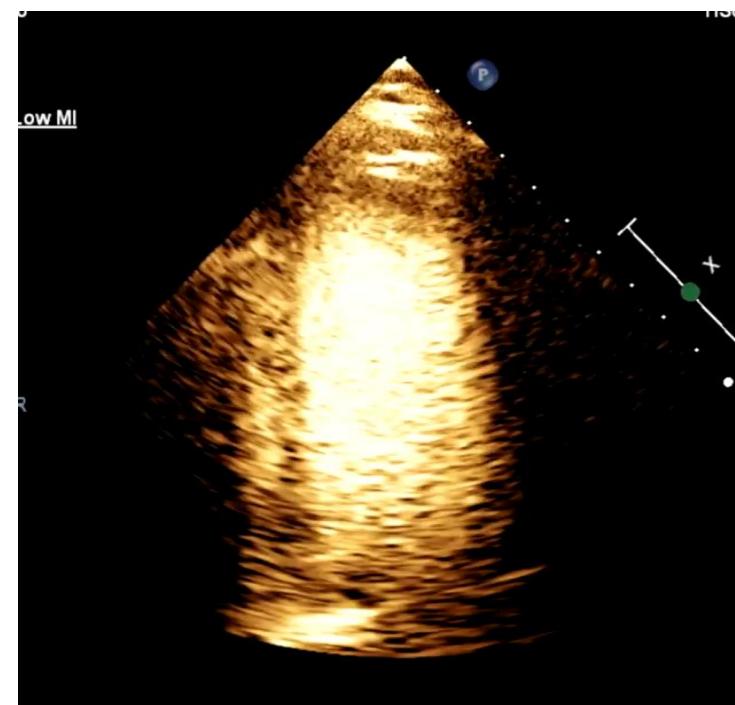
Apical 3ch



Apical 2ch

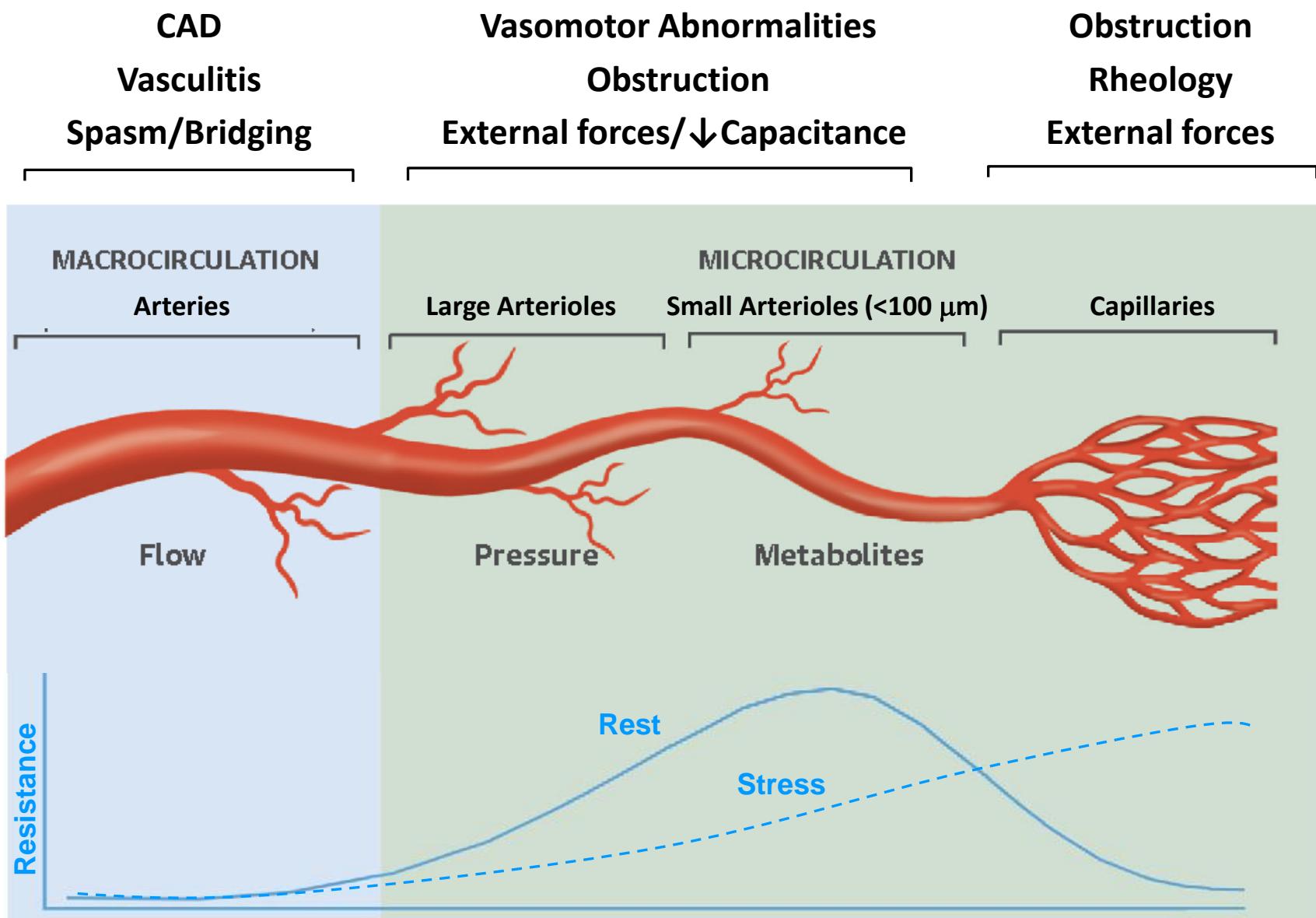


Apical 2ch real-time



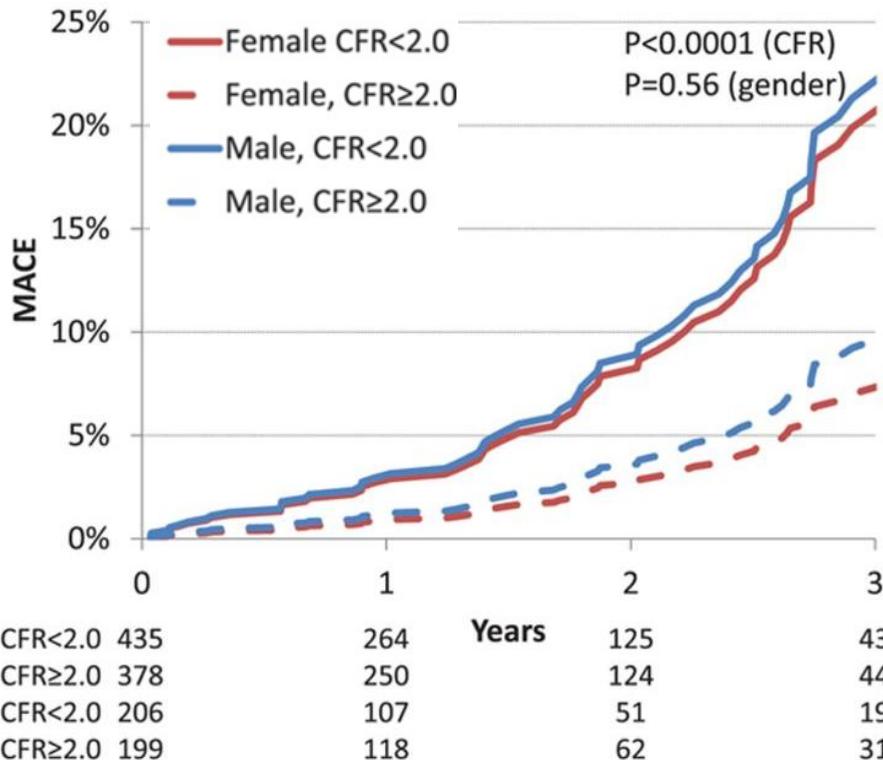
- Viability present in the RCA distribution
- Comfort provided that deferring PCI of RCA and LCx would not result in much further damage

# Spectrum of Microvascular Pathology

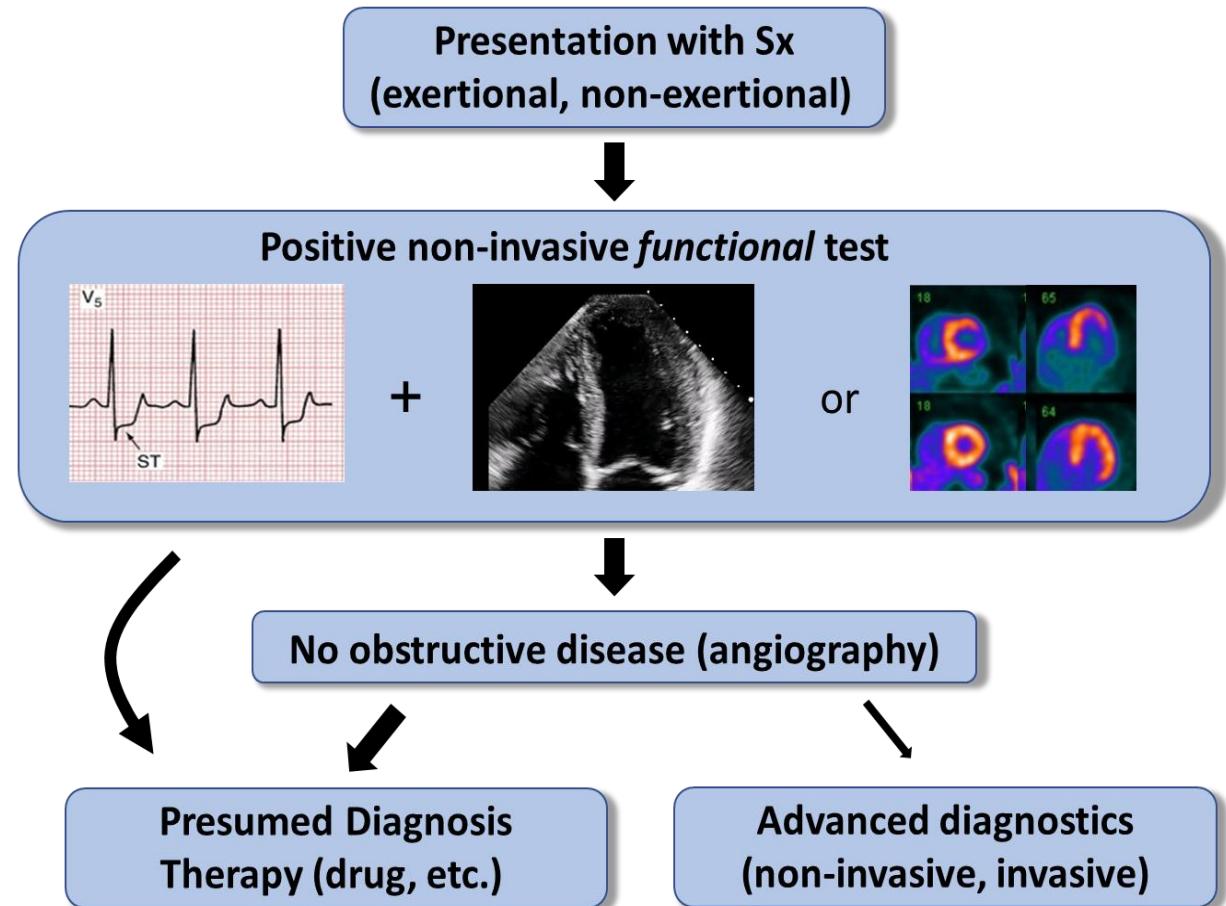


Adapted from De Bruyne B, et al. JACC 2016;67:1170

# INOCA: Prognosis and Pathway to Identification

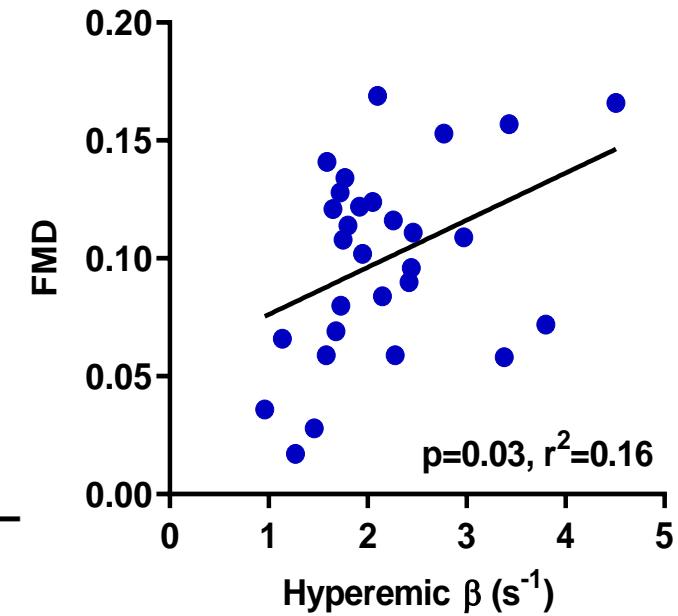
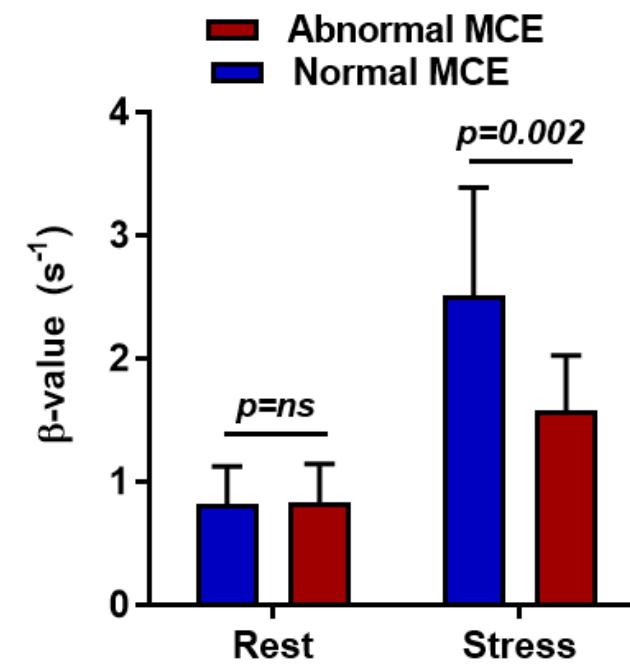
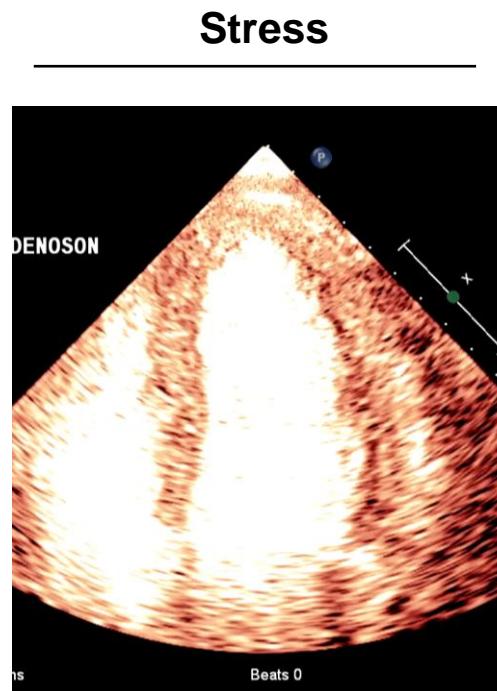
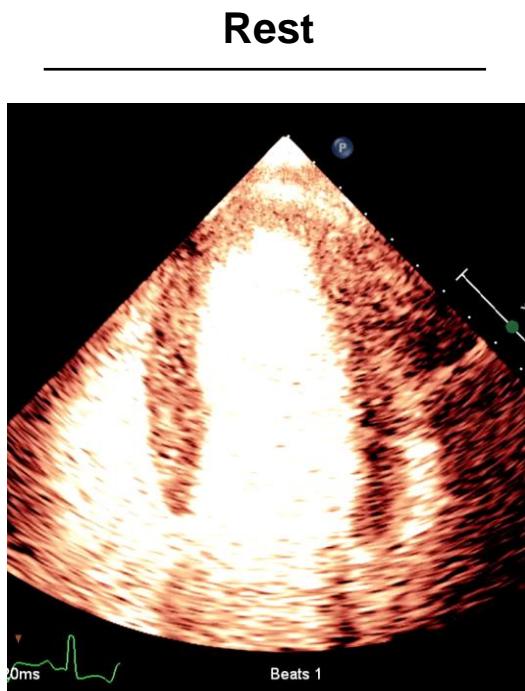


Murthy V, et al., Circulation 2014;219:2518



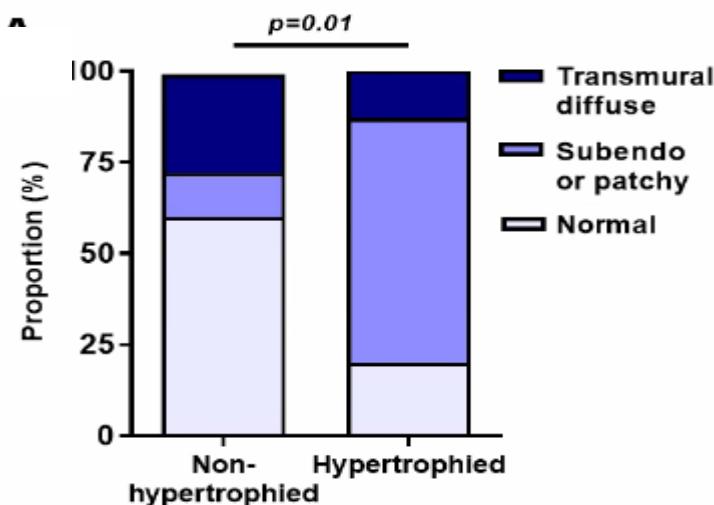
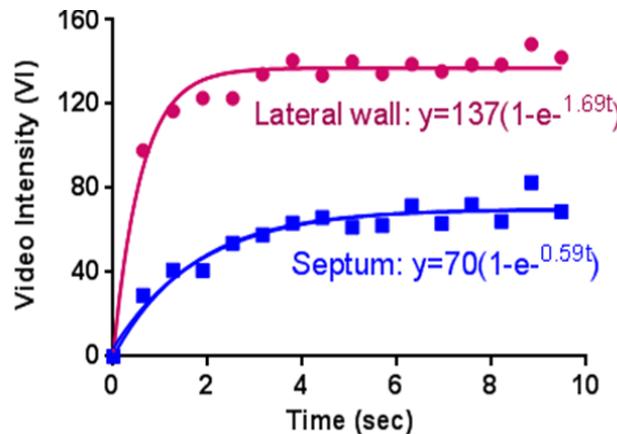
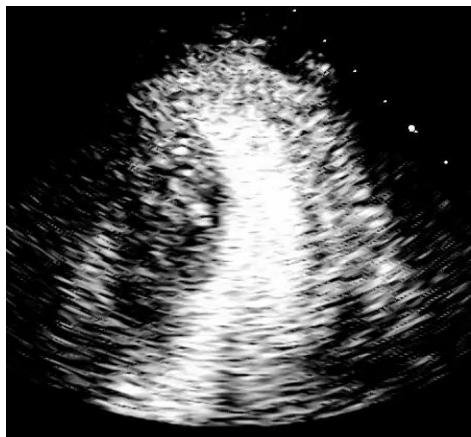
# Vasodilator MCE for Microvascular Dysfunction

- Approximately 40% of those referred for coronary CTA with no obstructive CAD had abnormal hyperemic perfusion (INOCA)



# Stress MCE for Microvascular Dysfunction

## Hypertrophic CM



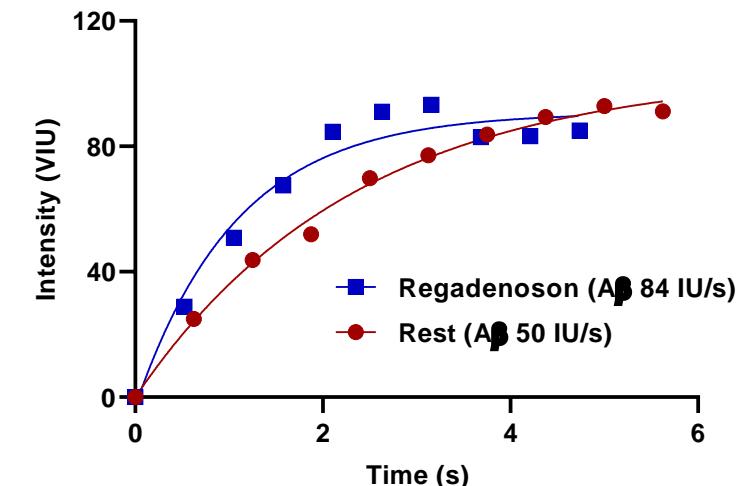
Roldan P et al, Cardiovasc Ultrasound 2022;20:S12947

## Transplant Vasculopathy

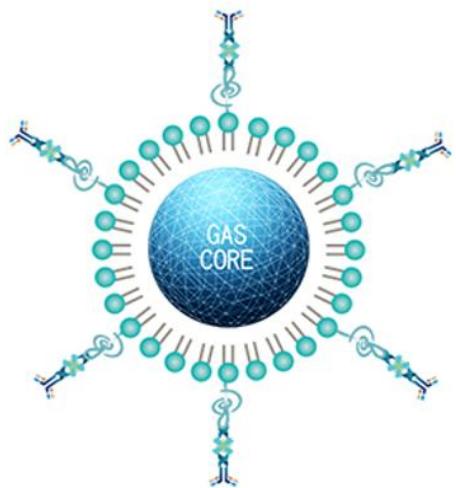
### Rest



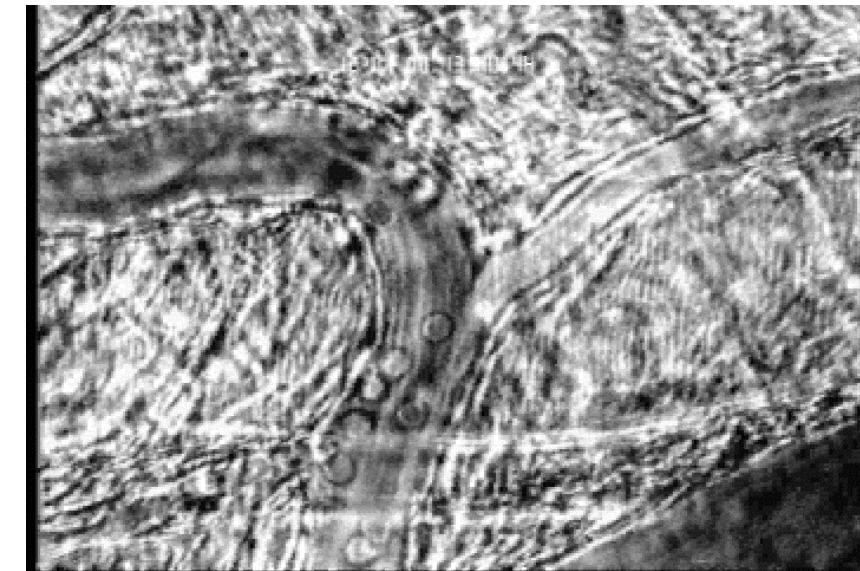
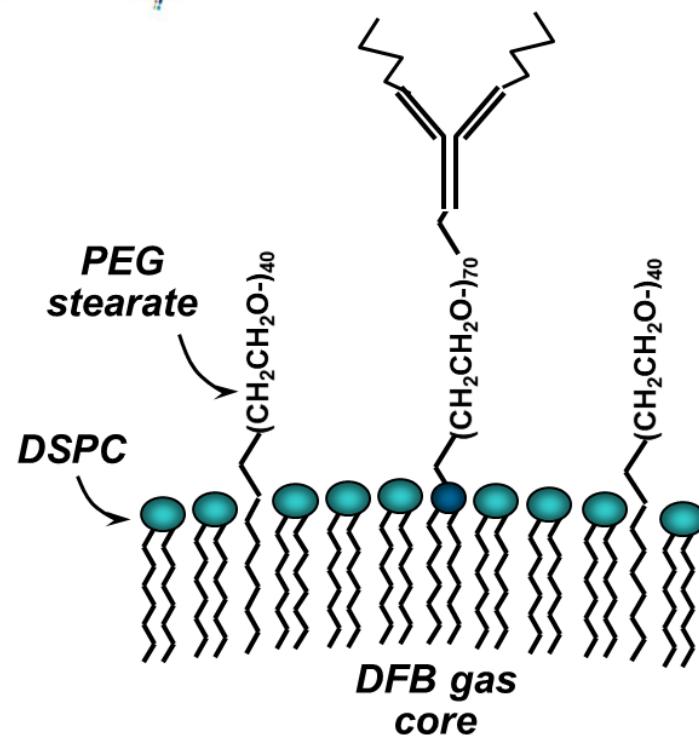
### Stress



# Targeting MBs Through Surface Ligands

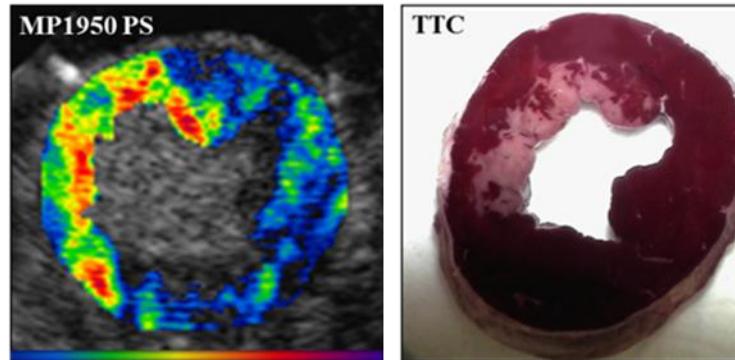


Targeting ligand

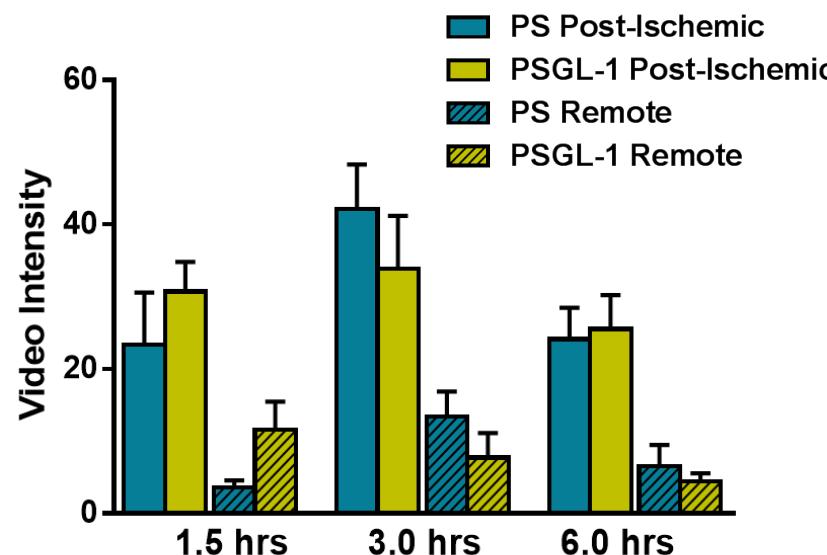


# Ischemic Memory through P-selectin and Phosphatidylserine Biology

## Pre-clinical Molecular Imaging

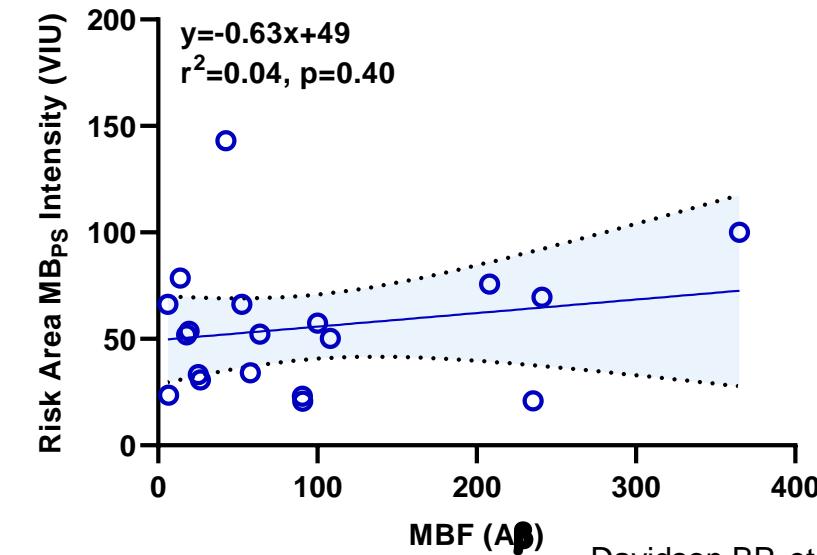
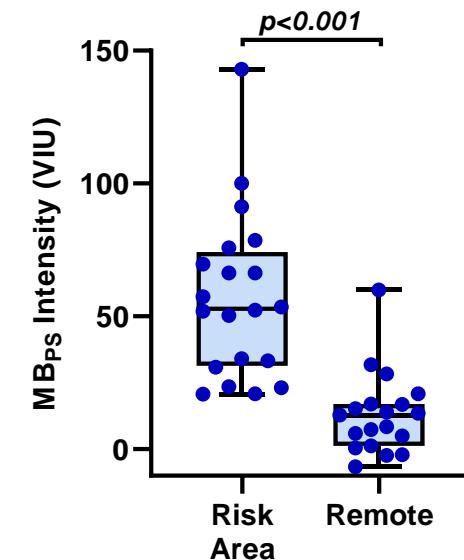
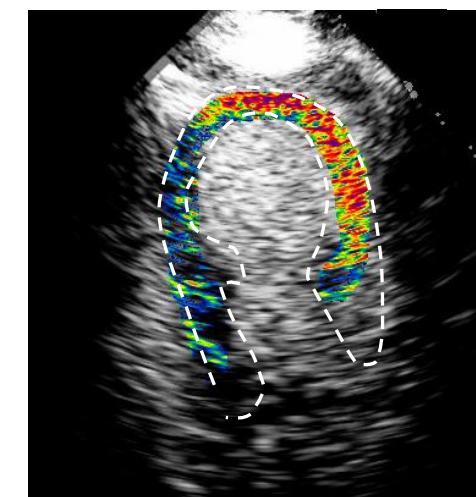


Christiansen JP, et al. Circulation 2002;105:1764



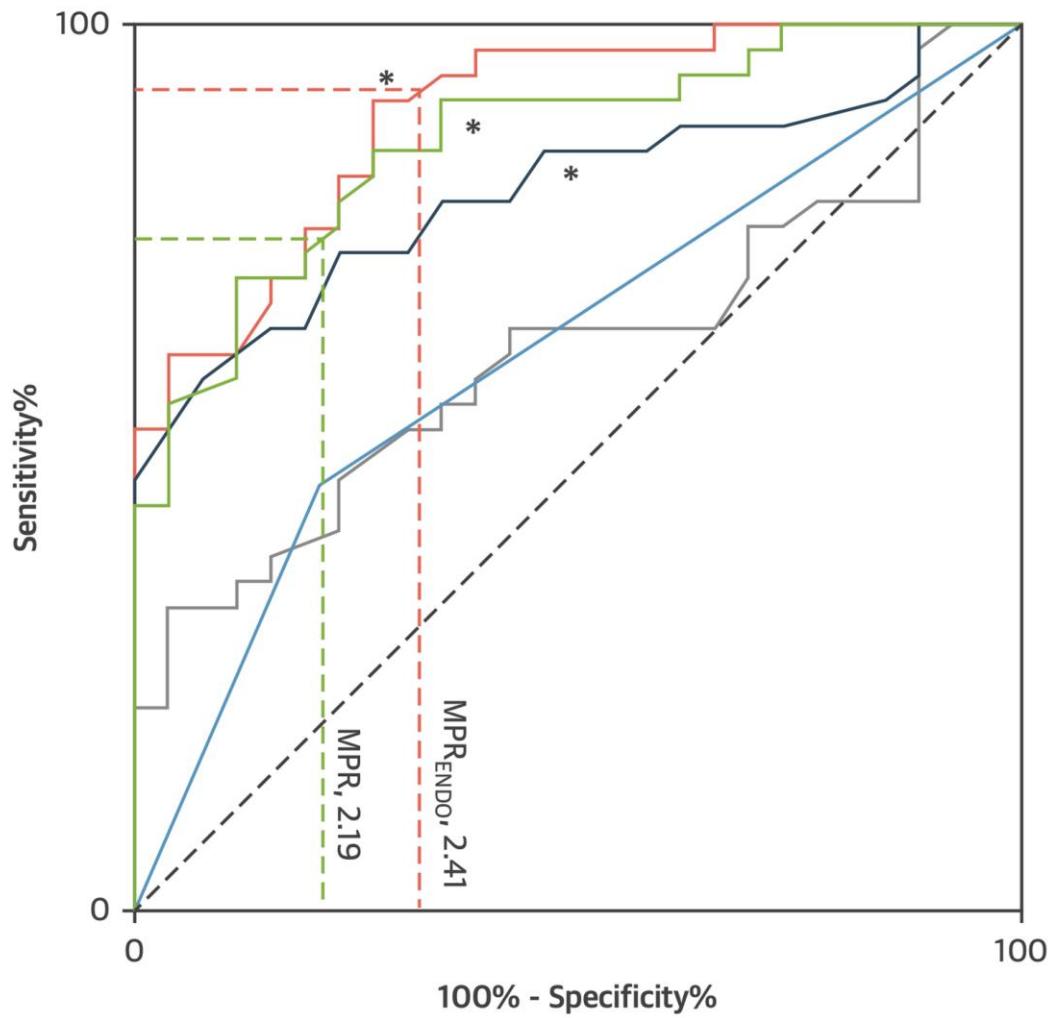
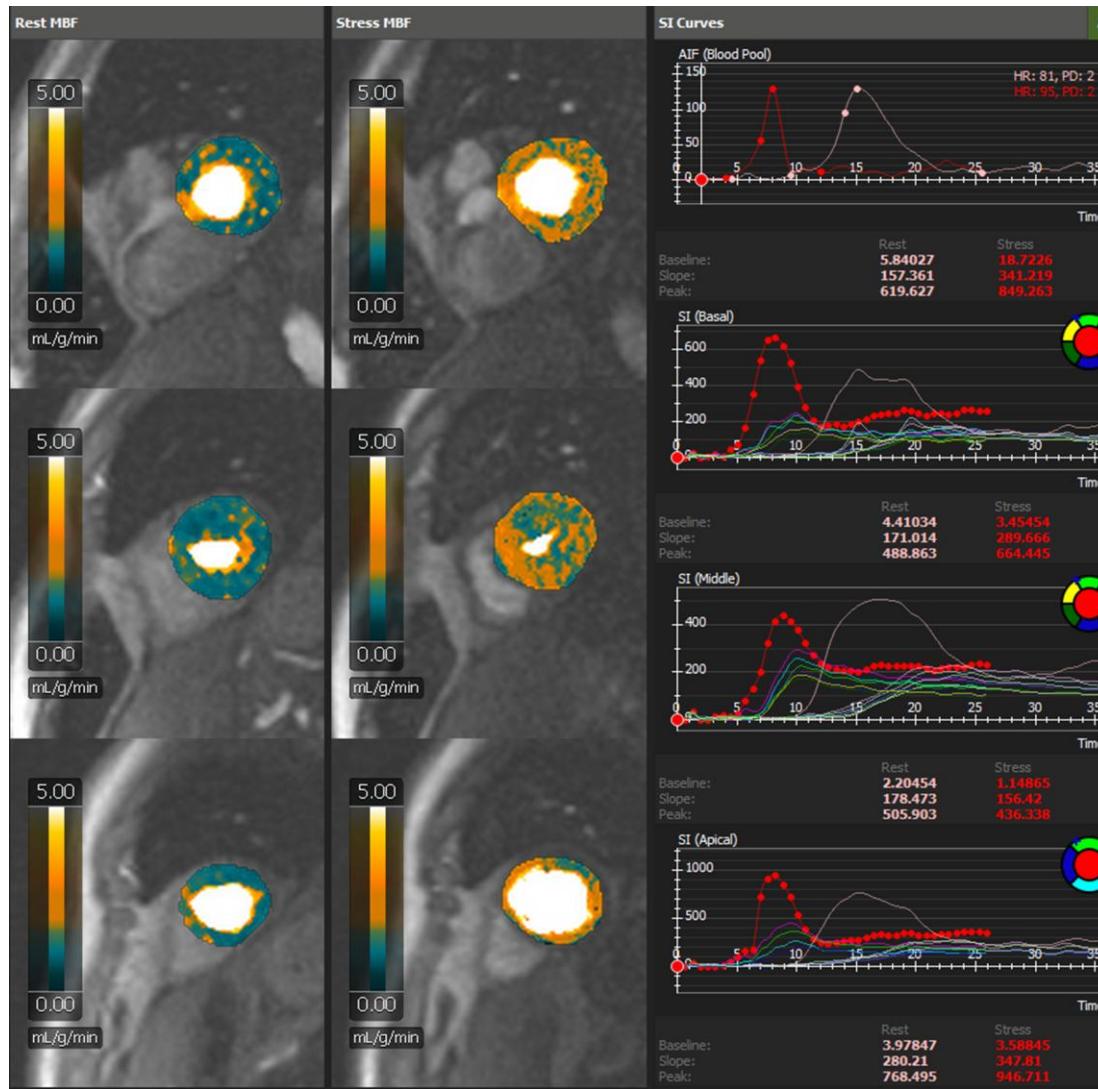
Mott B, et al. JACC CV Imag 2016;9:937

## Clinical Ischemic Memory Echo

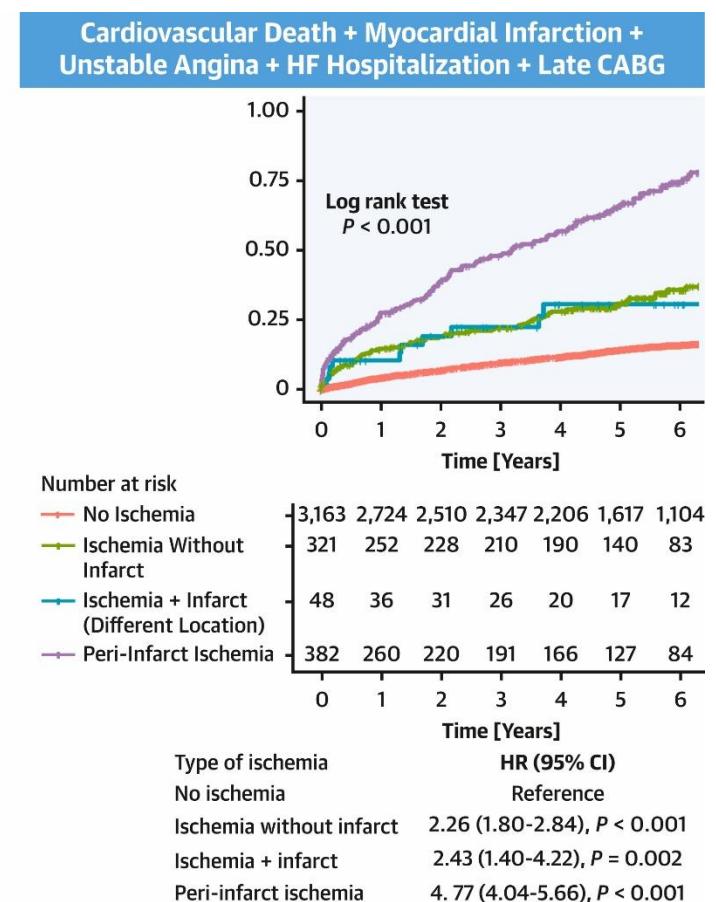
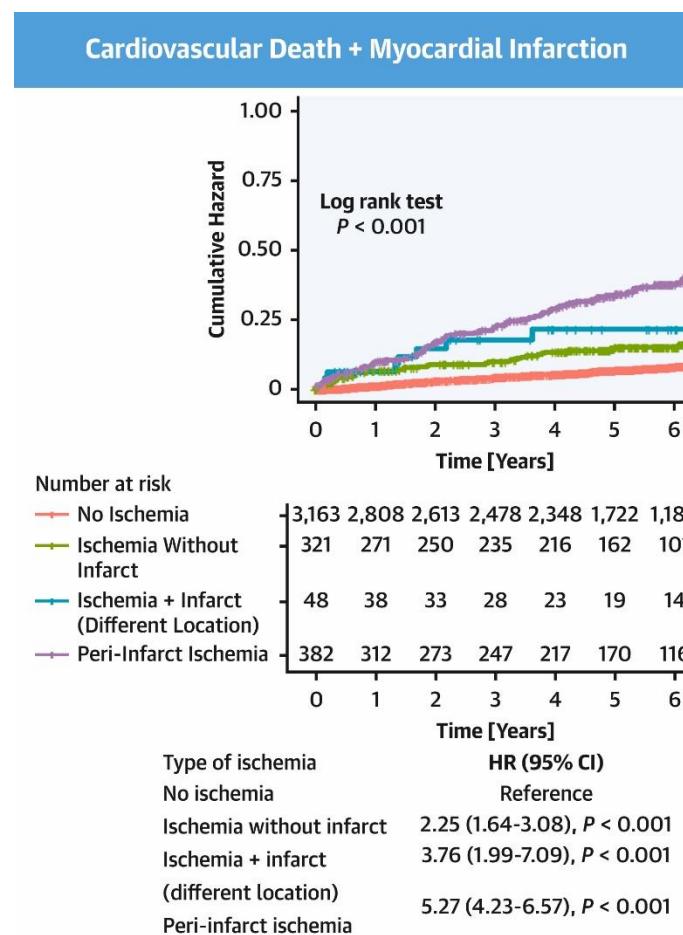
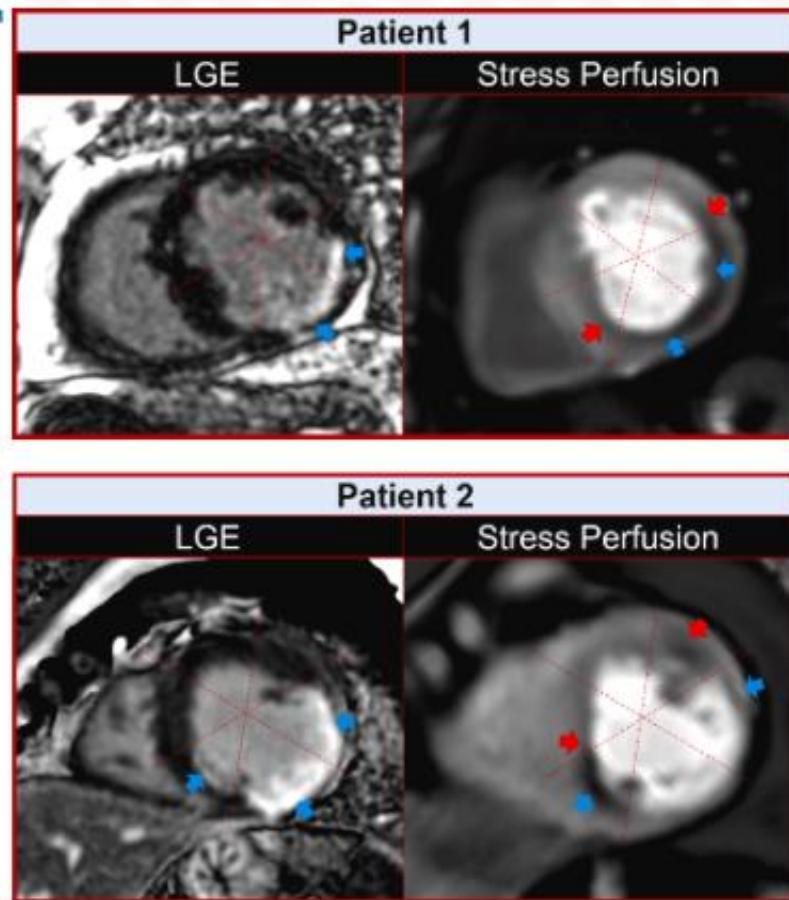


Davidson BP, et al. JACC 2021;78:1990

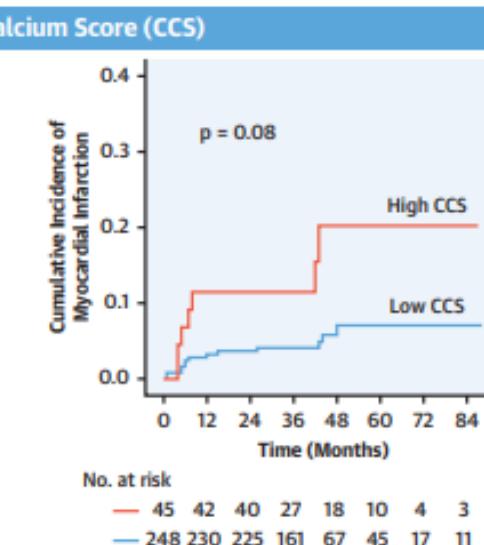
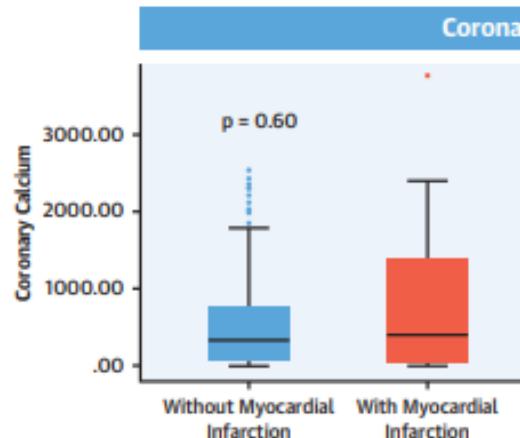
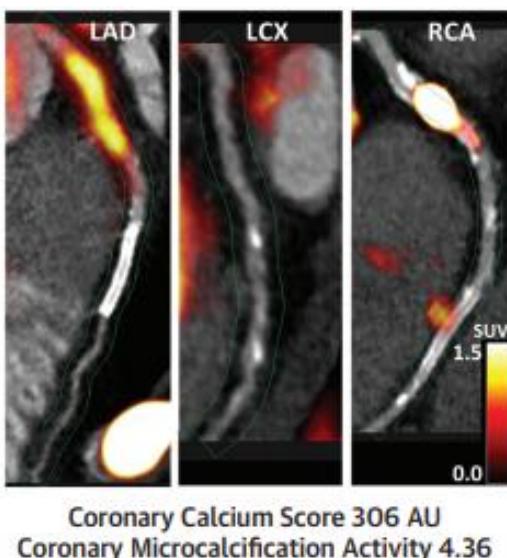
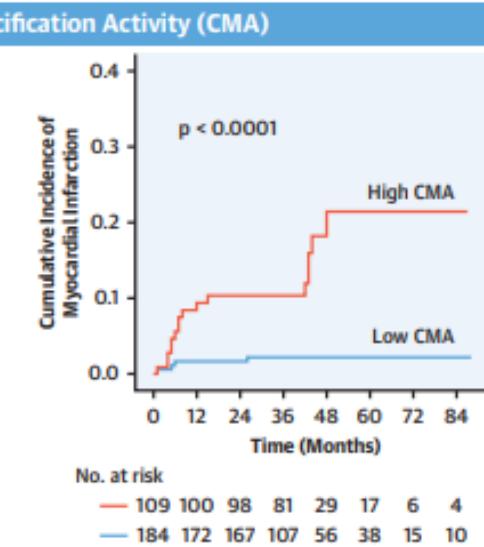
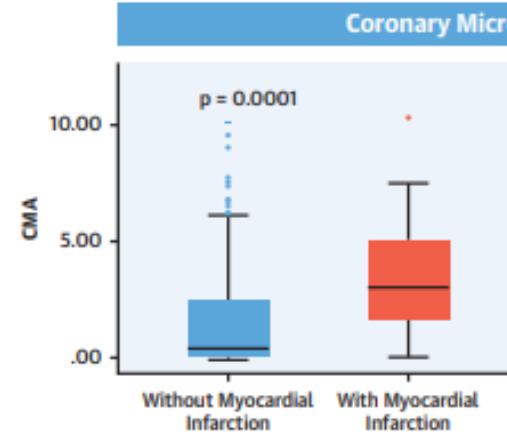
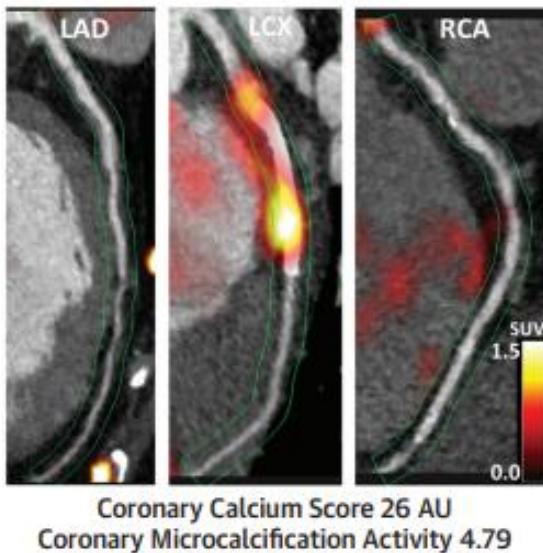
# Automated CMR Perfusion and INOCA



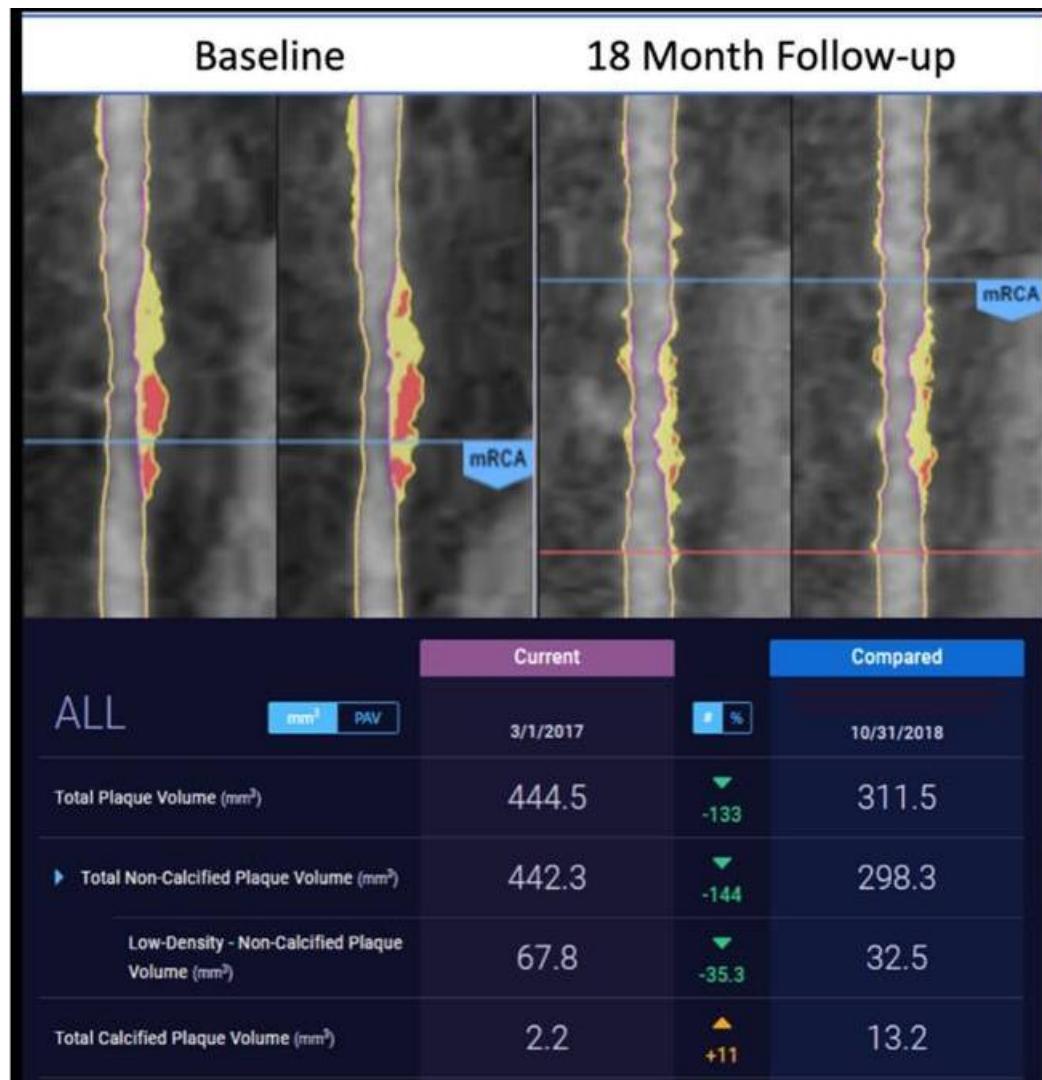
# CMR – Spatial Resolution and Per-infarct Ischemia



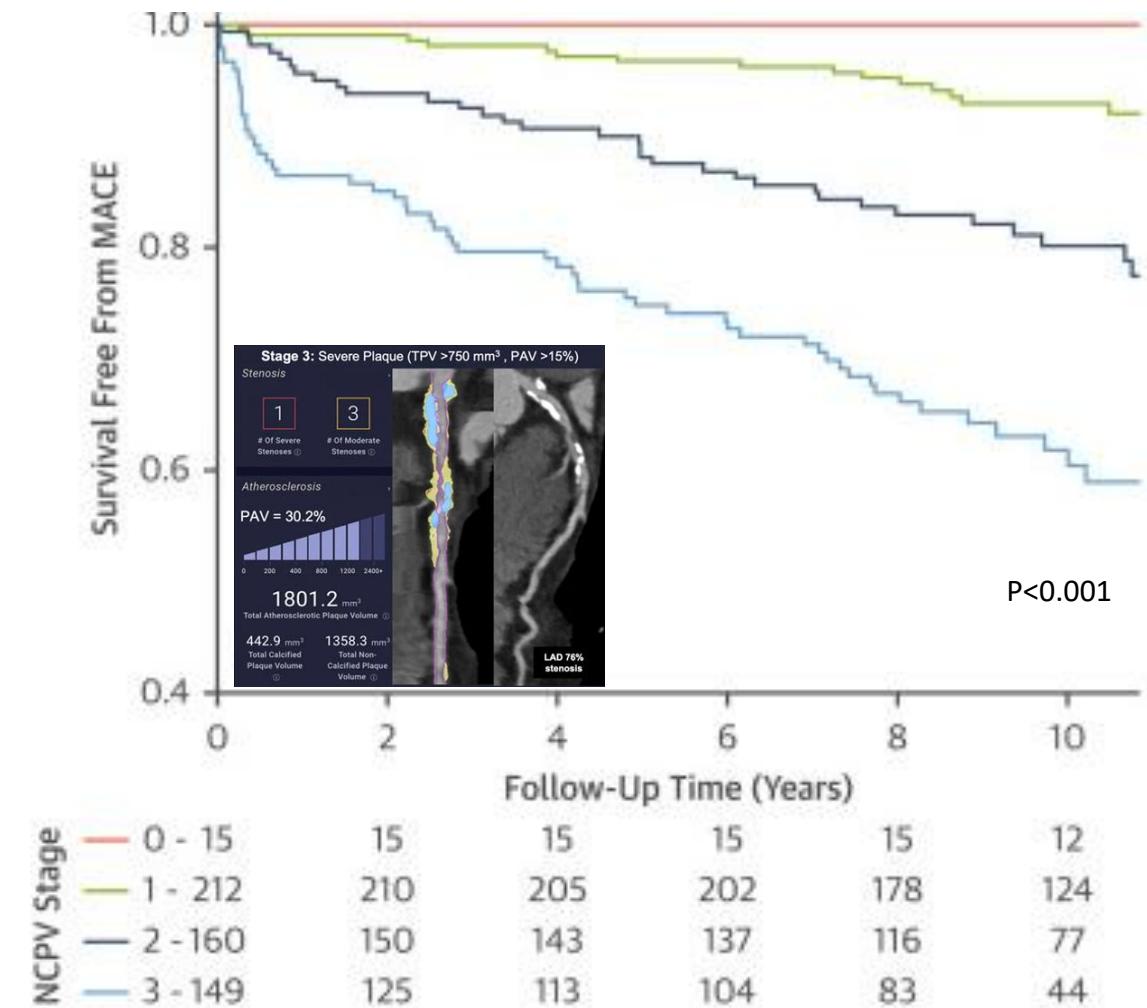
# Coronary $^{18}\text{F}$ -NaF-PET for Predicting Future MI



# CTA and Plaque Composition Through AI Algorithms

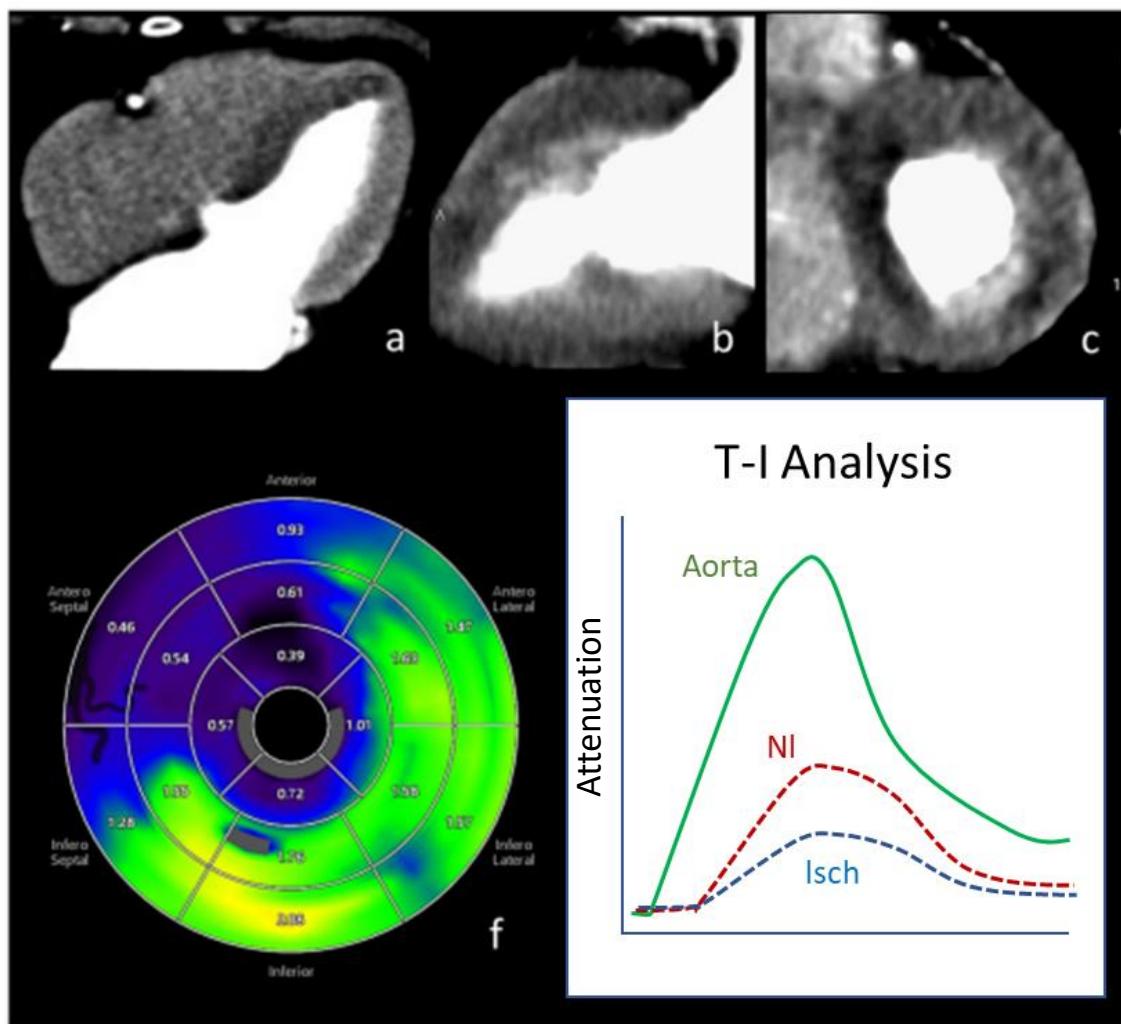


Van Assen M, et. Al. Eur Heart J 2023;254:C112

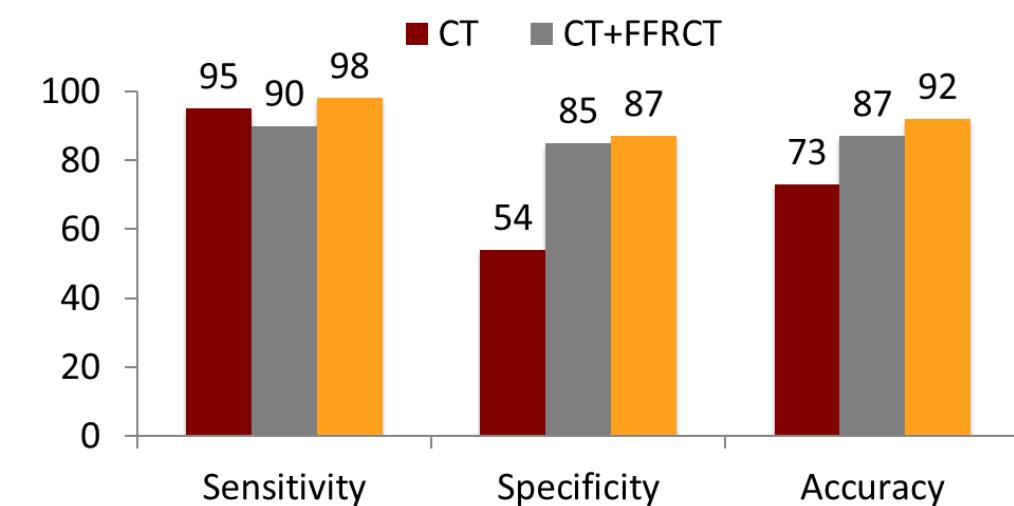
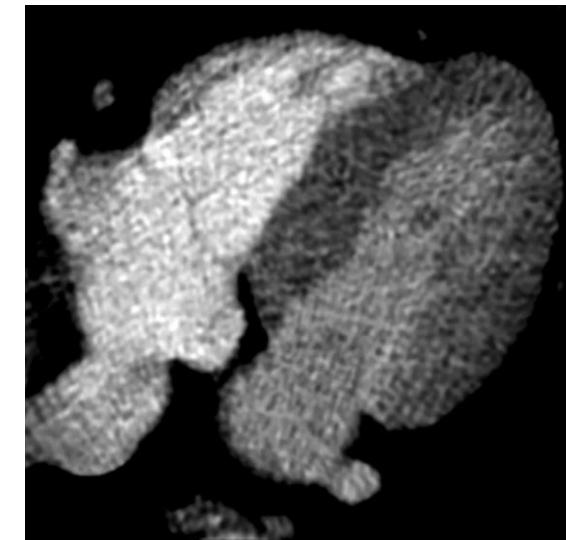


Nurmohomad NS, et. Al. JACC CVI 2024;17:269

# CT Perfusion Through Impulse-Response Modeling



Sliwicka O, et al. Eur Radiol 2023;33:5509



Pontone G, et al. JACC CV Img 2018

# Conclusion

CARDS FOR SCIENTISTS FROM THEIR NON-SCIENTIST RELATIONS

