

apsa

2026 Annual Conference

Sunday 6 - Wednesday 9 December 2026

RMIT University, Melbourne City Campus, Australia

www.apsa-online.org

Poster Presentations | Monday (By Poster No.)
Monday 7 December 2026
12:20 PM - 12:50 PM
Storey Hall Auditorium

As at Friday 20 November 2026

Poster No.	Theme	Poster Presentation
P101	Pharmacy practice	**Medication management priorities among culturally and linguistically diverse people with chronic disease: a meta-synthesis** Assoc Prof Ronald Castelino (University of Sydney)
P103	Pharmacy practice	**Self-reported treatment cessation and adherence barriers to glucagon-like peptide-1-based therapies** Mr Malede Berihun Yismaw (The University of Queensland)
P105	Pharmacy practice	**Medication use and deprescribing opportunities in older Australians with advanced dementia and palliative care needs: a systematic review** Mr Jacob Sutton (University of Queensland)
P107	Pharmacy practice	**Developing and enacting a CFIR-driven implementation plan for collaborative pharmacist prescribing** Miss Lauren Corre (SA Pharmacy)
P109	Pharmacy practice	**Setting priorities for evaluating pharmacist prescribing: Lessons from Ontario for Australia** Dr Yasmin Abdul Aziz (University of Canberra)
P111	Pharmacy practice	**Beyond resilience: Structural drivers of burnout in community pharmacy** Dr Jason Perepelkin (University of Saskatchewan)
P114	Pharmacy practice	**Systematic review: Medication-related stewardship beyond antimicrobial stewardship in residential aged care facilities** Miss Bokyeong Jun (Monash University)
P117	Pharmacy practice	**Blood-brain barrier crossing of antihypertensives and risk of dementia: A comparative analysis** Mr Eyayaw Ashete Belachew (University of Tasmania)
P118	Pharmacy practice	**Oral anticoagulant use and incident dementia in atrial fibrillation by baseline LIBRA score** Mr Eyayaw Ashete Belachew (University of Tasmania)
P121	Pharmacy practice	**Supporting transition to an Aged Care Onsite Pharmacist (ACOP)** Mrs Nicola Sander (Pharmaceutical Society of Australia)
P122	Pharmacy practice	**Mental Health First Aid Training for Community Pharmacists and Pharmacy Staff in South Australia** Mrs Nicola Sander (Pharmaceutical Society of Australia)



apsa

2026 Annual Conference

Sunday 6 - Wednesday 9 December 2026

RMIT University, Melbourne City Campus, Australia

www.apsa-online.org

Poster Presentations | Monday (By Poster No.)
Monday 7 December 2026
12:20 PM - 12:50 PM
Storey Hall Auditorium

As at Friday 20 November 2026

P125	Pharmacy practice	**Legal decision-making by Australian pharmacy interns and early career pharmacists: Insights to inform pharmacy law teaching** Miss Michelle Lim (University of Sydney)
P127	Pharmacy practice	**Stakeholder experiences and expectations of transition of care services to reduce medication-related readmissions for cardiology patients** Dr Nazanin Falconer (The University of Queensland)
P129	Pharmacy practice	**Inter-hospital variation in clinical practice documents: a structured analysis across major Queensland hospitals** Miss Siena Cameron (University of Queensland)
P131	Pharmacy education	**Train the Trainer: Equipping intern pharmacists to teach patients how to swallow tablets and capsules Assoc** Prof Kathryn Steadman (University of Queensland)
P135	Pharmaceutical science	**Assessment of store-operated calcium entry components and related isoforms in high-grade serous ovarian cancer cell lines** Ms Sepideh Hoseiny (The University of Queensland)
P137	Pharmacy practice	**Impact of pharmacist-led medication review on prescribing appropriateness for patients with minimal trauma fracture: a secondary analysis** Ms Tricia Guo (University of Sydney)
P139	Pharmacy education	**Creating new strengths-based images of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people in health contexts to support Indigenising Curriculum** Assoc Prof Jared Miles (The University of Queensland)
P141	Pharmacy education	**Implementing a human-relevant non-animal model in cardiovascular pharmacology education: Spontaneously beating human cardiomyocytes** Dr Alex Parker (Monash Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences)
P143	Pharmacy practice	**Potentially clinically beneficial interactions between biologically-based complementary medicines and cancer treatment: A systematic scoping review** Mr Chun Wai Lui (University of Sydney)
P148	Pharmacy practice	**Navigating the role of artificial intelligence in pharmacist-supported medication reviews: A systematic review** Mr Shrey Seth (The University of Queensland)
P150	Pharmacy practice	**The perceived role of community pharmacists in the healthcare continuum—a scoping review** Ms Larissa Dimitrios (University of New England)



apsa

2026 Annual Conference

Sunday 6 - Wednesday 9 December 2026

RMIT University, Melbourne City Campus, Australia

www.apsa-online.org

Poster Presentations | Monday (By Poster No.)
Monday 7 December 2026
12:20 PM - 12:50 PM
Storey Hall Auditorium

As at Friday 20 November 2026

P152	Pharmacy education	**Patient Educational Materials for Deprescribing: A Systematic Review** Ms Ella Ryan (The University of Sydney)
P154	Pharmaceutical science	**Enhancing intestinal permeation of the immunomodulatory peptide HsTX1[R14A] for the treatment of autoimmune diseases** Mr Jinghan Qu (Monash Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences)
P155	Pharmaceutical science	**CellSpan™: A preclinical evaluation of mitochondrial bioenergetics and antioxidant activity** Ms Shrivarshini Vasudevan (Swisse Wellness, Part of H&H Group)
P156	Pharmacy practice	**To what extent do sociodemographic and clinical factors influence the number and type of medication changes at discharge?** Mr Alexander Booth (Northern Adelaide Lhn)
P157	Pharmacy education	**A narrative review of oral assessment instruments in pharmacy education** Dr Maya Saba (The University of Sydney)
P158	Pharmacy practice	**Evaluating antibiotic use at first prescribing for inpatient admissions across four regional public hospitals against national stewardship standards** Miss Loveleen Pujari (SA Pharmacy) & Mr Matthew Tran (SA Pharmacy)
P159	Pharmaceutical science	**Root cause analysis of GMP non-compliance in Indonesian blood establishments preparing for plasma fractionation** Mr Muhammad Buchari Sulaiman Qoudry (The University of Queensland / Indonesian Food And Drug Administration (bpom Ri))
P160	Pharmacy practice	**Longitudinal Frailty Across the Kidney Disease Continuum: A Scoping Review of Serial Measurements, Transitions and Trajectories** Miss Aqsa Safdar (University of Sydney)
P161	Pharmacy practice	**Pharmacovigilance for natural health products: consumers' views on the design of a community-based active-surveillance study** Prof Jo Barnes (University of Auckland)



apsa

2026 Annual Conference

Sunday 6 - Wednesday 9 December 2026

RMIT University, Melbourne City Campus, Australia

www.apsa-online.org

Poster Presentations | Monday (By Theme)
Monday 7 December 2026
12:20 PM - 12:50 PM
Storey Hall Auditorium

As at Friday 20 November 2026

Poster No.	Poster Presentation
Pharmaceutical science	
P135	**Assessment of store-operated calcium entry components and related isoforms in high-grade serous ovarian cancer cell lines** Ms Sepideh Hoseiny (The University of Queensland)
P154	**Enhancing intestinal permeation of the immunomodulatory peptide HsTX1[R14A] for the treatment of autoimmune diseases** Mr Jinghan Qu (Monash Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences)
P155	**CellSpan™: A preclinical evaluation of mitochondrial bioenergetics and antioxidant activity** Ms Shrivarshini Vasudevan (Swisse Wellness, Part of H&H Group)
P159	**Root cause analysis of GMP non-compliance in Indonesian blood establishments preparing for plasma fractionation** Mr Muhammad Buchari Sulaiman Qoudry (The University of Queensland / Indonesian Food And Drug Administration (bpom Ri))
Pharmaceutical education	
P131	**Train the Trainer: Equipping intern pharmacists to teach patients how to swallow tablets and capsules Assoc** Prof Kathryn Steadman (University of Queensland)
P139	**Creating new strengths-based images of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people in health contexts to support Indigenising Curriculum** Assoc Prof Jared Miles (The University of Queensland)
P141	**Implementing a human-relevant non-animal model in cardiovascular pharmacology education: Spontaneously beating human cardiomyocytes** Dr Alex Parker (Monash Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences)
P152	**Patient Educational Materials for Deprescribing: A Systematic Review** Ms Ella Ryan (The University of Sydney)
P157	**A narrative review of oral assessment instruments in pharmacy education** Dr Maya Saba (The University of Sydney)
Pharmaceutical practice	
P101	**Medication management priorities among culturally and linguistically diverse people with chronic disease: a meta-synthesis** Assoc Prof Ronald Castelino (University of Sydney)
P103	**Self-reported treatment cessation and adherence barriers to glucagon-like peptide-1-based therapies** Mr Malede Berihun Yismaw (The University of Queensland)



apsa

2026 Annual Conference

Sunday 6 - Wednesday 9 December 2026

RMIT University, Melbourne City Campus, Australia

www.apsa-online.org

Poster Presentations | Monday (By Theme)
Monday 7 December 2026
12:20 PM - 12:50 PM
Storey Hall Auditorium

As at Friday 20 November 2026

P105	**Medication use and deprescribing opportunities in older Australians with advanced dementia and palliative care needs: a systematic review** Mr Jacob Sutton (University of Queensland)
P107	**Developing and enacting a CFIR-driven implementation plan for collaborative pharmacist prescribing** Miss Lauren Corre (SA Pharmacy)
P109	**Setting priorities for evaluating pharmacist prescribing: Lessons from Ontario for Australia** Dr Yasmin Abdul Aziz (University of Canberra)
P111	**Beyond resilience: Structural drivers of burnout in community pharmacy** Dr Jason Perepelkin (University of Saskatchewan)
P114	**Systematic review: Medication-related stewardship beyond antimicrobial stewardship in residential aged care facilities** Miss Bokyeong Jun (Monash University)
P117	**Blood-brain barrier crossing of antihypertensives and risk of dementia: A comparative analysis** Mr Eyayaw Ashete Belachew (University of Tasmania)
P118	**Oral anticoagulant use and incident dementia in atrial fibrillation by baseline LIBRA score** Mr Eyayaw Ashete Belachew (University of Tasmania)
P121	**Supporting transition to an Aged Care Onsite Pharmacist (ACOP)** Mrs Nicola Sander (Pharmaceutical Society of Australia)
P122	**Mental Health First Aid Training for Community Pharmacists and Pharmacy Staff in South Australia** Mrs Nicola Sander (Pharmaceutical Society of Australia)
P125	**Legal decision-making by Australian pharmacy interns and early career pharmacists: Insights to inform pharmacy law teaching** Miss Michelle Lim (University of Sydney)
P127	**Stakeholder experiences and expectations of transition of care services to reduce medication-related readmissions for cardiology patients** Dr Nazanin Falconer (The University of Queensland)
P129	**Inter-hospital variation in clinical practice documents: a structured analysis across major Queensland hospitals** Miss Siena Cameron (University of Queensland)
P137	**Impact of pharmacist-led medication review on prescribing appropriateness for patients with minimal trauma fracture: a secondary analysis** Ms Tricia Guo (University of Sydney)



Poster Presentations | Monday (By Theme)
Monday 7 December 2026
12:20 PM - 12:50 PM
Storey Hall Auditorium

As at Friday 20 November 2026

P143	**Potentially clinically beneficial interactions between biologically-based complementary medicines and cancer treatment: A systematic scoping review** Mr Chun Wai Lui (University of Sydney)
P148	**Navigating the role of artificial intelligence in pharmacist-supported medication reviews: A systematic review** Mr Shrey Seth (The University of Queensland)
P150	**The perceived role of community pharmacists in the healthcare continuum—a scoping review** Ms Larissa Dimitrios (University of New England)
P156	**To what extent do sociodemographic and clinical factors influence the number and type of medication changes at discharge?** Mr Alexander Booth (Northern Adelaide Lhn)
P158	**Evaluating antibiotic use at first prescribing for inpatient admissions across four regional public hospitals against national stewardship standards** Miss Loveleen Pujari (SA Pharmacy) & Mr Matthew Tran (SA Pharmacy)
P160	**Longitudinal Frailty Across the Kidney Disease Continuum: A Scoping Review of Serial Measurements, Transitions and Trajectories** Miss Aqsa Safdar (University of Sydney)
P161	**Pharmacovigilance for natural health products: consumers' views on the design of a community-based active-surveillance study** Prof Jo Barnes (University of Auckland)



apsa

2026 Annual Conference

Sunday 6 - Wednesday 9 December 2026

RMIT University, Melbourne City Campus, Australia

www.apsa-online.org

Poster Presentations | Tuesday (By Poster No.)
Tuesday 8 December 2026
1:20 PM - 1:50 PM
Storey Hall Auditorium

As at Friday 20 November 2026

Poster No.	Theme	Poster Presentation
P102	Pharmacy practice	**Barriers and enablers to aged care on-site pharmacist roles in Australian residential aged care homes** Dr Dona Babu (Adelaide University)
P104	Pharmacy education	**Mapping the landscape of digital health in pharmacy education in Indonesia** Ms Luh Rai Maduretno Asvinigita (The University of Sydney)
P106	Pharmacy education	**Inclusion of professional practice career training in preparation for placement within the pharmaceutical industry** Prof Trisha Jenkins (RMIT University)
P108	Pharmacy practice	**Medication discrepancies between consecutive Acute Medical Unit admissions: a retrospective audit** Ms Shelly Zhang (Lyell McEwin Hospital)
P110	Pharmacy practice	**Preparing Australia for expanded scope pharmacist prescribing: Insights from Ontario's Minor Ailment Service** Dr Yasmin Abdul Aziz (University of Canberra)
P112	Pharmacy practice	**Creating capacity for clinical pharmacy services: The impact of staffing models on pharmacist activity** Dr Jason Perepelkin (University of Saskatchewan)
P113	Pharmacy practice	**Systemic drivers of burnout in hospital pharmacy: A qualitative exploration of workplace culture and leadership** Dr Jason Perepelkin (University of Saskatchewan)
P115	Pharmacy practice	**Cross-disciplinary treatment recommendations for recurrent vulvovaginal candidiasis: a complex therapeutic environment** Mrs Rommy Everingham-Gordon (The University of Queensland)
P116	Pharmacy practice	**Strategies used by women in Australia to manage recurrent vulvovaginal candidiasis: A cross-sectional study** Mrs Rommy Everingham-Gordon (The University of Queensland)
P119	Pharmacy practice	**Long-term risk of dementia with angiotensin receptor blockers versus angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors in hypertensive patients** Mr Eyayaw Ashete Belachew (University of Tasmania)
P120	Pharmacy practice	**Dementia Risk with Combined Statin and Antihypertensive Drugs that Increase versus Decrease Angiotensin-II Formation** Mr Eyayaw Ashete Belachew (University of Tasmania)
P123	Pharmacy practice	**Dementia support pharmacists helping address the National Dementia Action Plan 2024-2034 in rural and regional South Australia** Mrs Nicola Sander (Pharmaceutical Society of Australia)
P124	Pharmacy practice	**Sustainable practice model for a dementia support pharmacist in regional South Australia** Mrs Nicola Sander (Pharmaceutical Society of Australia)
P126	Pharmacy practice	**Pharmacists' needs, experiences and confidence in legal decision-making in a post-pandemic world: A scoping review** Miss Michelle Lim (University of Sydney)



apsa

2026 Annual Conference

Sunday 6 - Wednesday 9 December 2026

RMIT University, Melbourne City Campus, Australia

www.apsa-online.org

Poster Presentations | Tuesday (By Poster No.)
Tuesday 8 December 2026
1:20 PM - 1:50 PM
Storey Hall Auditorium

As at Friday 20 November 2026

P128	Pharmacy practice	**Beyond the first shot: Immediate systemic reactions to subcutaneous biologics in asthma and associated conditions** Dr Nazanin Falconer (The University of Queensland)
P130	Pharmacy practice	**Inter-hospital variation in intravenous iron clinical practice documents: a structured audit** Miss Siena Cameron (University of Queensland)
P132	Pharmacy practice	**Evaluating dispensing and expenditure associated with tolvaptan for treatment of Autosomal Dominant Polycystic Kidney Disease (ADPKD) in Australia** Dr Kitty St Pierre (The University of Queensland)
P133	Pharmacy practice	**Vitamin B6 neurotoxicity in community pharmacy: Are pharmacists ready for pharmacist-only supply?** Assoc Prof Joanna Harnett (University of Sydney)
P134	Pharmacy practice	**Pharmacist Awareness of CM-drug Interactions in Community Practice: A pseudo-patient case involving cranberry and warfarin** Assoc Prof Joanna Harnett (University of Sydney)
P136	Pharmacy practice	**Identifying Barriers and Facilitators in the Implementation of AI-Driven Medication Management Tools in Healthcare: A Scoping Review** Mr Sean Chaneta (The Univeristy of Queensland)
P138	Pharmacy practice	**Concurrent anticholinergic and anti-dementia medicine use in older adults with dementia** Dr Mohammed Salahudeen (University of Tasmania)
P140	Pharmacy education	**How do workflow interruptions and distractions during dispensing affect pharmacists' clinical decision-making? A simulation study** Mrs Meaza Adugna Ayanaw (Monash University)
P142	Pharmaceutical science	**Biosensors for Personalised Medicine: An Applied-Learning Activity in Undergraduate Pharmaceutical Sciences** Dr Joaquin Sanchis Martinez (Monash University)
P144	Pharmacy education	**Making knowledge explicit: mapping pharmacotherapy core concepts to the Australian Pharmacist Capability Framework** Mrs Alison Etukakpan (Monash University)
P145	Pharmacy practice	**Unused medicines in Indonesian households: Patterns, economic value and implications for pharmacy practice** Prof Pauline Siew Mei Lai (Universiti Malaya)
P146	Pharmacy practice	**Oncologists' views, barriers and facilitators of a mobile application for women with metastatic breast cancer** Prof Pauline Siew Mei Lai (Universiti Malaya)
P147	Pharmacy practice	**Development and testing of a mobile application for people living with human immunodeficiency virus (SMART) in Malaysia** Prof Pauline Siew Mei Lai (Universiti Malaya)
P149	Pharmacy practice	**Nurses' views regarding a mobile application to promote the uptake of advance care planning among patients on haemodialysis** Dr Christine Shamala Selvaraj (Universiti Malaya)



apsa

2026 Annual Conference

Sunday 6 - Wednesday 9 December 2026

RMIT University, Melbourne City Campus, Australia

www.apsa-online.org

Poster Presentations | Tuesday (By Poster No.)
Tuesday 8 December 2026
1:20 PM - 1:50 PM
Storey Hall Auditorium

As at Friday 20 November 2026

P151	Pharmacy practice	**Sedative Drug Burden Index in a South Australian Prison Cohort: Changes Between Admission and Release, and Associated Factors** Mr Joel Moore (Adelaide University)
P153	Pharmacy practice	**Real-world impact of trastuzumab biosimilar listing on utilisation and expenditure in Australia** Miss Yiqi Pan (The University of Sydney)



Poster Presentations | Tuesday (By Theme)
Tuesday 8 December 2026
1:20 PM - 1:50 PM
Storey Hall Auditorium

As at Friday 20 November 2026

Poster No.	Poster Presentation
Pharmaceutical science	
P142	**Biosensors for Personalised Medicine: An Applied-Learning Activity in Undergraduate Pharmaceutical Sciences** Dr Joaquin Sanchis Martinez (Monash University)
Pharmaceutical education	
P104	**Mapping the landscape of digital health in pharmacy education in Indonesia** Ms Luh Rai Maduretno Asvinigita (The University of Sydney)
P106	**Inclusion of professional practice career training in preparation for placement within the pharmaceutical industry** Prof Trisha Jenkins (RMIT University)
P140	**How do workflow interruptions and distractions during dispensing affect pharmacists' clinical decision-making? A simulation study** Mrs Meaza Adugna Ayanaw (Monash University)
P144	**Making knowledge explicit: mapping pharmacotherapy core concepts to the Australian Pharmacist Capability Framework** Mrs Alison Etukakpan (Monash University)
Pharmaceutical practice	
P102	**Barriers and enablers to aged care on-site pharmacist roles in Australian residential aged care homes** Dr Dona Babu (Adelaide University)
P108	**Medication discrepancies between consecutive Acute Medical Unit admissions: a retrospective audit** Ms Shelly Zhang (Lyell McEwin Hospital)
P110	**Preparing Australia for expanded scope pharmacist prescribing: Insights from Ontario's Minor Ailment Service** Dr Yasmin Abdul Aziz (University of Canberra)
P112	**Creating capacity for clinical pharmacy services: The impact of staffing models on pharmacist activity** Dr Jason Perepelkin (University of Saskatchewan)
P113	**Systemic drivers of burnout in hospital pharmacy: A qualitative exploration of workplace culture and leadership** Dr Jason Perepelkin (University of Saskatchewan)
P115	**Cross-disciplinary treatment recommendations for recurrent vulvovaginal candidiasis: a complex therapeutic environment** Mrs Rommy Everingham-Gordon (The University of Queensland)



Poster Presentations | Tuesday (By Theme)
Tuesday 8 December 2026
1:20 PM - 1:50 PM
Storey Hall Auditorium

As at Friday 20 November 2026

P116	**Strategies used by women in Australia to manage recurrent vulvovaginal candidiasis: A cross-sectional study** Mrs Rommy Everingham-Gordon (The University of Queensland)
P119	**Long-term risk of dementia with angiotensin receptor blockers versus angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors in hypertensive patients** Mr Eyayaw Ashete Belachew (University of Tasmania)
P120	**Dementia Risk with Combined Statin and Antihypertensive Drugs that Increase versus Decrease Angiotensin-II Formation** Mr Eyayaw Ashete Belachew (University of Tasmania)
P123	**Dementia support pharmacists helping address the National Dementia Action Plan 2024-2034 in rural and regional South Australia** Mrs Nicola Sander (Pharmaceutical Society of Australia)
P124	**Sustainable practice model for a dementia support pharmacist in regional South Australia** Mrs Nicola Sander (Pharmaceutical Society of Australia)
P126	**Pharmacists' needs, experiences and confidence in legal decision-making in a post-pandemic world: A scoping review** Miss Michelle Lim (University of Sydney)
P128	**Beyond the first shot: Immediate systemic reactions to subcutaneous biologics in asthma and associated conditions** Dr Nazanin Falconer (The University of Queensland)
P130	**Inter-hospital variation in intravenous iron clinical practice documents: a structured audit** Miss Siena Cameron (University of Queensland)
P132	**Evaluating dispensing and expenditure associated with tolvaptan for treatment of Autosomal Dominant Polycystic Kidney Disease (ADPKD) in Australia** Dr Kitty St Pierre (The University of Queensland)
P133	**Vitamin B6 neurotoxicity in community pharmacy: Are pharmacists ready for pharmacist-only supply?** Assoc Prof Joanna Harnett (University of Sydney)
P134	**Pharmacist Awareness of CM-drug Interactions in Community Practice: A pseudo-patient case involving cranberry and warfarin** Assoc Prof Joanna Harnett (University of Sydney)
P136	**Identifying Barriers and Facilitators in the Implementation of AI-Driven Medication Management Tools in Healthcare: A Scoping Review** Mr Sean Chaneta (The Univeristy of Queensland)



Poster Presentations | Tuesday (By Theme)
Tuesday 8 December 2026
1:20 PM - 1:50 PM
Storey Hall Auditorium

As at Friday 20 November 2026

P138	**Concurrent anticholinergic and anti-dementia medicine use in older adults with dementia** Dr Mohammed Salahudeen (University of Tasmania)
P145	**Unused medicines in Indonesian households: Patterns, economic value and implications for pharmacy practice** Prof Pauline Siew Mei Lai (Universiti Malaya)
P146	**Oncologists' views, barriers and facilitators of a mobile application for women with metastatic breast cancer** Prof Pauline Siew Mei Lai (Universiti Malaya)
P147	**Development and testing of a mobile application for people living with human immunodeficiency virus (SMART) in Malaysia** Prof Pauline Siew Mei Lai (Universiti Malaya)
P149	**Nurses' views regarding a mobile application to promote the uptake of advance care planning among patients on haemodialysis** Dr Christine Shamala Selvaraj (Universiti Malaya)
P151	**Sedative Drug Burden Index in a South Australian Prison Cohort: Changes Between Admission and Release, and Associated Factors** Mr Joel Moore (Adelaide University)
P153	**Real-world impact of trastuzumab biosimilar listing on utilisation and expenditure in Australia** Miss Yiqi Pan (The University of Sydney)