

## **Growing IT Challenges**

More User Devices, Apps and Services



73% of orgs expected to shift nearly all apps to SaaS by 2020 Legacy Tools



Little focus on user / client perspective

Limited Resources and Bandwidth



IT team can't keep up with user expectations



RSSI - Low Bit Rate - High Packet Retry Rate - High Channel Utilisation - Access Point missing or unavailable - High AP association e · Failure to associate to Access Point · Failure to roam between Access Points · Access Point misconfiguration · Rogue Access F Co-Channel Interference · Adjacent Channel Interference · Deauthentication attacks · High Packet Latency · High DHCP response DHCP server unavailable • DHCP lease nool exhausted • DHCP server misconfiguration • IP address conflict • Rogue DHCP serve Queue length congestion - Power over Ethe uting "The Wi-Fi is broken..." No connectivity beyond gateway • Large broa

esponse time • DNS lookup failure • No route to ver · Captive portal offline · Captive portal unreachable · Captive portal timeout · High page load time for captive portals · High loa otive portal server • AAA server offline/unreachable • High load on AAA server • Expired SSL certificates • High latency to application rpacket loss to application • CDN/POP unavailable • BGP hijack • BGP black hole • Low Signal Strength • Low Bit Rate • High F

y Rate · High Channel Utilization · Access Point missing or unavailable · High AP association time · Failure to associate to Access Failure to roam between Access Points - Acce Adjac

annel Interference • Deauthentication attacks

ase pool exhausted • DHCP server misconfigur

Where to start...?

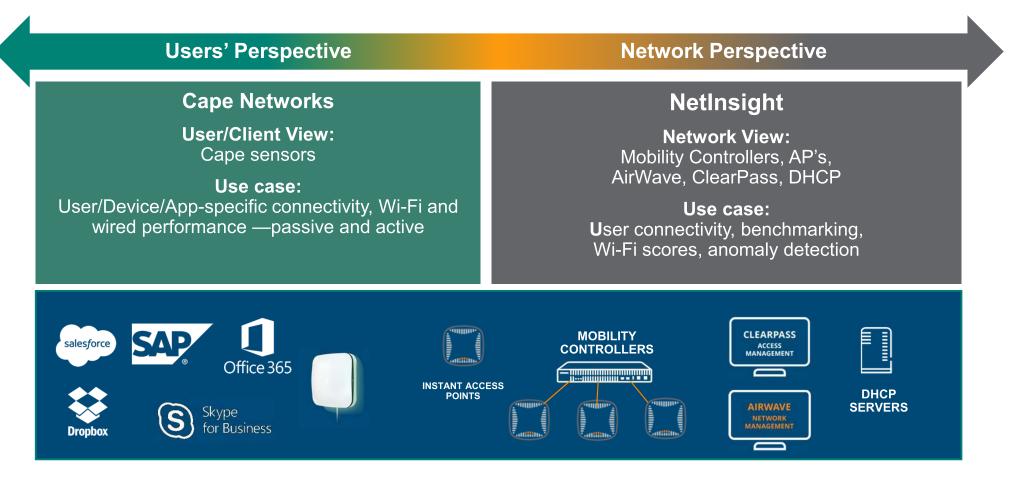
Pad filtering misconfiguration • QoS configuration for VoIP • Queue length congestion • Power over Ethernet port failure • Incorrect VLA

assignment - Gateway unreachable - High WAN latency - No connectivity beyond gateway - Large broadcast domains -

padcast/Multicast/Unicast flooding · DNS server unavailable · High DNS reponse time · DNS lookup failure · No route to DNS serve

regimentatione - Captive portal unreachable - Captive portal timeout - High page load time for captive portals - High loa 3 on captive portals - High loa

## **Aruba's Analytics and Assurance Coverage**



## **Automate Operation of Wi-Fi Network for Enterprise Scale**

## Innovative Data Extraction

Instrumentation

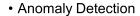
Stateful data processing

### **Analytics Engines**

## Cognitive Software Layer







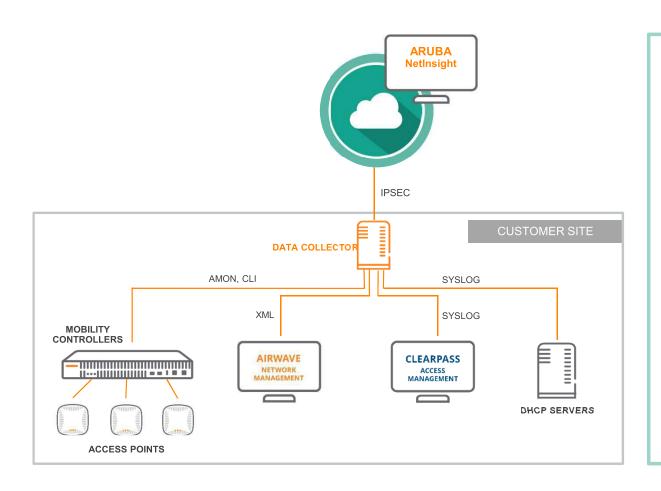
- Event Clustering
- RF Fingerprinting
- Connectivity Analysis
- Multi-source correlation



- Deep learning algorithms
- Environment Classification
- Configuration recommendation
- Macro trends
- Aruba Wi-Fi know how

Improve user experience over Wi-Fi and wired access networks

## **How NetInsight Works**



- Data feeds from multiple sources gathered via an onsite data collector.
- Compressed data sent via a secure tunnel to NetInsight cloud instance.
- Latest cloud technologies + machine learning + Aruba's Wi-Fi expertise leveraged to analyze network issues.
- NetInsight dashboards built for insights, root causes, and recommendations.

\*Note: Today NetInsight is available only as a cloud solution and for controller-managed networks

## Why Aruba NetInsight





# Network Ops Without Analytics

Reactive – firefighting mode

Manual analysis – time consuming & guesswork to fix issues

No learning and validation

# **Network Ops with Aruba NetInsight:** Automating Network Operations

- Network operations / design improves
  - Continuous optimization of Wi-Fi network performance
  - Early warning of problems
  - Validation of impact of network changes
  - Learning from peer networks
- Help-Desk flow improves dramatically
  - Rich per-user context available when user calls
  - Pro-active notification from help-desk to users

## **Examples of problems found in NetInsight customers**

## **802.1x failures for Apple TVs**

Problem: Apple TV's having thousands of auth failures every day

#### Description

Users connecting to the wireless network never succeed in authenticating via 802.1x.

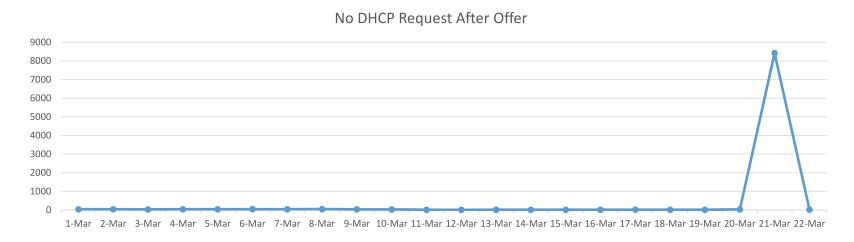
Clients	APs	Building	s Buildi	ng-Floors
				*
MAC ADDRESS	DEVICE	TYPE	FAILURES	BSSID #
C8:69:CD:	AppleT\	/	8,540	2
D0:03:4B:	AppleT\	/	8,462	1
D0:03:4B	AppleT\	/	7,818	2
08:66:98:	AppleT\	/	6,680	5

Root Cause: Certificate validation fails on Apple TV due to incorrect system time

Solution: Connect to wired port, correct time on Apple TVs

## **DHCP Discover/Offer Loops**

Problem: DHCP offers getting dropped and devices in a Discover Offer Loop after a software configuration change and a firmware upgrade of controllers



Root Cause: A change in functionality in the new controller version caused DHCP offer messages to not reach the clients

Solution: Downgrade of controller version while bug is being resolved

## **Eduroam Issues at Higher-Ed**

**Problem: Multiple Eduroam Issues** 

-	F 22
	ients
_	II CIII CO

MAC ADDRESS	FAILED USERS	FAILED #	% FAILURE	SERVER REJECT#	SERVER TIMEOUT#	CLIENT TIMEOUT#	EAP FAILURE#
E8:2A:EA:5B:C9:76	host/FSMPB02R	152	100	150	0	0	0
60:03:08:41:2E:50	psimon	148	100	129	0	0	0
A4:70:D6:76:59:D4	gcollins1	119	100	107	0	5	0
64:BC:0C:45:B6:AE	kam319	119	100	119	0	0	0

**Root Cause: Incorrect format for username** 

Solution: Proactively inform users about the need to use a FQDN format

## Uplink usage per device type anomalies

### Individual device doing BitTorrent

- Uplink traffic over 7 days exceeds 1,463 GB
- Device classification: OS X
- Session breakdown by AppRF:
  - Large number of destination IP addresses
  - Traffic classified as BitTorrent

Anomalous Client Uplink Traffic						
Clients	BSSIDs	Building-Floors	Device Type	Hou	r Of Day	
						Ł
MAC ADDRESS	DEVICE TY	PE DURATIO	N RX DATA	BYTES	DEVIATION	
A0:99:9B	OS_X	23h 36m 0	7s 252,223	3.86 M	131.7x	
		23h 00m 4	8s 3,613	3.55 M	6.0x	
MICHELE CONTROL OF THE PARTY OF	OS_X	21h 15m 5	8s 89,144	.68 M	33.2x	J



### **Dropbox bug on many devices**

- Multiple Windows devices generating 10 to 20 GB uplink traffic per day
- Caused by known bug in Dropbox client software

## NetInsight @ UofW

- Pinned down "Clicker" (Student Reponse System) issue
- Analyzed large volumes of data from:
  - APs
  - DHCP Logs
  - Wi-Fi Controllers
  - Etc.
- Detected anomalies
- Peer comparisons
- Recommended config changes
- Showed before/after change verification



## A User Perspective Approach

## One that is application focused

### **SIMPLE**

to deploy solution that directly measures the user experience

### **PROACTIVE**

and ongoing validation of access and app responsiveness

### **AGNOSTIC**

Wi-Fi and wired testing capabilities for any environment



### AI-POWERED ANALYTICS AND ASSURANCE

SOFTWARE AS A SERVICE



# Cape Networks Acquired in March, 2018

Active (synthetic) Testing

For SaaS, application, and network service assurance—for any network



CAPE NETWORKS SENSOR



### **CAPE NETWORKS SOLUTION OVERVIEW**

Proactive troubleshooting and support

Intelligent network & app performance analysis

Visual Setup and Validation from anywhere



Easy to setup sensors where users are most active



2 Simple way to test the network and apps from user perspective



3 Proactive alerts and troubleshooting help

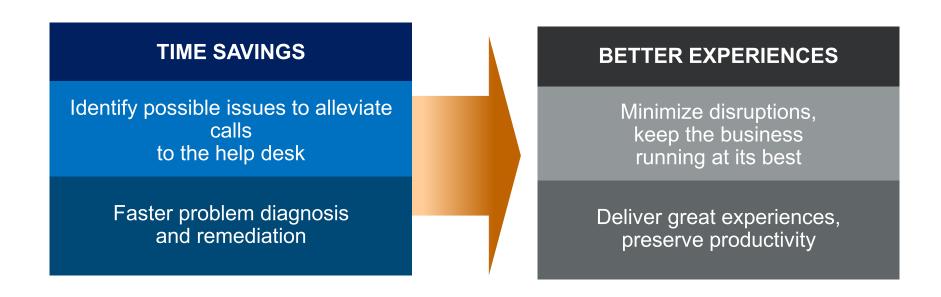


## **Intuitive 1-Click Drilldown and Visibility**





## **Customer Outcome Example**





57%
of the time users
detect issues before IT

## Cape @ US Open

- Deliver great guest experience
- Guests want:
  - Connectivity
  - View tournament info
  - Access to email, SoMe, etc.
  - Take pictures/video, send to friends

#### Results:

2017	2018		
8 Sensors	83 Sensors		
On-site Management	Remote Management (from St. Louis, MO)		

- 1. Captive Portal Continuously run captive portal tests and ID improperly configured AP. **WIN**
- 2. Custom Script Sensor detected and notified that SP's custom script worked on the captive portal configuration, but improperly configured short guard. **WIN**
- 3. Known Cisco Bug APs were sporadically stopping DHCP due to known Cisco bug. Sensor helped pinpoint source.- **WIN**





## **Value Proposition**

Un-boxed and running in < 5mins

Out of band connectivity

Easily customizable tests

Consistent proof of network performance

Reduced site visits

Saves up to \$2K per site for sensor installs

True user/client perspective

Delivers enhanced user experience



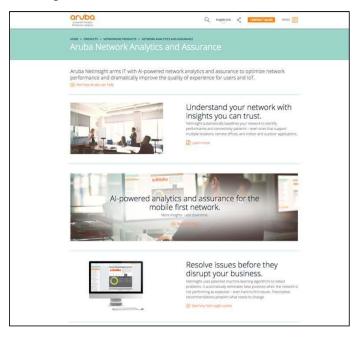
### **More Information**

### **Cape Networks Website**



capenetworks.com

### **Analytics and Assurance Website**



<u>www.arubanetworks.com/products/</u> networking/analytics-and-assurance/



