

# ASIA-PACIFIC SOCIAL PROTECTION WEEK 2026

## Empowered Lives, Resilient Futures

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# Pathways Out of Poverty: Regional Forum on Economic Inclusion

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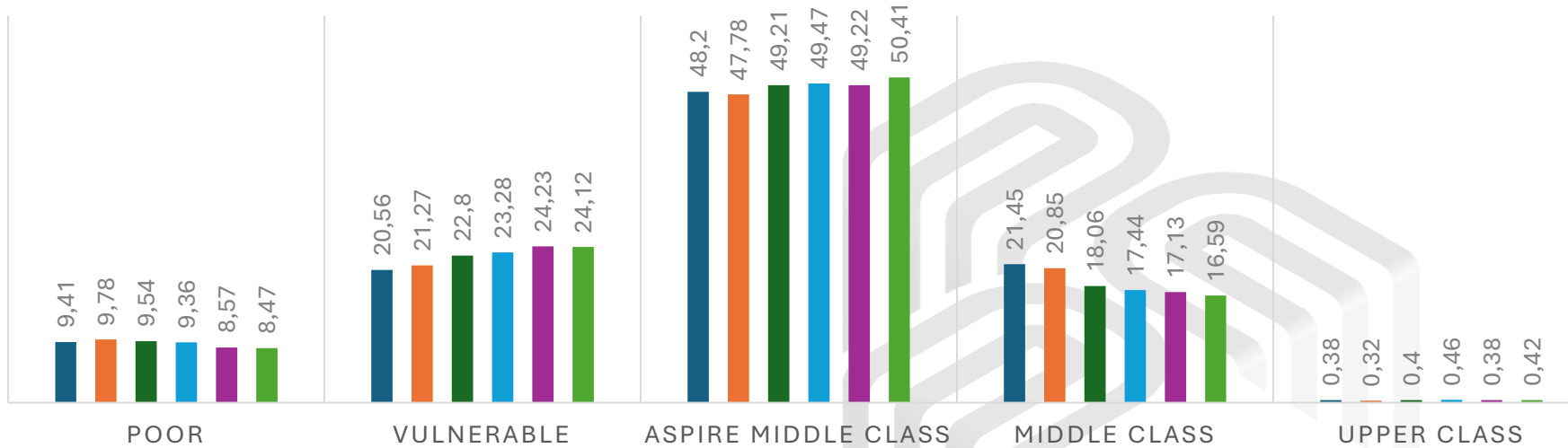
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Republic of Indonesia



# ❖ Condition and Target of Welfare Level

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■ 2019 ■ 2020 ■ 2022 ■ 2023 ■ 2024 ■ 2025



## Current Condition (2025)

- Poverty Rate : 8,25%
- Proportion of Middle Class : 16,6%

## Medium-term Target (2029)

- Poverty Rate : 4,5 – 5,0%
- Proportion of Middle Class: 20%

## Long-term Target (2045)

- Poverty Rate : 0,5 – 0,8%
- Proportion of Middle Class: 80%

## Target and Indicator

|                  |                                                                                             |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Program Priority | Number of poor households receiving social protection who have graduated from poverty       |
| Program Activity | Number of beneficiary families holding a welfare card who have graduated to self-resilience |

2025

1,5 million

400.000

2026

1,5 million

700.000

2027

1,5 million

1 million

2028

1,5 million

1,3 million

2029

1,5 million

1,5 million

**PRO-KESRA Berdaya** has been mandated as a National Priority Work Program (PKPN) under the Poverty Alleviation Cluster in the 2027 Government Work Plan (RKP), as part of PRO-KESRA: 10 Million Entrepreneurs and Workers.



Target 2026 from  
**PROKESRA Berdaya:**  
**1.500.000 Beneficiaries**  
**25 Detailed Output**



**Target Beneficiaries:** Residents in deciles 1–4 and vulnerable groups (women, persons with disabilities, and disaster victims).



# ❖ Prokesra Berdaya Concept: Stages Leading to Graduation

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1

**Definition.** Graduation is the end of a beneficiary's dependence on a programme, marked by an increase in their ability, assets and access, so that beneficiaries are able to meet their own needs independently and sustainably after the programme has ended.

**Objective:** ensure poor and vulnerable communities achieve sustainable self-reliance after the programme ends.

Source: Ministry of Social Affairs, 2025

2

**TYPES OF GRADUATION** *a series of interlinked and mutually reinforcing achievements*

## Program Graduation

*1 to 2 years*



Beneficiaries' participation in the social assistance programme ends no later than 12 months after the intervention and following monitoring. Beneficiaries begin to have a new source of income and may still receive the JKN PBI.

## Poverty & Vulnerability Graduation

*2 to 3 years*



Monthly per capita expenditure has exceeded the vulnerability threshold, which is at least 1.5 times the poverty line multiplied by the number of family members. Income has been stable for at least 6 months to 1 year, and dependence on social assistance is gradually decreasing.

## Graduation to Welfare

*2 to 4 years*

Their welfare status has risen from deciles 1 to 4 to a higher deciles. Beneficiaries possess productive assets and access to formal financial services, fall into the category of prospective middle class, and have the potential to become a source of social welfare.



3

**POST-GRADUATION MEASURES** *to ensure the long-term independence of beneficiaries*



### Post-Graduation Monitoring

Regularly monitor beneficiaries' income, welfare status, and the continued sustainability of their economic activities



### Referral and Handover

Map relevant programs as potential referral options and enable data sharing on graduated beneficiaries with relevant ministries and agencies to support further empowerment.



### Sustainability Support

Refresher training, business incubation, and access to cooperatives, finance and markets.



### Network and Institutional Strengthening

Multi-stakeholder partnerships and policies that support beneficiaries' self-reliance.

Prokesra Berdaya



Prokesra Produktif



# ❖ Integration and Cross-sectoral Coordination

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## STRATEGIC STEERING

### Ministry of National Development Planning/Bappenas

- Developing the framework, direction and structure of standardisation documents
- Guiding the drafting process to ensure alignment with the 2025–2029 Medium-Term National Development Plan (RPJMN) and the Annual Development Plan (RKP)
- Monitoring progress, quality and consistency of content across ministries and government agencies
- Facilitating the resolution of cross-sectoral issues during the drafting process
- Preparing policy references and supporting analytical findings



## PROGRAMME COORDINATOR

### Ministry of Social Affairs

- Coordinate the process of developing cross-ministerial standardisation
- Consolidate technical input into a comprehensive draft
- Lead discussions on substance and ensure consistency between chapters
- Ensure alignment with the technical implementation of the programme
- Present the results of the drafting process at cross-ministerial coordination forums



## PROGRAMME IMPLEMENTERS

### Other Responsible Ministries/Agencies

Deliver technical programmes in accordance with their respective empowerment intervention clusters



#### Employment Opportunities Cluster

*Vocational training, job placement and skills certification*

- Ministry of Social Affairs
- Ministry of Manpower
- Ministry of Maritime Affairs and Fisheries

#### Entrepreneurship Opportunities Cluster

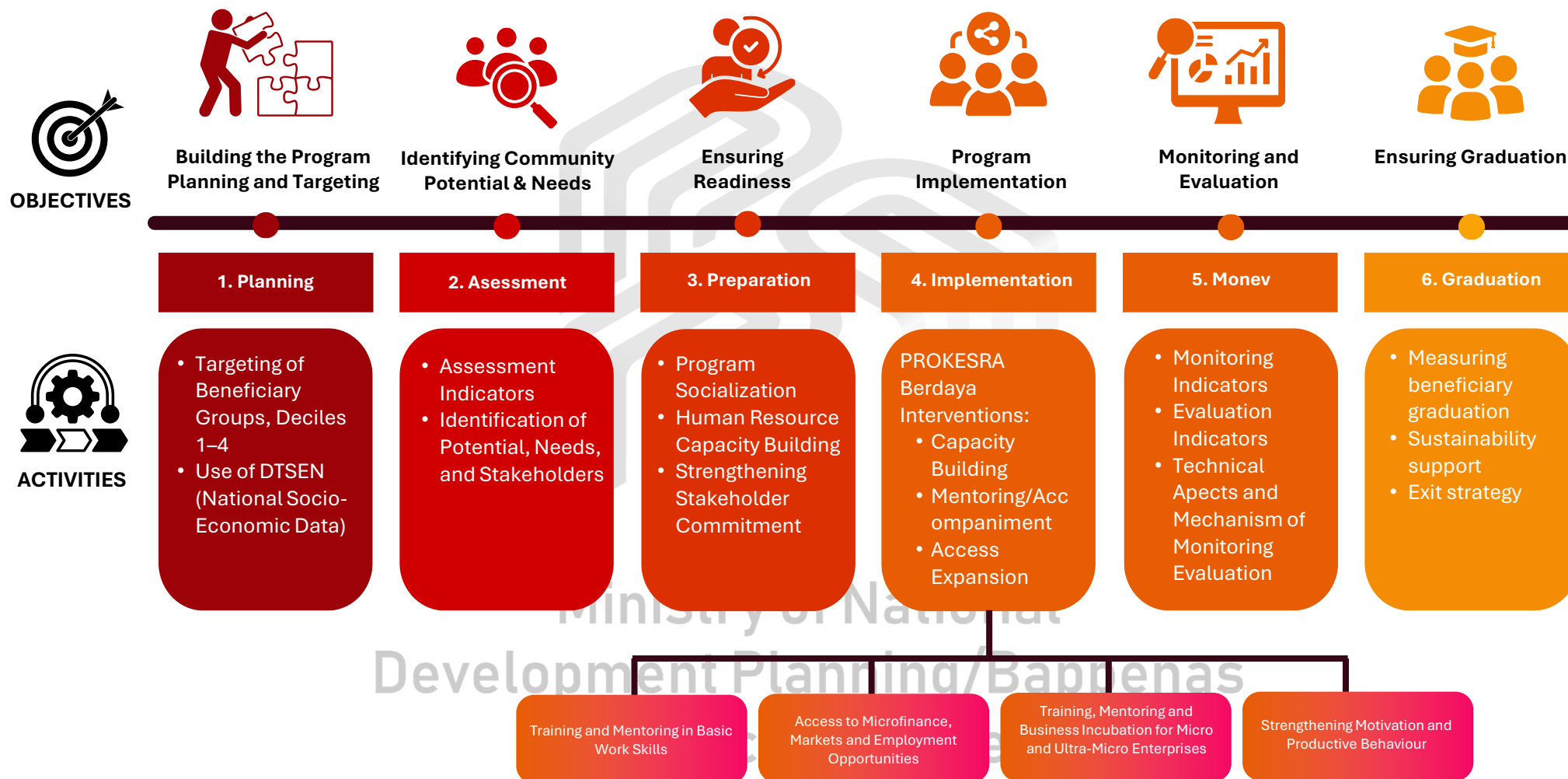
*Business training, capital, mentoring and market access*

- Ministry of Social Affairs
- Ministry of Finance
- Ministry of Manpower
- Ministry of Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises
- Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries
- Ministry of Forestry
- Ministry of Agriculture
- Ministry for the Protection of Indonesian Migrant Workers



# ❖ The 'Prokesra Berdaya' Standardization

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# ❖ Grand Design of Community Empowerment

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## PILLAR 1: CAPACITY BUILDING

Building the Capacity of Communities to Become Self-Reliant, Productive, and Competitive.

- Improved Basic Knowledge and Literacy.
- Improved Advanced Skills and Individual Productivity.
- Enhanced Individual Competitiveness
- Improved Individual Access to Resources



## PILLAR 2: STRENGTHENING SOCIAL AGENCY

Empowering Communities to Participate Actively, Equitably, and Meaningfully in Development.

- Meaningful Participation in Development
- Strengthened Collective Leadership at the Individual, Family, and Community Levels
- Equal Access and Opportunities for All Groups in Development
- Increased Community Influence in Decision-Making



## PILLAR 3: STRENGTHENING ECONOMIC INDEPENDENCE

Building Community Economic Resilience through Sustainable and Inclusive Livelihood Diversification.

- Increased Individual and Household Income
- More Diversified Sources of Productive Income
- Sustainable Livelihoods
- New Income Sources Available to Vulnerable Groups



## PILLAR 4: COMMUNITY AND LOCAL DEVELOPMENT

Fostering Strong and Resilient Communities and Local Groups

- Strengthened Social Solidarity among Communities
- Strengthened Community Resilience to Economic, Social, Disaster, and Climate-Related Shocks
- Collective Resources Optimized for Empowerment and Well-Being
- Accountable Community Governance that Prioritizes Vulnerable Groups



### Sustained Mentoring

Deploying well-supported professional facilitators with clearly defined competency standards to ensure effective and sustainable community empowerment



### Integrated Planning and Data

Leveraging evidence-based planning and standardized shared indicators, while seamlessly integrating social protection programs to ensure targeted and coherent impacts.



### Financing Innovation

Diversifying cross-sectoral funding sources through flexible and accountable mechanisms that leverage local assets to maximize empowerment outcomes



### Strengthening Partnerships

Fostering sustainable pentahelix collaboration across sectors, clarifying roles and responsibilities across jurisdictions, and ensuring meaningful community participation throughout the planning and evaluation process



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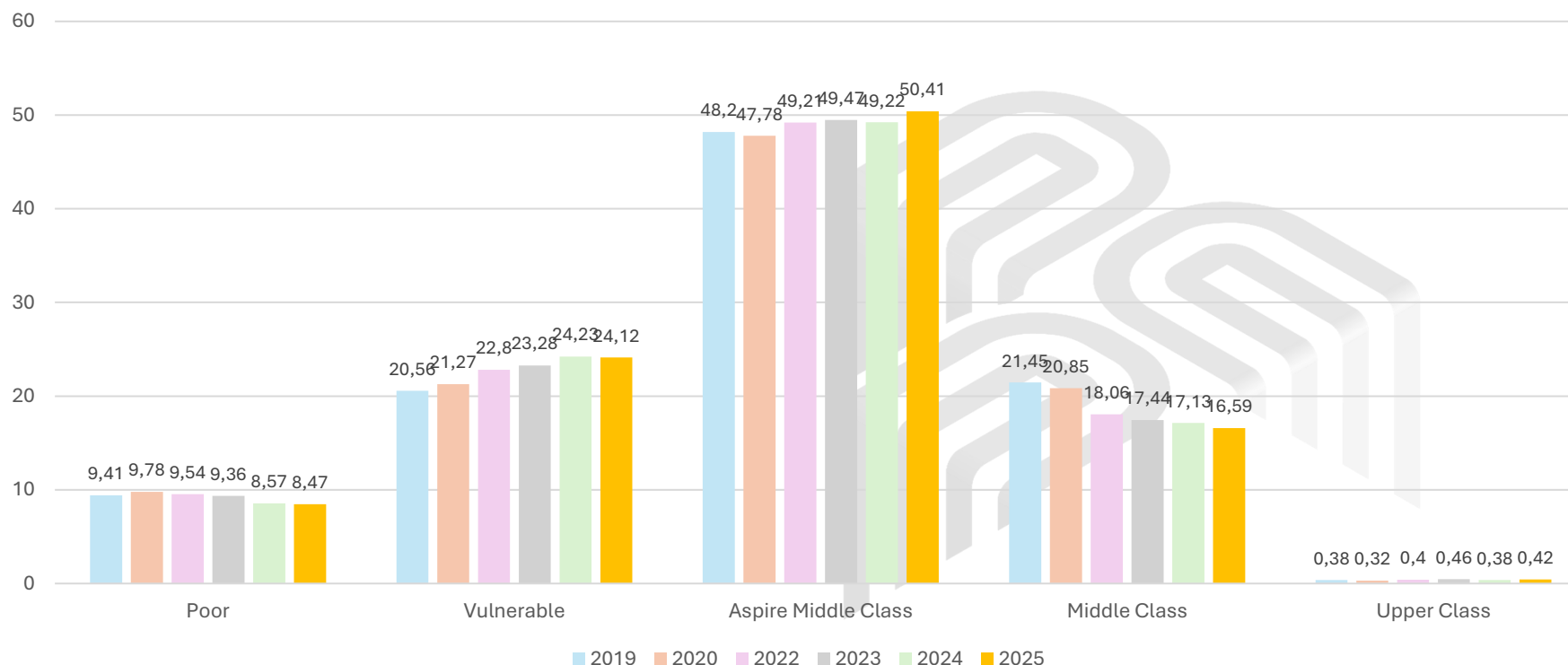


Ministry of National  
Development Planning/Bappenas  
Republic of Indonesia



# ❖ Graduation Target in Indonesia

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## Current Condition (2024)

- Poverty Rate : 8,57%
- Gini Ratio : 0,381
- Open Unemployment Rate : 4,91%
- Proportion of Middle Class : 17,13%

## Medium-term Target (2029)

- Poverty Rate : 4,5 – 5,0%
- Gini Ratio : 0,372 – 0,375
- Open Unemployment Rate : 4,0 – 5,0%
- Proportion of Middle Class: 20%

## Long-term Target (2045)

- Poverty Rate : 0,5 – 0,8%
- Gini Ratio: 0,290 – 0,320
- Open Unemployment Rate: 4,0%
- Proportion of Middle Class: 80%

Ministry of National

| Target and Indicator |                                                                                           | 2025        | 2026        | 2027        | 2028        | 2029        |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Program Priority     | Number of poor households receiving social protection who have graduated from poverty     | 1,5 million | 1,5 million | 1,5 million | 1,5 million | 1,5 million |
| Program Activity     | Number of beneficiary families holding a welfare card who have graduated to self-reliance | 400.000     | 700.000     | 1 million   | 1,3 million | 1,5 million |



# ❖ Overview of the Prokesra Berdaya Program

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*PRO-KESRA Berdaya has been mandated as a National Priority Work Program (PKPN) under the Poverty Alleviation Cluster in the 2027 Government Work Plan (RKP), as part of PRO-KESRA: 10 Million Entrepreneurs and Workers.*

**KP (Priority Program): Enhancing Self-Reliance through the Affirmative Business Card (Kartu Usaha Afirmatif/KUA)**



**Skilled Workforce**



**Micro-Enterprise Empowerment**



Economic empowerment for poor and vulnerable groups, **focused on graduation toward welfare and economic self-reliance.**



**Lead Agency: Ministry of Social Affairs (Kemensos); Collaboration:** Ministry of Cooperatives and SMES, Ministry of Manpower, Ministry of Agriculture, Ministry of Forestry, Ministry of Marine Affairs and Fisheries, Ministry of Finance, Indonesian Migrant Workers Protection Agency, local governments, the private sector, and civil society organizations.



**Benefits:** technical training, job and business training, mentoring, access to micro-capital, and market access



**Target Beneficiaries:** Residents in deciles 1–4 and vulnerable groups (women, persons with disabilities, and disaster victims).



**Target 2026:**  
**1.500.000 Beneficiaries**  
**25 Detailed Output**

**8 MINISTRIES/AGENCIES**

