Blindspot Highlighting Asia's Investment Gap in Low Carbon Transport

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Data and policy powering insights



Infrastructure gap across the region and across modes

Road availability Kilometers per thousand capita, 2022 10 20 30 0 40 50 200 Australia, New Zealand, & Pacific 0 Islands North and Central Asia Asia-Pacific South-East Asia Asia-Pacific East and North-East Asia South and South-West Asia South-East Asia

Heavy rail (including HSR) availability



Rapid urban transit (BRT, LRT, metro) availability

40

Disproportionate deficit on access

Population without access to allseason roads, share by subregion



Distribution of cities by level of access to public transport



Population without access



Different pace at the decarbonization race



Sensitivity to hazards vary across modes

Asia has 38% of world's transport infrastructure, but will potentially face 68% of global damages



100%

90%

80%

70%

60%

50%

40%

30%

20%

10%

0%

Investment shift towards low-carbon



Source: Asian Transport Outlook analysis (Country Official Statistics; World Bank PPI, 2023; OECD, 2023

Policy ambition and focus as key driver of the shift

Number of documents

Based on a sample of 25 economies.

Share of transport-related policy measures by mode 40% 0% 20% 60% 80% 100% 120% North and Central Asia Australia, New Zealand, & Pacific Islands Road South and South-West Asia East and North-East Asia South-East Asia **East and North-East Asia** North and Central Asia Rail South-East Asia South and South-West Asia Australia, New Zealand, & Pacific Islands Australia, New Zealand, & Pacific Islands South-East Asia South and South-West Asia Shipping East and North-East Asia North and Central Asia **East and North-East Asia** Australia, New Zealand, & Pacific Islands Aviation South-East Asia North and Central Asia South and South-West Asia South and South-West Asia South-East Asia East and North-East Asia Urban Transport North and Central Asia Australia, New Zealand, & Pacific Islands

Transport policy documents by theme 300 250 200 150 100 50 0 2000 2005 2010 2015 2020 Road Infrastructure & Operations Multi-Modal Logistics Railways Shipping/Inland water transport Aviation Active Transport Policies primarily addressing externalities Source: National Policies

Countries waking up to the challenge

Climate change mitigation and adaptation measures

2021



▲ East and North-East Asia
♦ North and Central Asia
■ Australia, New Zealand, & Pacific Islands × South and South-West Asia
● South-East Asia



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