

Otago Medical School Planetary Health Evaluation

Study of Otago's performance and international comparison Benedykt Cholewa



The Planetary Health Report Card (PHRC) is a student-led project evaluating the planetary health teaching and operations of medical schools globally. With a goal of increasing awareness and accountability, it is used as an institutional advocacy tool to help acknowledge what is already being done and identify areas which can be improved.

Founded in 2019 by a group of medical students at UCSF, it includes over 100 medical schools across 13 countries and has been showcased in various academic journals and news publications, including The Lancet Planetary Health, BMJ, and The Guardian. As of the fourth and most recent iteration, the PHRC has broadened to include nursing, pharmacy, and physiotherapy schools, with dentistry and veterinary medicine to be included in the 2023-2024 edition.

Results

The University of Otago Medical School campuses were evaluated individually, with Christchurch and Wellington scoring a C. and Dunedin scoring a C-.

The schools were separated mainly due to the differences in teaching within the clincial years of training, however measured differences were minor due to much of the planetary health teaching being delivered in pre-clincial years and many non-teaching metrics being standardised across the University of Otago.

It should be noted the **cards may be merged in future years** with the intended unification of clincial education between University of Otago medical schools.



The card uses five categories to **evaluate schools' performance**: Planetary health Curriculum, Interdisciplinary Research, Institutional Support, Community Outreach and Advocacy, and Campus Sustainability. These are **individually scored**, and then **collated** with specific weightings to assign an **overall grade**.

Future Direction

The PHRC provides a broad-base of information, showing Community Outreach and Advocacy as a particular area which could be improved. This could include medical school coordination with community organisations, engaging with Te Whatu Ora to create patient information for environmental health exposures (e.g. flooding), and evaluating the creation of planetary health CME opportunities by the University.

Within the curriculum, including a selective (3rd year course) focused on planetary health would be a good way of providing additional teaching to students interested in planetary health. It was also clear that between schools there were some discrepancies in teaching, so merging the planetary health content would be of benefit.

More broadly it is hoped this project will help facilitate a conversation between students and faculty about the preparedness of graduates for climate change, and inspire students to advocate for wider change both within the institution and beyond.

The University of Otago 2022-2023 cards were completed by Benedykt Cholewa (TI - 2022) with faculty support from A/Prof Caroline Shaw. This is the first time the PHRC has been completed in Australasia.

