Protocol of a Randomised Controlled Trial of a School-Based eHealth Intervention to Prevent E-cigarette Use Among Adolescents: The OurFutures Vaping Program

<u>Lauren A. Gardner</u>¹, Amy-Leigh Rowe¹, Emily Stockings¹, Katrina E. Champion¹, Leanne Hides², Nyanda McBride³, Steve Allsop³, Siobhan O'Dean¹, Matthew Sunderland¹, Yong Yi Lee^{4,5,6}, Cathy Mihalopoulos⁴, Becky Freeman⁷, Janni Leung^{8,2}, Hayden McRobbie⁹, Lexine Stapinski¹, Nicole Lee¹⁰, Louise Thornton¹, Louise Birrell¹, Maree Teesson¹, & Nicola C. Newton¹

¹The Matilda Centre for Research Excellence in Mental Health and Substance Use, University of Sydney; ²School of Psychology, The University of Queensland; ³National Drug and Research institute, EnAble Institute, Curtin University; ⁴Health Economics Group, School of Public Health and Preventive Medicine, Monash University; ⁵School of Public Health, The University of Queensland; ⁶Queensland Centre for Mental Health Research; ⁷School of Public Health, The University of Sydney; ⁸National Centre for Youth Substance Use Research, The University of Queensland; ⁹National Drug and Alcohol Research Centre, University of New South Wales; ¹⁰National Drug and Research institute, Curtin University.













BACKGROUND

- E-cigarette use ('vaping') and related harms have rapidly increased in recent years, with 1 in 4 (26%) 14–17-year-olds now having tried vaping. (Gardner 2023, Med J Aus)
- Effective and scalable prevention approaches are urgently needed, and school is an ideal setting for delivery.
- The OurFutures Prevention Model adopts a harm minimisation and comprehensive social influence approach to school-based drug prevention.
- The model has **demonstrated effectiveness in preventing substance use and harms** in 8 RCTs (>21,000 students), with lasting effects into adulthood. (Newton 2009, 2010, 2022)
- Capitalising on this model, we developed:



4 x 40 min curriculum-aligned lessons delivered in Year 7/8 health education, including:

20 min online cartoon

20 min activities

Fact sheets

Teacher resources



AIMS

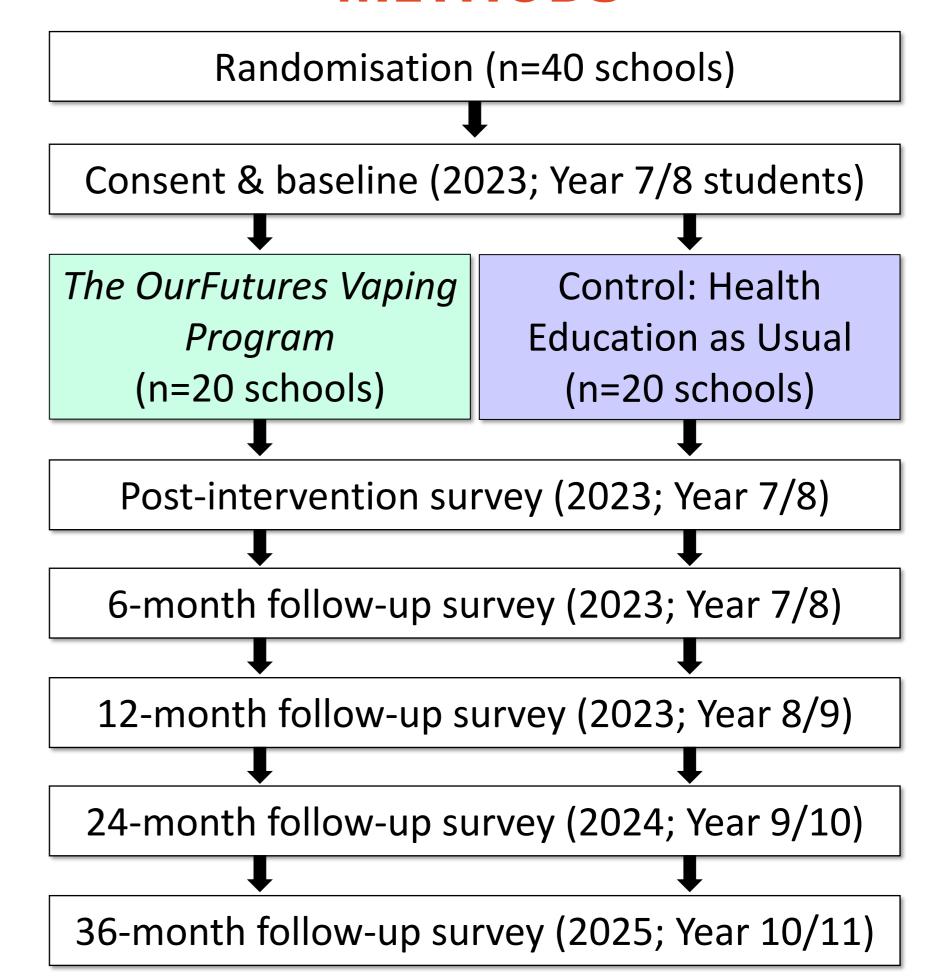
To conduct a cluster RCT to evaluate the efficacy and costeffectiveness of *The OurFutures Vaping Program*

HYPOTHESES

Compared to health education as usual (active control):

- 1. Students who receive the *OurFutures Vaping Program* will be less likely to commence e-cigarette use at the 12-month follow-up (primary outcome).
- 2. The *OurFutures Vaping Program* will achieve superior outcomes on secondary outcomes (e.g., tobacco smoking, knowledge, intentions, attitudes, self-efficacy to resist peer pressure, mental health).
- 3. Benefits will be sustained over the long-term (36mths)
- 4. The *OurFutures Vaping Program* will demonstrate costeffectiveness (up to 36mths).

METHODS



RESULTS

ANZCTR: 2623000022662; registered 10/01/2023

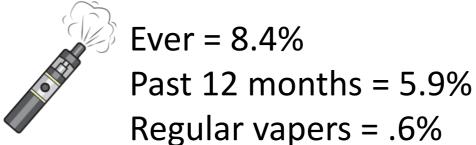
Baseline data collection conducted May – Sep 2023
 Unpublished preliminary data, please do not share



N = 5185 $M_{age} = 13.3 yrs$ 47% Female



NSW = 30% QLD = 43% WA = 27%





Ever = 2.6%

Past 12 months = 1.1%

Regular smokers = .1%

DISCUSSION

- This is the *first* trial of a school-based eHealth intervention to prevent the uptake, and reduce the use, of e-cigarettes and tobacco cigarettes in Australia.
- If effective the intervention will be **immediately disseminated** via the *OurFutures* platform
 (https://ourfuturesinstitute.org.au/), which has reached >1,400 schools (>38,000 students and >3,000 teachers).

MORE INFO



Lauren.gardner@sydney.edu.au



@LaurenGardner33



https://ourfuturesvaping.org.au/

