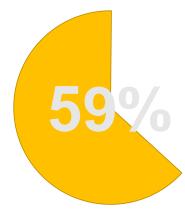


Sexual abuse of doctors by doctors A critical moments analysis

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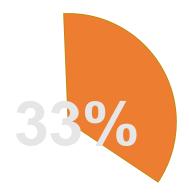


Dr Louise Stone Professor Kirsty Douglas Associate Professor Christine Phillips Australian National University Medical School



of medical trainees experience harassment or discrimination during training

Fnais et al 2014



Fnais et al 2014

of medical trainees experience sexual harassment during training



Little is known about the experience of qualified doctors



The researchers gratefully thank the reference group

Professor Beverley Raphael (ANU Medical School, Australian National University).

Professor David Clarke (Department of Psychiatry, Monash University)

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Professor Imogen Mitchell (ANU Medical School, Australian National University)

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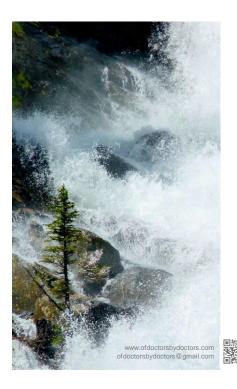
Professor Marilys Guillemin (Centre for Health and Society, University of Melbourne)

Professor Deborah Blackman (School of Business, UNSW, Canberra)

Dr Bryan Ashman (ANU Medical School, Australian National University)

Ms Megan Cahill (CEO, Rural Workforce Agency Victoria)

Dr Sara Bird (MDA National)



Dr Caroline Tan speaks out about sexism in Australian hospitals



urgeon Caroline Tan has spoken out over sexual harassment in hospitals. Photo: Eddie Jin

The surgeon who Dr Gabrielle McMullin said was professionally punished for reporting a sexual assault has spoken out about the treatment of female doctors in Australia's hospitals.





Oncologist John Kearsley jailed after drugging and indecently assaulting doctor





The young female medical trainee went to the home of a senior oncologist hoping to talk about a mentoring program and her future as a doctor.

But what happened to her that night now has her questioning whether she wants to have anything to do with the medical profession.



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Methodology

Six participants recruited via mainstream and social media.

Initial telephone interview

1-2 in depth interviews 60-180 minutes

Transcripts de-identified

Stephanie, Claire and Emily won their cases in a civil or criminal court Data consisted of interview transcripts, victim impact statements, legal documents and media reports.

Data was analysed using narrative methodology and a critical theory framework.

We synthesised our analysis into a series of sequential critical moments in the story of abuse, each of which posed its own dilemmas for doctors.

Further detail can be found at www.ofdoctorsbydoctors.com



Prelude

"Maybe I shouldn't have been as open and friendly. I don't know; maybe I should be more professional and not smile as much." – Helena

"Females and medicine are walking this tightrope between being strong, making decisions, getting on with it and solving problems. And being a "good girl", being approachable and nice to the nursing staff." – Helena



Prelude

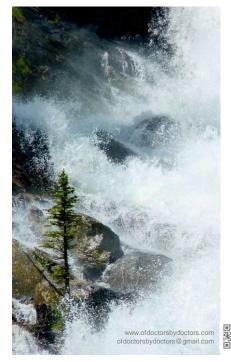
Why did this happen to me?

5



Assault

"I just thought I can't live like this anymore. I can't keep this a secret anymore. I can't... Me telling him to stop is just not working." – Emily

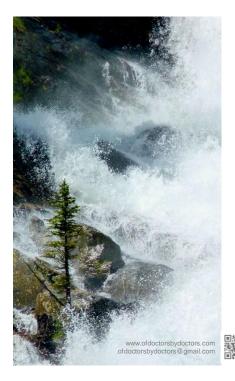


Assault

Is this actually assault?

Do I accept responsibility for the abuse and feel guilt and shame?

Or do I identify as a victim and feel rage, fear and helplessness?



Limbo

"Does anybody make a complaint and come out on top?" – Emily

"There is an obvious imbalance of power and I couldn't help but feel small [but] even if he was not found guilty, it might prevent him from hurting other women." – Stephanie

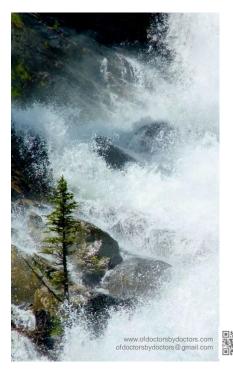


Limbo

Do I report?

Who do I report to?

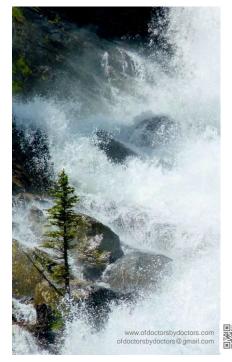
Will I be strong enough to see this through no matter the outcome, or should I just "suck it up and move on"?



Exposure

"The events through which I have suffered since I made my complaint have been worse than the harassment itself." – Emily

"Everyone has a reputation. I'm notorious." – Claire



Exposure

How do I cope with this sense of betrayal?

Are the critics correct; am I to blame?

How do I keep working when everyone is talking about me?

Do I respond and if so, how?



Aftermath

"My world is broken and will never be the same" – Stephanie

"It's a Pyrrhic victory." - Emily



Aftermath

Who am I now as a doctor and as a person?

How have my values and world-view changed?

What does recovery look like, and how do I get there?

How can I change things for others?



Personal vulnerabilities and organisational culture modify risk.



Take-home messages

Trainees are vulnerable in a hierarchical culture.

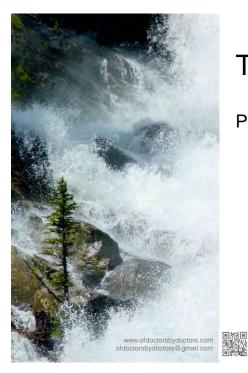


Recognising sexual abuse can be difficult.

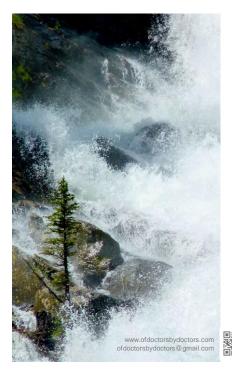


Take-home messages

It can be easier to accept responsibility than to identify as a victim.

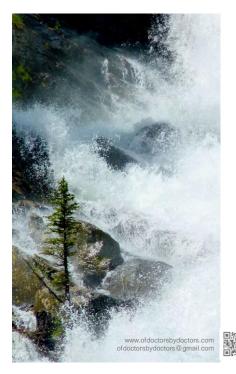


Prolonged silencing is traumatic.



Take-home messages

Legal and organisational systems are opaque.



Senior women do not necessarily protect their junior colleagues.



Take-home messages

Public exposure can be worse than assault.



Justice is elusive.



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GENDER INSTITUTE

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