Overcoming language and cultural barriers – engaging non-English speaking communities for education

> Zhihong Gu Ethnic Communities Council of Queensland (ECCQ) September 2018



About ECCQ



Supports and **advocates** for the needs of culturally and linguistically diverse (CALD) communities in Queensland:

- Health programs: Chronic Disease and Hepatitis, HIV/AIDS and Sexual Health
- Aged care services
- Community sector development
- Training





Background: increase of non-English speaking population in Australia



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Source: ABS Census

Language and culture barriers – (the consequences

Less access to care

- Fewer people being tested
- Fewer people being monitored and treated
- More cost to the health system
- More deaths

Less likely to achieve target elimination of hepatitis

in 2030





Effective in delivering education:

January - June 2018: 28 education sessions 467 participants



Would you like to get tested for hepatitis after the session?



"It was very informative, I got tested for these (hep B &C) but I didn't know much about these diseases. Today (the session) was very helpful in understanding"

Address language and culture barriers in community education



Bilingual community health workers (BCHWs): *shared language, culture* and life experiences

- Build rapport, trust and network quickly
- Communicate well in the same language
- Easily engage in discussions with participants
- Avoid using inappropriate words/terms
- Understand words/terms used by the same community that others do not

Challenges

- Prioritise communities: which community?
 Recruit BCHWs:
 - full-time vs part-time vs casual
 - medical/health backgrounds vs good people skills/networks
 - male or female



Challenges



- □ Training BCHWs: initial, refresher, ongoing
- Delivery community education:



Collect feedback:

well educated vs illiterate participants

Challenges



Manage and supervision of BCHWs

- Diverse team: various backgrounds, skills, values, experiences, education and English levels, capacities etc.
- Different cultures conflicts
- Politics



Limited funding to reach more complex and diverse CALD communities

Thank you

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