Can patient groups lead diagnosis & treatment in prisons? We are doing it!





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Context: CoNE motivation to reach out to inmates

Studies documented between 70% and 98% HCV prevalence among PWID in Manipur with an HIV / HCV co-infection rate of 29%.

Lack of knowledge

- Among families about OST centers
- Among authorities enforcing inadequate drug policies

PWID sent to prison

High
percentage of
PWID
population in
prisons
PWID not a
priority for the
government

Limited health services in prison settings High prevalence

New infections





Method

Once the intervention protocol is ready CoNE develops partnerships with different stakeholders to implement the program.

Jail authority

MoU stipulating that HCW under MoH may be mobilized for screening camps in prisons

HIV NGO in Prisons

Approaching PWID or inmates who are interested to get tested Diagnostic lab

Providing diagnostics free of cost or at preferential rates

Generic companies

Donation of DAAs

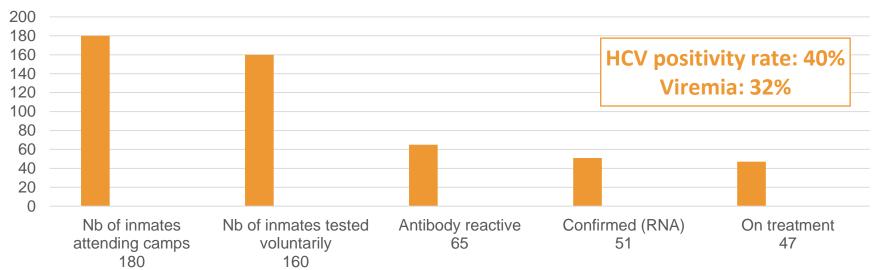
CoNE offers support and counseling to all PWIDs and inmates throughout the process

Results 1

Process: CoNE organized 6 HCV screening camps for 30 inmates each







Results 2

Cascade details:

- Choice of drugs provided Sofosbuvir Daclatasvir
- Cut off value for APRI score was 1.5
- 12 weeks therapy to non cirrhotic patients and 24
 weeks therapy to cirrhotic patients



Conclusions / Learnings

- This community based initiative proved that even with limited availability of health facilities HCV treatment is still feasible in prisons
- Need to follow up patients after they get out of prison
- It is a lot easier for governments and regional/local authorities to organize and implement screening camps in prisons but we observe lack of willingness or denial in various countries.





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Thank you



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