# SEXUAL DISGUST:

Therapeutic interventions for disgust based sexual avoidance and the impact on arousal, pleasure and sexual health.



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## disgust

noun /dis'gast/

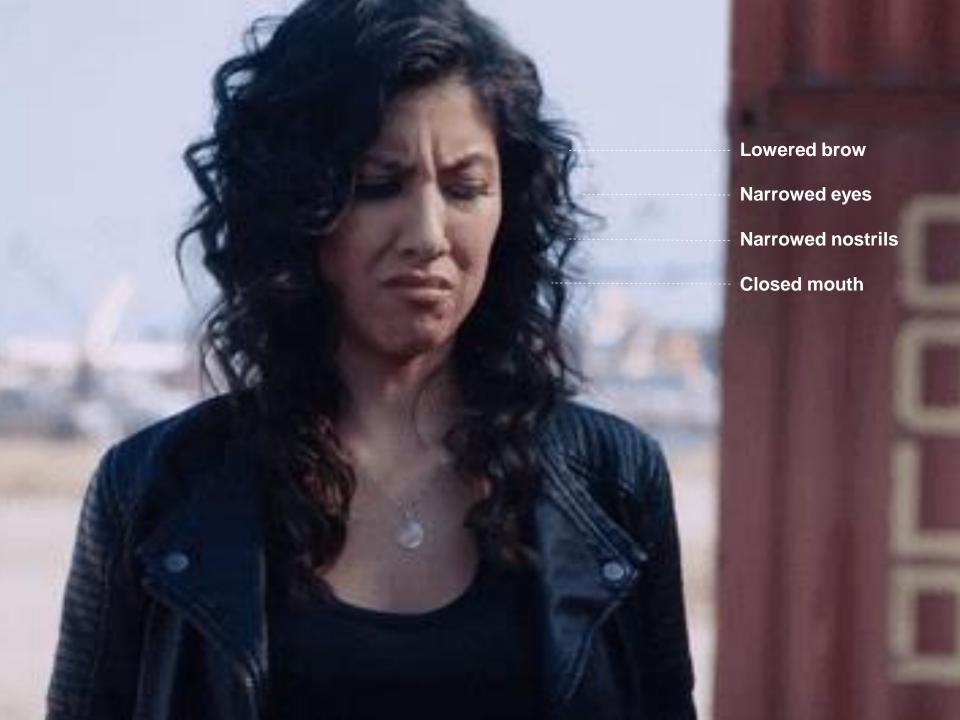
1. a feeling of revulsion or strong disapproval aroused by something unpleasant or offensive

Origin

Late 16th century from early modern French desgoust or Italian disgusto, from Latin dis-(expressing reversal) + gustus 'taste'.

synonyms

repugnance, abhorrence, repulsion, loathing, hatred



## Role of disgust over time









defending the body against toxins

defend against disease

threats to biological fitness

social and moral involvement

## Types of disgust



#### Pathogen

A "behavioural immune system" evolving from the desire to survive and the fear of death. A line of defence to protect from contamination from dead bodies, spoiled foods, bodily products including blood, vomit, faeces



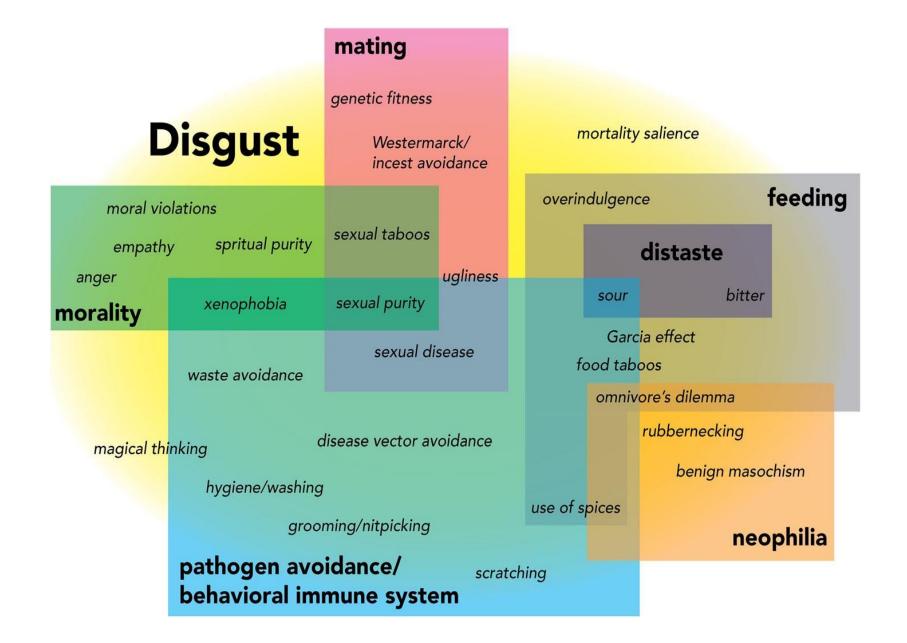
#### Moral

Repulsion for behaviour that violates social norms, confronts our sense of morality, can be subjective and differ across individuals and culture



#### Sexual

Evolving from the avoidance of sexual contact with undesirable partners from an evolutionary perspective. e.g., relatives



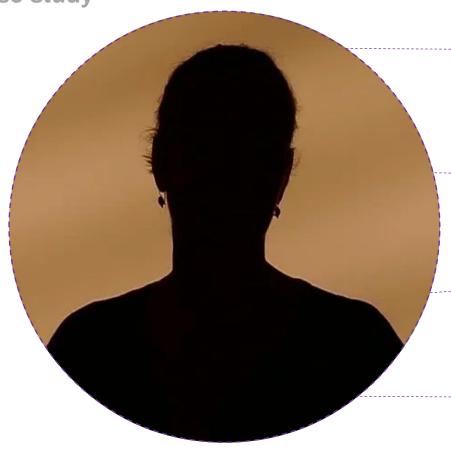


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withdrawal of attention anorgasmia low desire emotional impact arousal fear of pain avoidance vaginismus retching cleaning erectile difficulty

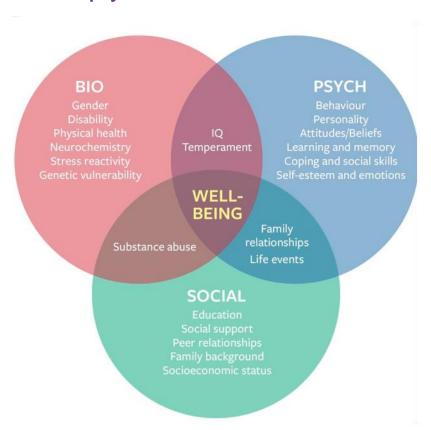
Case study



- · Cisgender woman, heterosexual
- Early 40's
- Married 10 years
- Child under 5
- Primary wage earner
- No trauma history
- · Mother with cleanliness OCD
- Roles rigid thinking
- Sexual messages from mother
- · Desire decreased after marriage
- Dislikes kissing, touch penis, giving oral
- · Eye contact or too much touching
- Limited contact with ejaculate
- · Shameful noises of sex
- Attractive beautiful people have clean sex
- Genitals darker colour = unclean

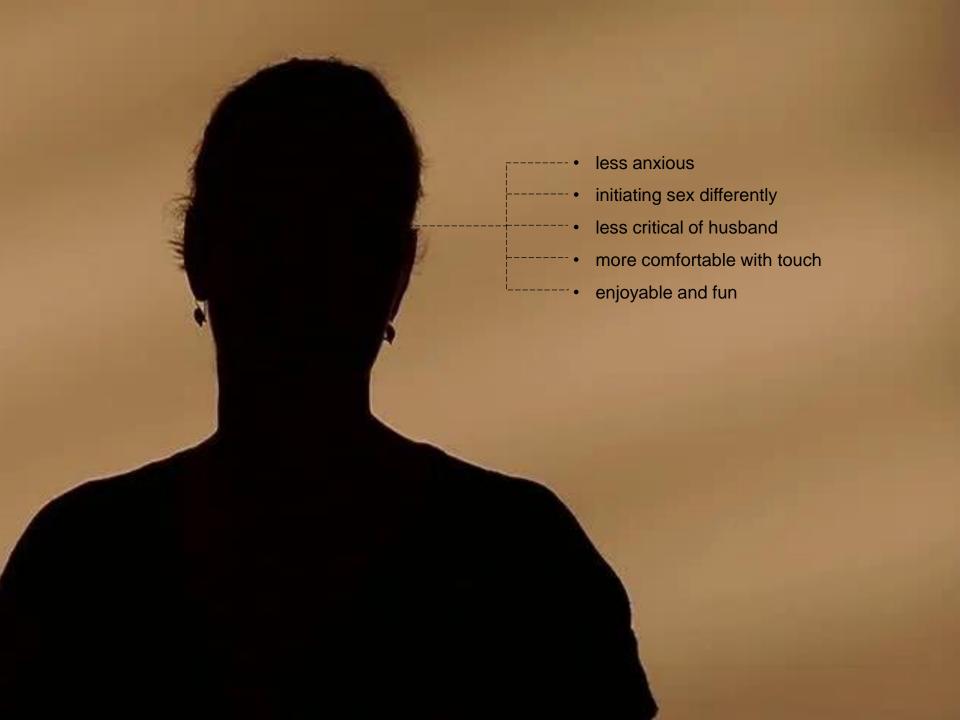
### Therapeutic interventions

#### **Biopsychosocial assessment**



#### **Interventions**

- Psychosexual history
- Exposure to "disgusting" stimuli
- Tasks at home gradual from mildly to highly disgusting
- Mindfulness based therapy
- Cognitive behavioural therapy –
   reframing negative beliefs
- Relationship therapy



# **THANK YOU**



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