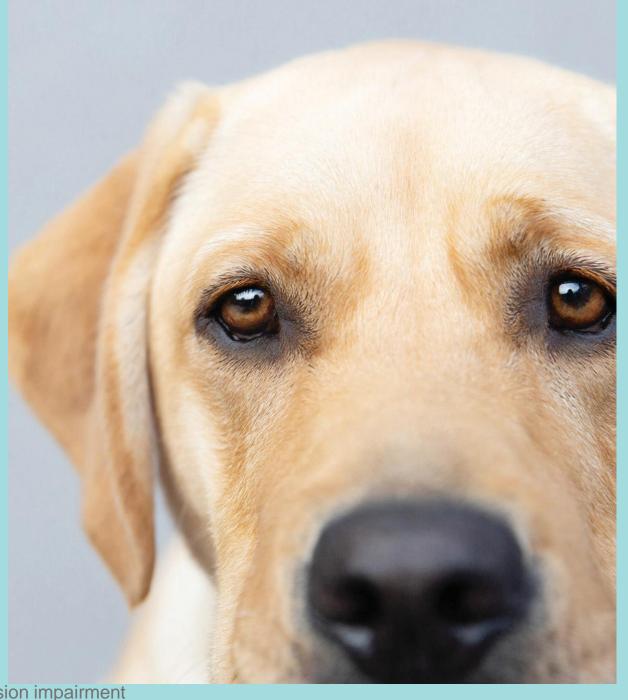
The psychological journey of adjustment following the diagnosis of vision impairment

Sau Kuan (Janet) Cheong PhD, MPsych (Clin), MAPS

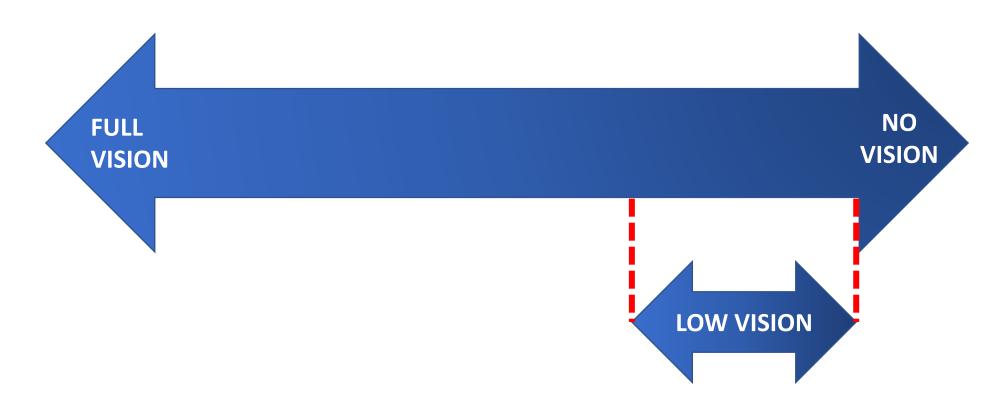


Guide Dogs.

Vision Impairment



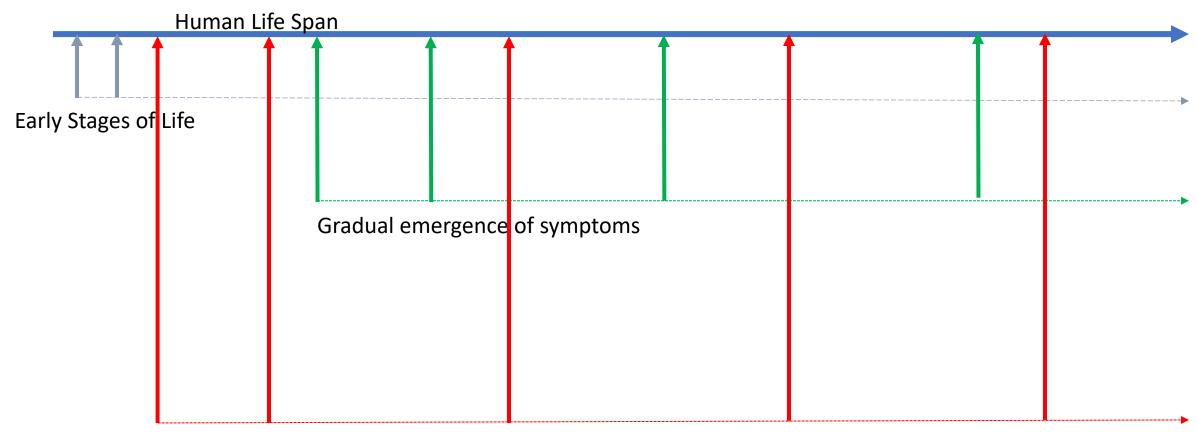
Vision Impairment defined



Find out more from Guide Dogs Queensland: https://qld.guidedogs.com.au/get-resources/

Guide Dogs.

Where does the journey begin?



Sudden symptoms

Guide Dogs.

What does vision loss really mean?

Primary Impact

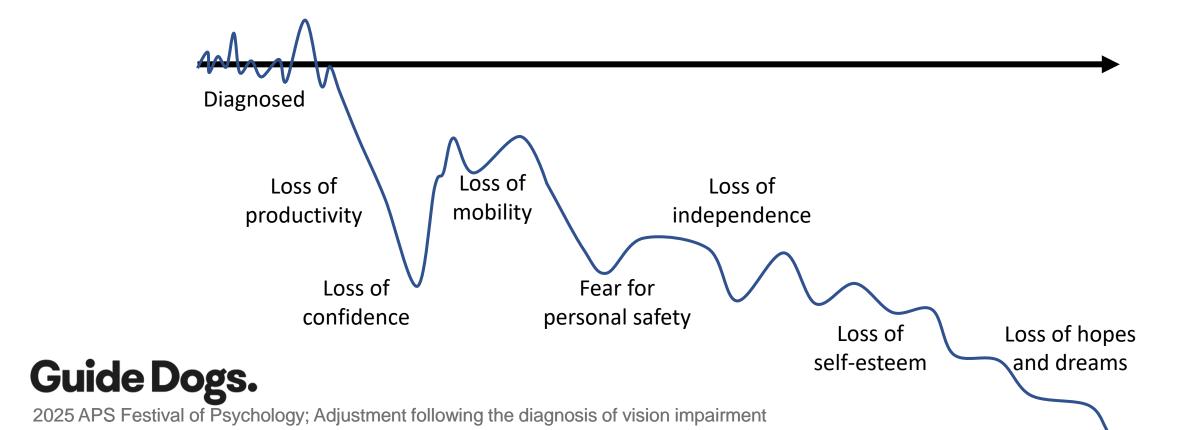
- Inability to perceive visual cues or
- Inaccurate or the lack of perceived visual cues

Secondary Impact

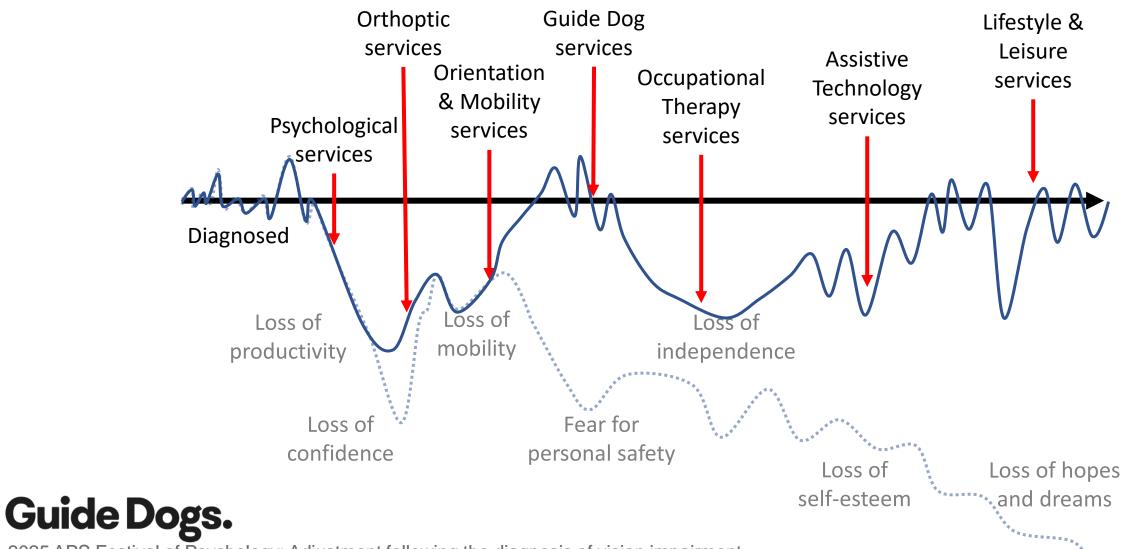
Physical, social, and emotional impact



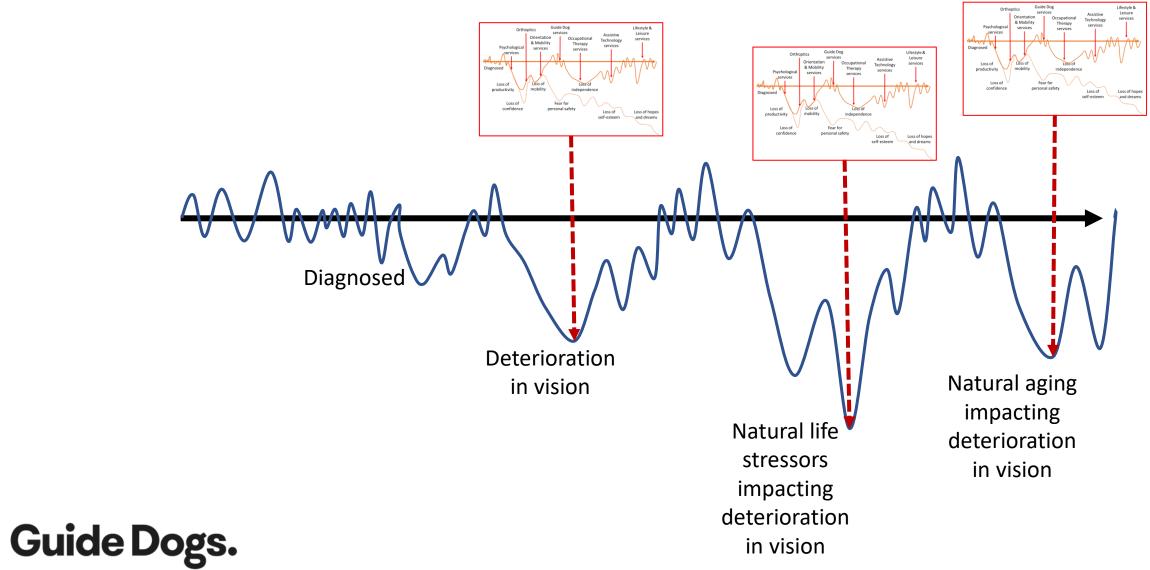
Grief and loss



Grief and loss with intervention



The lifespan journey



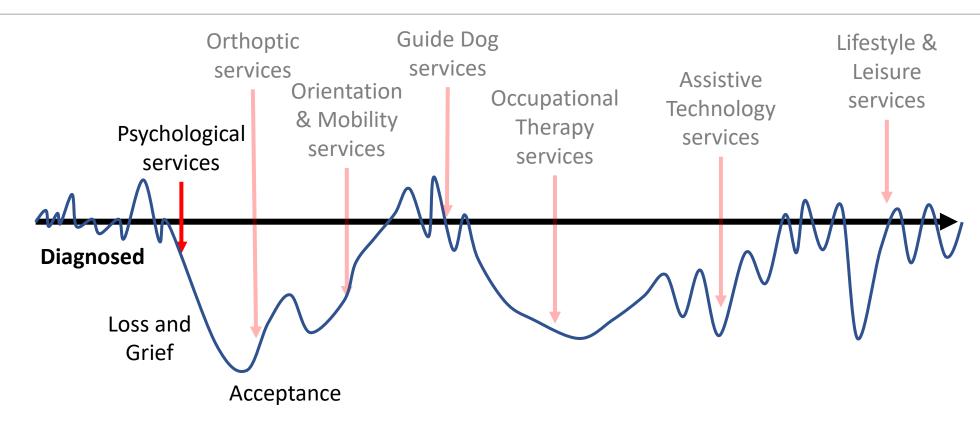
The Journey of Vision Loss –

The role of the Psychologist

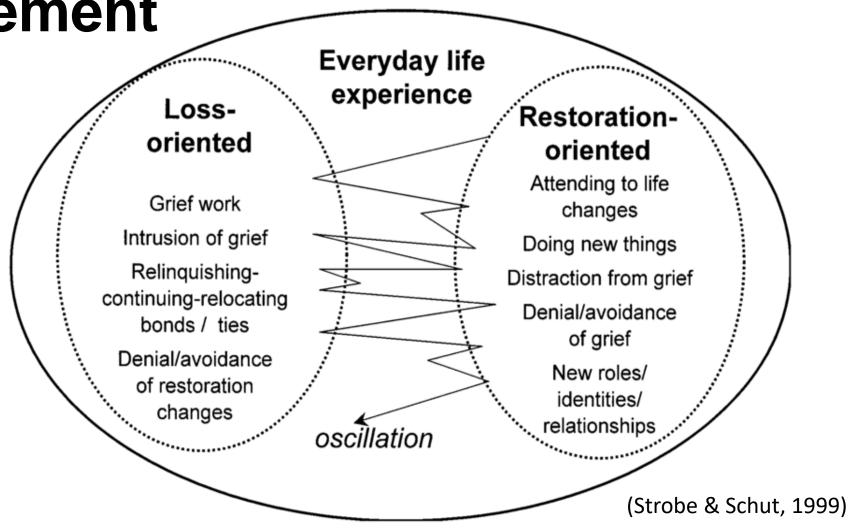


Guide Dogs.

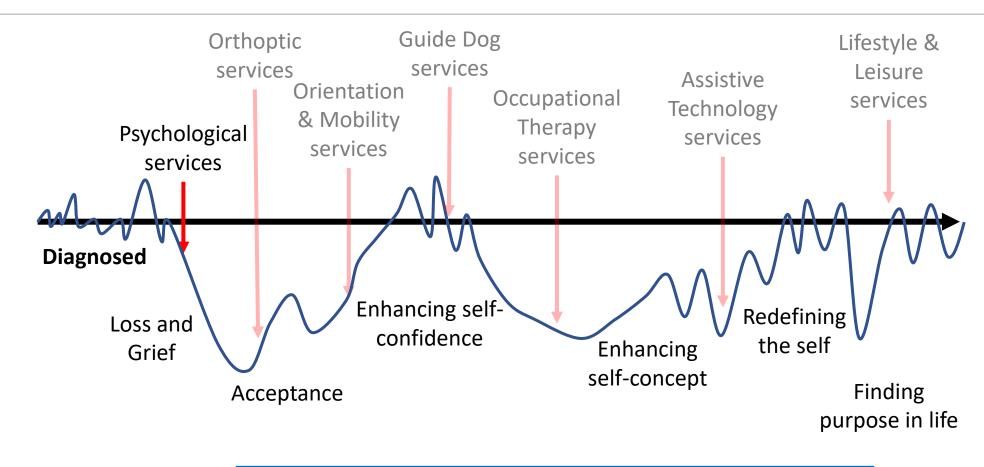
Psychological intervention – Immediate



Dual Process Model of Coping with Bereavement



Psychological intervention – Long term



Depression Anxiety Trauma

Key Points and References



Key Points

- Acknowledge the diversity of vision loss
- Look out for symptoms of secondary loss
- The psychological intervention begins with addressing symptoms of grief and loss.
- However, the long-term intervention to reshaping the sense of self is crucial to achieve a fulfilling life.

References

Boagey, H., Jolly, J.K., & Ferrey, A.E., (2022)., Psychological impact of vision loss. *Journal of Mental Health and Clinical Psychology*, 6(3), 25-31.

Demmin, D.L., & Silverstein, S.M, (2020). Visual impairment and mental health: Unmet needs and treatment options. *Clinical Ophthalmology*, 14, 4229-4251.

Garcia, G.A., Khoshnevis, M., Gale, J., Frousiakis, S.E., Hwand, T.J., Poincenot, L., ... Sadun, A.A., (2017). Profound vision loss impairs psychological well-being in young and middle-aged individuals. *Clinical Ophthalmology*, 11, 417-427. https://doi.org/10.2147/OPTH.S113414

Nyman, S.B., Dibb, B., Victor, C.R., & Gosney, M.A. (2012). Emotional well-being and adjustment to vision loss in later life: a meta-synthesis of qualitative studies. *Disability & Rehabilitation*, 34(12): 971-981. doi.org/10.3109/09638288.2011.626487

Senra, H., Barbosa, F., Ferreira, P., Viera, C.R., Perrin, P.B., Rogers, H., ... Leal, I., (2015). Psychological adjustment to irreversible vision loss in adults: A systematic review. *Ophthalmology*, *122(4)*, *851-861*. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ophtha.2014.10.022

Stroebe, M., & Schut, H., (1999). The dual process model of coping with bereavement: Rationale and description, *Death Studies*, 23:3, 197-224. http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/074811899201046

Stroebe, M., & Schut, H. (2010). The dual process model of coping with bereavement: A decade on. OMEGA, 61(4), 273-289.

Tuttle, D.W., & Tuttle, N. R. (2004). Self-esteem and adjusting with blindness: The process of responding to life's demands (3rd ed.). Charles C Thomas Publisher, Ltd.

Guide Dogs.

Questions?

Dr Sau Kuan (Janet) Cheong Clinical Psychologist, Client Service Manager Guide Dogs Queensland

Email: J.Cheong@guidedogsqld.com.au



Guide Dogs.